Insertion Sort with Sentinel

```
for i = 2 to n do
      \texttt{t} \leftarrow \texttt{A[i]}
      j \leftarrow i-1
      while t < A[j] do
            \texttt{A[j+1]} \; \leftarrow \; \texttt{A[j]}
            j ← j-1
      end while
      A[j+1] \leftarrow t
end for
A[0] \leftarrow -\infty
for i = 2 to n do
      t \leftarrow A[i]
      j \leftarrow i-1
      while t < A[j] do
            A[j+1] \leftarrow A[j]
            j ← j-1
      end while
      A[j+1] \leftarrow t
end for
```

A[0] $\leftarrow -\infty$

Insertion Sort (without sentinel)

```
for i = 2 to n do
      \texttt{t} \leftarrow \texttt{A[i]}
      j \leftarrow i-1
      while j>0 and A[j]>t do
            \texttt{A[j+1]} \; \leftarrow \; \texttt{A[j]}
            j \leftarrow j-1
      end while
      A[j+1] \leftarrow t
end for
for i = 2 to n do
     t \leftarrow A[i]
      j \leftarrow i-1
      while j>0 and A[j]>t do
            A[j+1] \leftarrow A[j]
            j ← j-1
      end while
      A[j+1] \leftarrow t
end for
```

Selection Sort

```
for i = n downto 2 do k \leftarrow 1
for j = 2 to i do if A[j] > A[k] then k \leftarrow j end for A[k] \leftrightarrow A[i]
end for

for i = n downto 2 do k \leftarrow 1
for j = 2 to i do if A[j] > A[k] then k \leftarrow j end for A[k] \leftrightarrow A[i]
```