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Assignment 8

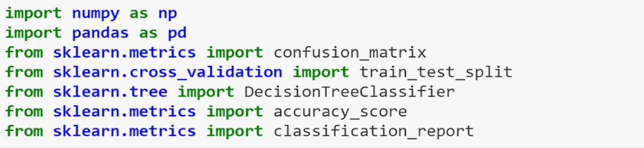
Problem Statement:

Implement machine learning techniques to design a classifier using decision trees.

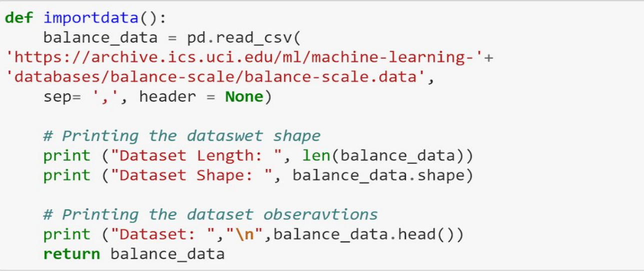
Dataset:

Balance scale data

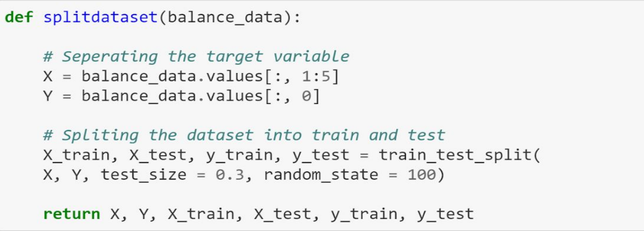
Code:



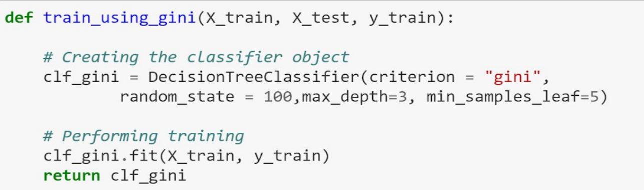
```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
from sklearn.cross_validation import train_test_split
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
```



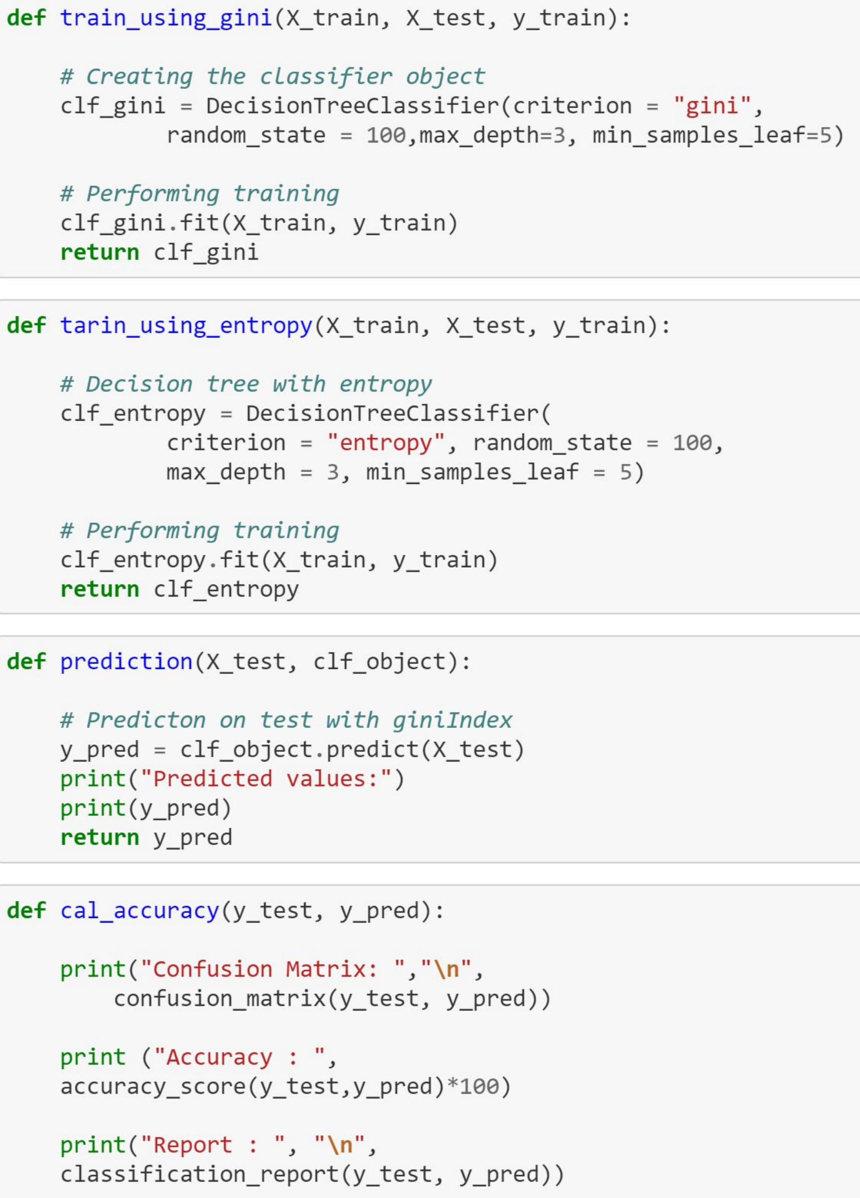
```
def importdata():
    balance_data = pd.read_csv(
'https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-'+
'databases/balance-scale/balance-scale.data',
    sep= ',', header = None)

    # Printing the dataswet shape
    print ("Dataset Length: ", len(balance_data))
    print ("Dataset Shape: ", balance_data.shape)

    # Printing the dataset obseravtions
    print ("Dataset: ","\n",balance_data.head())
    return balance_data
```



```
def splitdataset(balance_data):

    # Seperating the target variable
    X = balance_data.values[:, 1:5]
    Y = balance_data.values[:, 0]

    # Spliting the dataset into train and test
    X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(
    X, Y, test_size = 0.3, random_state = 100)

    return X, Y, X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test
```



```
def train_using_gini(X_train, X_test, y_train):

    # Creating the classifier object
    clf_gini = DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion = "gini",
            random_state = 100,max_depth=3, min_samples_leaf=5)

    # Performing training
    clf_gini.fit(X_train, y_train)
    return clf_gini
```



