

```
1: /*
2:  * Integrationsroutinen.cpp
3:  *
4:  * Created on: 24.04.2017
5:  * Author: mona
6:  */
7:
8:
9:
10: #include <iostream>
11: #include <complex>
12: #include <cstdlib>
13: #include <vector>
14: #include <cmath>
15: #include <sstream>
16: #include <utility>
17: #include <math.h>
18: #include <fstream>
19: #include <functional>
20: using namespace std;
21:
22:
23: double F1(double x) {
24:     if(x==0) {
25:         x=pow(10, -9);
26:     }
27:
28:     double f1=exp(-x)/x;
29:     return f1;
30: }
31:
32: double F2(double x) {
33:     if(x==0) {
34:         return 0;
35:     }
36:
37:     double f2=x*sin(1/x);
38:     return f2;
39: }
40:
41: double trapez(double a, double b, double N, double(*f)(double)) {
42:     double h=(b-a)/N;
43:     double summe=(h/2)*(f(a)+f(b));
44:     for (int n=1; n<N; n++) {
45:         summe=summe+h*f(a+n*h);
46:     };
47:     return summe;
48: }
49:
50: double mittelpunkt(double a, double b, double N, double(*f)(double)) {
51:     double h=(b-a)/N;
52:     double summe=0;
53:     for (int n=0; n<N; n++) {
54:         summe=summe+f(a+(h/2)+(n*h));
55:     };
56:     return h*summe;
57: }
58:
59:
60: double simpson(double a, double b, double N, double(*f)(double)) {
61:     double h=(b-a)/N;
62:     double summe= f(a)+f(b);
63:     for (int n=1; n<N; n++) {
64:         if(n%2==0) {summe=summe+2*f(a+h*n);}
65:         else{summe=summe+4*f(a+h*n);}
66:     }
67:     return (h/3)*summe;
68: }
69:
70:
71: double eps=pow(10, -4);
72:
73: int main() {
74:
75:     int a1=1;
76:     int b1=100;
77:     int a2=0;
78:     int b2=1;
79:     double Delta = 1;
80:     double N=2;
81:     double links;
82:     double rechts;
83:
84:     //Abspeichern der Daten I1 mit Trapezregel
85:     ofstream a;
86:     a.open("I1_Trapez.txt");
```

```
87:     a.precision(10);
88:     //
89:
90:     while (Delta > eps) {
91:         links = trapez(a1, b1, N/2, F1);
92:         rechts = trapez(a1, b1, N, F1);
93:         Delta = abs(rechts - links) / links;
94:         a << N/2 << "\t" << links << "\n";
95:         N = 2 * N;
96:     }
97:     a.close();
98:
99:
100:    //Abspeichern der Daten I2 mit Trapezregel
101:    ofstream b;
102:    b.open("I2_Trapez.txt");
103:    b.precision(10);
104:    //
105:
106:    N = 2;
107:    Delta = 1;
108:
109:    while (Delta > eps) {
110:        links = trapez(a2, b2, N/2, F2);
111:        rechts = trapez(a2, b2, N, F2);
112:        Delta = abs(rechts - links) / links;
113:        b << N/2 << "\t" << links << "\n";
114:        N = 2 * N;
115:    }
116:    b.close();
117:
118:    //Abspeichern der Daten I1 mit Mittelpunktsregel
119:    ofstream c;
120:    c.open("I1_Mittelpunkt.txt");
121:    c.precision(10);
122:    //
123:
124:    N = 2;
125:    Delta = 1;
126:
127:    while (Delta > eps) {
128:        links = mittelpunkt(a1, b1, N/2, F1);
129:        rechts = mittelpunkt(a1, b1, N, F1);
130:        Delta = abs(rechts - links) / links;
131:        c << N/2 << "\t" << links << "\n";
132:        N = 2 * N;
133:    }
134:    c.close();
135:
136:
137:    //Abspeichern der Daten I2 mit Mittelpunktsregel
138:    ofstream d;
139:    d.open("I2_Mittelpunkt.txt");
140:    d.precision(10);
141:    //
142:
143:    N = 2;
144:    Delta = 1;
145:
146:    while (Delta > eps) {
147:        links = mittelpunkt(a2, b2, N/2, F2);
148:        rechts = mittelpunkt(a2, b2, N, F2);
149:        Delta = abs(rechts - links) / links;
150:        d << N/2 << "\t" << links << "\n";
151:        N = 2 * N;
152:    }
153:    d.close();
154:
155:    //Abspeichern der Daten I1 mit Simpsonregel
