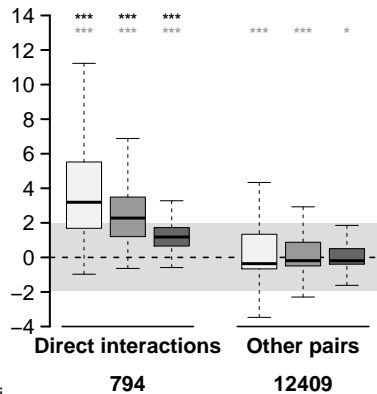
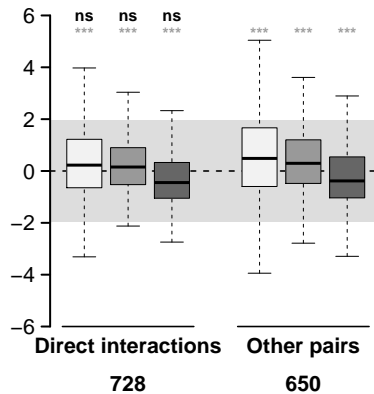


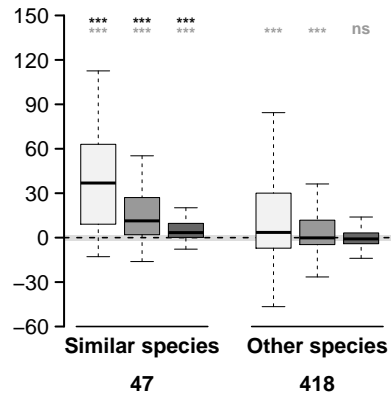
A. Willows Leafs Network



B. Pitcher Plants Communities

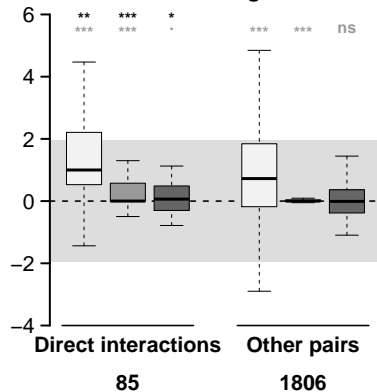


E. North American Trees

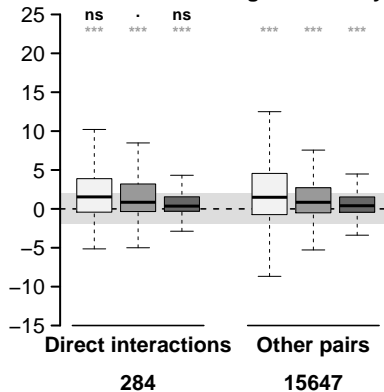


$$\frac{O_{ij} - E_{ij}}{SD_{ij}}$$

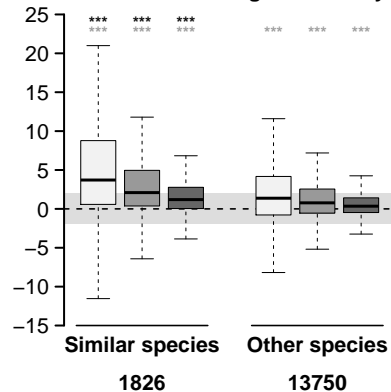
C. Plants / Hummingbirds



D. French Breeding Bird Survey



F. French Breeding Bird Survey



□ Hypergeometric ■ GLM predictions ■ RF predictions

ns $P > 0.1$

. $P < 0.1$

* $P < 0.1$

** $P < 0.01$

*** $P < 0.001$