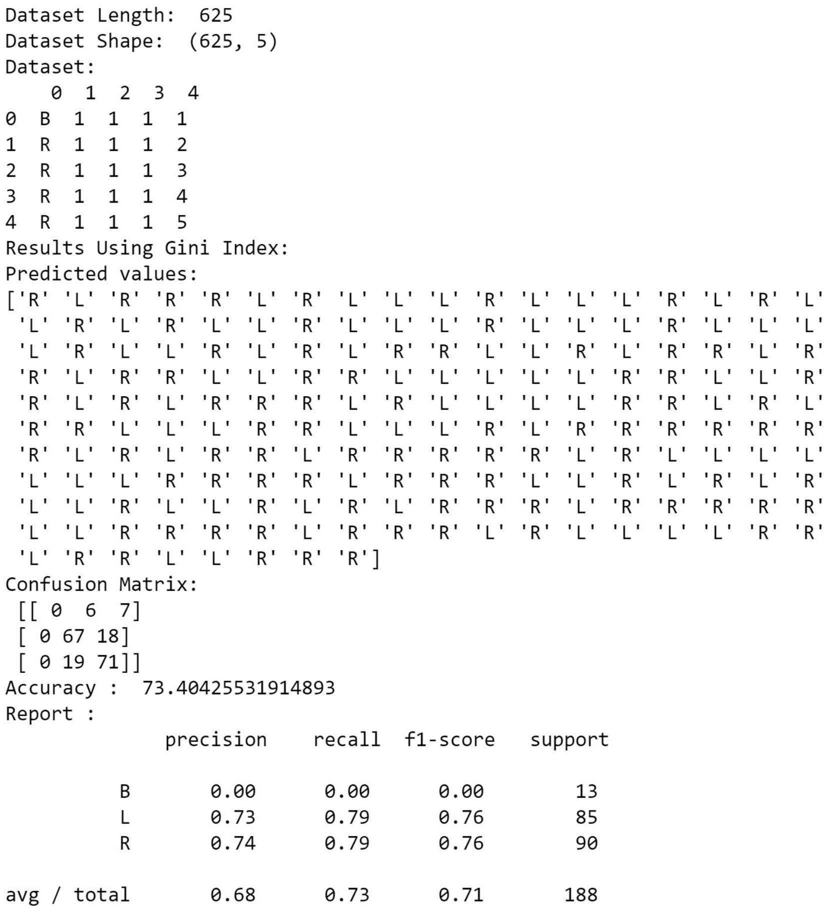
```
def train_using_gini(X_train, X_test, y_train):

    # Creating the classifier object
    clf_gini = DecisionTreeClassifier(criterion = "gini",
            random_state = 100,max_depth=3, min_samples_leaf=5)

    # Performing training
    clf_gini.fit(X_train, y_train)
    return clf_gini
```

```
def tarin_using_entropy(X_train, X_test, y_train):

    # Decision tree with entropy
    clf_entropy = DecisionTreeClassifier(
            criterion = "entropy", random_state = 100,
            max_depth = 3, min_samples_leaf = 5)

    # Performing training
    clf_entropy.fit(X_train, y_train)
    return clf_entropy
```