156:    ofstream g;
157:    g.open("I1_Simpson.txt");
158:    g.precision(10);
159:    //
160:
161:    N = 2;
162:    Delta = 1;
163:
164:    while (Delta > eps) {
165:        links = simpson(a1, b1, N/2, F1);
166:        rechts = simpson(a1, b1, N, F1);
167:        Delta = abs(rechts - links) / links;
168:        g << N/2 << "\t" << links << "\n";
169:        N = 2 * N;
170:    }
171:    g.close();
172:
```

```
173:
174:         //Abspeichern der Daten I2 mit Simpson
175:         ofstream k;
176:         k.open("I2_Simpson.txt");
177:         k.precision(10);
178:         //
179:
180:         N=2;
181:         Delta=1;
182:
183:         while (Delta>eps) {
184:             links=simpson(a2,b2,N/2,F2);
185:             rechts=simpson(a2,b2,N,F2);
186:             Delta=abs(rechts-links)/links;
187:             k << N/2 << "\t" << links << "\n";
188:             N=2*N;
189:         }
190:         k.close();
191:
192:
193:         return 0;
194:     }
195:
196:
197:
198:
```

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1:  /*
2:  * Punktladungen.cpp
3:  *
4:  * Created on: 24.04.2017
5:  * Author: mona
6:  */
7:
8:
9:
10: #include <iostream>
11: #include <complex>
12: #include <cstdlib>
13: #include <vector>
14: #include <cmath>
15: #include <sstream>
16: #include <utility>
17: #include <math.h>
18: #include <fstream>
19: #include <functional>
20: using namespace std;
21:
22: double Energie(double r, double a){
23:     double r1=sqrt(2*a*a-2*a*r+r*r);
24:     double r2=sqrt(2*a*a+2*a*r+r*r);
25:     double E=-2*((1/r1)+(1/r2));
26:     return E;
27: }
28:
29: double zPunkt(double h, double r, double a){
30:     double f=Energie(r+h,a)-Energie(r-h,a);
31:     f=f/(2*h);
32:     return f;
33: }
34:
35: double Kraft(double r, double a){
36:     double t1=sqrt(2*a*a-2*a*r+r*r)*(2*a*a-2*a*r+r*r); //entspricht ^3/2
37:     double t2=sqrt(2*a*a+2*a*r+r*r)*(2*a*a+2*a*r+r*r);
38:     t1=(-2*a+2*r)/t1;
39:     t2=(2*a+2*r)/t2;
40:     double F=t1+t2;
41:     return -F;
42: }
43:
44: int main(){
45:     double a=1;
46:     double relFehler;
47:     //Abspeichern der Daten für die Energie
48:     ofstream b;
49:     b.open("Energie.txt");
50:     b.precision(10);
51:     //
52:     for(double n=-3*a; n<=3*a; n=n+0.001){
53:         b << n << "\t" << Energie(n,a) << "\n";
54:     }
55:     b.close();
56:
57:     //Abspeichern der Daten
58:     ofstream c;
59:     c.open("Kraft_03a.txt");
60:     c.precision(10);
61:     //
62:     for(double n=-3*a; n<=3*a; n=n+0.001){
63:         relFehler=(-zPunkt(0.3*a,n,a)-Kraft(n,a))/Kraft(n,a);
64:         c << n << "\t" << -zPunkt(0.3*a,n,a) << "\t" << Kraft(n,a) << "\t" << relFehler
65:         << "\n";
66:     }
67:     c.close();
68:
69:     //Abspeichern der Daten
70:     ofstream d;
71:     d.open("Kraft_E4a.txt");
72:     d.precision(10);
73:     //
74:     double h=pow(10,-4);
75:     for(double n=-3*a; n<=3*a; n=n+0.001){
76:         relFehler=(-zPunkt(h*a,n,a)-Kraft(n,a))/Kraft(n,a);
77:         d << n << "\t" << -zPunkt(h*a,n,a) << "\t" << Kraft(n,a) << "\t" << relFehler <<
78:         "\n";
79:     }
80:     d.close();
81:
82:     //Abspeichern der Daten
83:     ofstream g;
84:     g.open("Kraft_E15a.txt");

```

```
85:         g.precision(10);
86:         //
87:         h=pow(10,-15);
88:         for(double n=-3*a; n<=3*a; n=n+0.001){
89:             relFehler=(-zPunkt(h*a,n,a)-Kraft(n,a))/Kraft(n,a);
90:             g << n << "\t" << -zPunkt(h*a,n,a) << "\t" << Kraft(n,a) << "\t" << relFehler <<
"\n";
91:         }
92:         g.close();
93:
94:
95:         return 0;
96:     }
97:
```