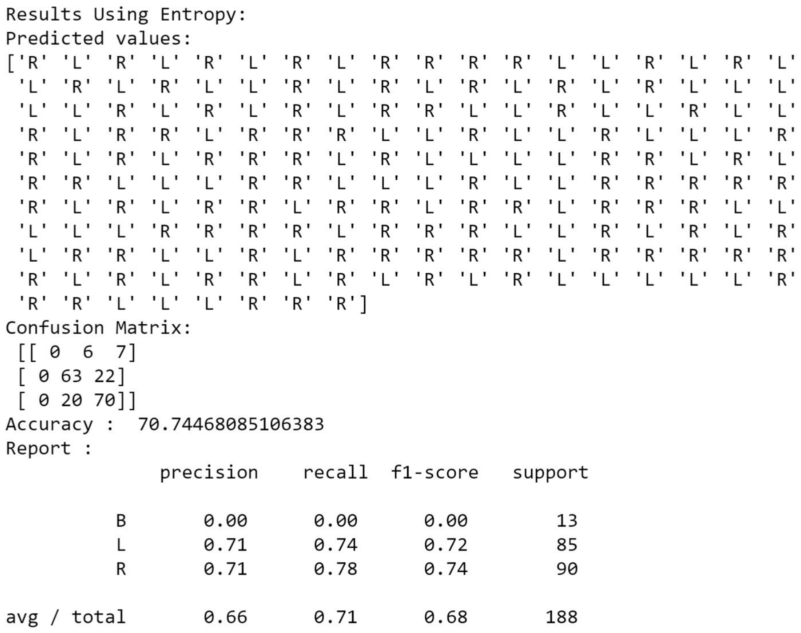
```
def prediction(X_test, clf_object):

    # Predicton on test with giniIndex
    y_pred = clf_object.predict(X_test)
    print("Predicted values:")
    print(y_pred)
    return y_pred
```

```
def cal_accuracy(y_test, y_pred):

    print("Confusion Matrix: ","\n",
        confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))

    print ("Accuracy : ",
    accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred)*100)

    print("Report : ", "\n",
    classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
```

Results:



```
Dataset Length:  625
Dataset Shape:  (625, 5)
Dataset:
    0  1  2  3  4
0  B  1  1  1  1
1  R  1  1  1  2
2  R  1  1  1  3
3  R  1  1  1  4
4  R  1  1  1  5
Results Using Gini Index:
Predicted values:
['R' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L'
 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'L'
 'L' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'R'
 'R' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'L' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'R'
 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L'
 'R' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'R'
 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'L' 'L'
 'L' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R'
 'L' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'R'
 'L' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'R'
 'L' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'R']
Confusion Matrix:
 [[ 0  6  7]
 [ 0 67 18]
 [ 0 19 71]]
Accuracy :  73.40425531914893
Report :
              precision    recall  f1-score   support

          B       0.00      0.00      0.00        13
          L       0.73      0.79      0.76        85
          R       0.74      0.79      0.76        90

avg / total       0.68      0.73      0.71       188
```



```
 Results Using Entropy:
 Predicted values:
 ['R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L'
  'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'L'
  'L' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'L'
  'R' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'L' 'R'
  'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L'
  'R' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'R'
  'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'L'
  'L' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R'
  'L' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'R' 'R'
  'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'L' 'L' 'L' 'R'
  'R' 'R' 'L' 'L' 'L' 'R' 'R' 'R']
 Confusion Matrix:
  [[ 0  6  7]
  [ 0 63 22]
  [ 0 20 70]]
 Accuracy :  70.74468085106383
 Report :
               precision    recall  f1-score   support

           B       0.00      0.00      0.00        13
           L       0.71      0.74      0.72        85
           R       0.71      0.78      0.74        90

 avg / total       0.66      0.71      0.68       188
```