

Lab 03-1 Network Fundamentals and ARP

Step 1) Checking network configurations, such as ip addresses, on both Kali & Windows

```
(kevin@kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group def
  ault qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP g
  roup default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:ba:c7:90 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.0.2.15/24 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute eth0
        valid_lft 85610sec preferred_lft 85610sec
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:feba:c790/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever

(kevin@kali)-[~/Desktop]
```

```
Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.2965]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\kevin>ipconfig

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : csus.edu
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::9d85:f149:4368:61f%3
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 10.0.2.15
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : 10.0.2.2

C:\Users\kevin>
```

Step 2) Modify Windows firewall to allow other VMs to interact with it.

✓	File and Printer Sharing (Echo Request - I...	File and Printer Sharing	Private...	Yes	Allow
✓	File and Printer Sharing (Echo Request - I...	File and Printer Sharing	Domain	Yes	Allow

Step 3) Pinging Windows & Kali OS together, checking if they can reach each other

```
(kevin@kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ ping -c 4 10.0.2.15
PING 10.0.2.15 (10.0.2.15) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.0.2.15: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.027 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.15: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.136 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.15: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.111 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.15: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.209 ms

— 10.0.2.15 ping statistics —
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3034ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.027/0.120/0.209/0.065 ms

(kevin@kali)-[~/Desktop]
```

```
C:\Users\kevin>ping 10.0.2.15

Pinging 10.0.2.15 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 10.0.2.15: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 10.0.2.15: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 10.0.2.15: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 10.0.2.15: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 10.0.2.15:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\Users\kevin>
```

Step 4) Using traceroute/tracert to see Google's path packets

```

(kevin@kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ traceroute google.com
traceroute to google.com (142.250.191.46), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1  10.0.2.2 (10.0.2.2)  0.363 ms  0.251 ms  0.135 ms
 2  10.113.255.254 (10.113.255.254)  3.861 ms  3.741 ms  3.637 ms
 3  130.86.1.252 (130.86.1.252)  8.019 ms  7.940 ms  7.842 ms
 4  130.86.249.166 (130.86.249.166)  8.112 ms  7.650 ms  7.904 ms
 5  dc-sac-dc2--sac-csu-cmf.cenic.net (137.164.41.201)  7.810 ms  7.727 ms  7.285 ms
 6  sacr1-agg-01--sac-csu-2--100g--01.cenic.net (137.164.35.8)  9.183 ms  10.871 ms  10.539 ms
 7  emvl1-agg-01--sacr1-agg-01--100g--01.cenic.net (137.164.11.98)  10.242 ms  7.267 ms  9.026 ms
 8  svl-agg10--emvl1-agg-01--400g--01.cenic.net (137.164.11.94)  8.944 ms  8.855 ms  8.748 ms
 9  74.125.50.18 (74.125.50.18)  11.280 ms  142.250.175.184 (142.250.175.184)  9.235 ms  9.153 ms
10  * * *
11  142.251.65.136 (142.251.65.136)  9.373 ms  142.251.224.30 (142.251.224.30)  10.707 ms  142.251.224.180 (142.251.224.180)  10.823 ms
12  142.251.65.129 (142.251.65.129)  9.253 ms  192.178.87.150 (192.178.87.150)  9.695 ms  10.142 ms
13  nuq04s42-in-f14.1e100.net (142.250.191.46)  9.111 ms  192.178.105.99 (192.178.105.99)  8.958 ms  8.780 ms

(kevin@kali)-[~/Desktop]
$

```

```

C:\Users\kevin>tracert google.com

Tracing route to google.com [142.250.191.46]
over a maximum of 30 hops:

  0  <1 ms    <1 ms    <1 ms    10.0.2.2
  1  48 ms     9 ms     10 ms    10.113.255.254
  2   5 ms     4 ms     4 ms    130.86.1.252
  3   5 ms    27 ms     5 ms    130.86.249.166
  4   5 ms     5 ms     6 ms    dc-sac-dc2--sac-csu-cmf.cenic.net [137.164.41.201]
  5  10 ms    27 ms    14 ms    sacr1-agg-01--sac-csu-2--100g--01.cenic.net [137.164.35.8]
  6   9 ms    10 ms     8 ms    emvl1-agg-01--sacr1-agg-01--100g--01.cenic.net [137.164.11.98]
  7  18 ms     8 ms    10 ms    svl-agg10--emvl1-agg-01--400g--01.cenic.net [137.164.11.94]
  8  15 ms    12 ms   430 ms    74.125.50.18
  9 218 ms    15 ms    13 ms    142.251.231.99
 10  33 ms    11 ms    10 ms    142.251.65.129
 11   9 ms    19 ms    19 ms    nuq04s42-in-f14.1e100.net [142.250.191.46]

Trace complete.

C:\Users\kevin>

```

Step 5) Located Google.com IPs w/ Windows & Kali.

```

(kevin@kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ nslookup google.com
Server:          130.86.251.251
Address:         130.86.251.251#53

Non-authoritative answer:
Name:   google.com
Address: 142.250.191.46
Name:   google.com
Address: 2607:f8b0:4005:80f::200e

(kevin@kali)-[~/Desktop]
$

```

```

C:\Users\kevin>nslookup google.com
Server: ns4.csus.edu
Address: 130.86.251.251

Non-authoritative answer:
Name:   google.com
Addresses: 2607:f8b0:4005:80f::200e
          142.250.191.46

C:\Users\kevin>

```

Step 6) Reviewing the open ports - they all say Listening. 1st screenshot has more than 2 but they're far apart in the terminal.

unix	2	[ACC]	STREAM	LISTENING	18816	@/tmp/.X11-unix/X0
unix	2	[ACC]	STREAM	LISTENING	20852	@/tmp/.ICE-unix/91

TCP	[::]:135	[::]:0	LISTENING	908
TCP	[::]:445	[::]:0	LISTENING	4
TCP	[::]:49664	[::]:0	LISTENING	680
TCP	[::]:49665	[::]:0	LISTENING	508
TCP	[::]:49666	[::]:0	LISTENING	1292
TCP	[::]:49667	[::]:0	LISTENING	1148
TCP	[::]:49668	[::]:0	LISTENING	2520
TCP	[::]:49670	[::]:0	LISTENING	644

Task 2

Step 1) Turning off Windows firewall for all network traffic.

Windows Defender Firewall with Advanced Security on Local Computer



Windows Defender Firewall with Advanced Security provides network security for Windows computers.

Overview

Domain Profile



Windows Defender Firewall is off.

Private Profile



Windows Defender Firewall is off.

Public Profile is Active



Windows Defender Firewall is off.



[Windows Defender Firewall Properties](#)

Step 2) Checking IPs of Windows, Kali to scan network

```
C:\Users\kevin>ipconfig

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Ethernet:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : csus.edu
    Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . . : fe80::9d85:f149:4368:61f%3
    IPv4 Address. . . . . : 10.0.2.15
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : 10.0.2.2

C:\Users\kevin>
```

```
(kevin@kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:ba:c7:90 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.0.2.15/24 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute eth0
        valid_lft 83262sec preferred_lft 83262sec
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:feba:c790/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever

(kevin@kali)-[~/Desktop]
$
```

Step 3) Located live IPs in the network with NMAP

```
(kevin@kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ nmap -sn 10.0.2.15
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-02-16 21:26 PST
Nmap scan report for 10.0.2.15
Host is up (0.00061s latency).
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.19 seconds
```

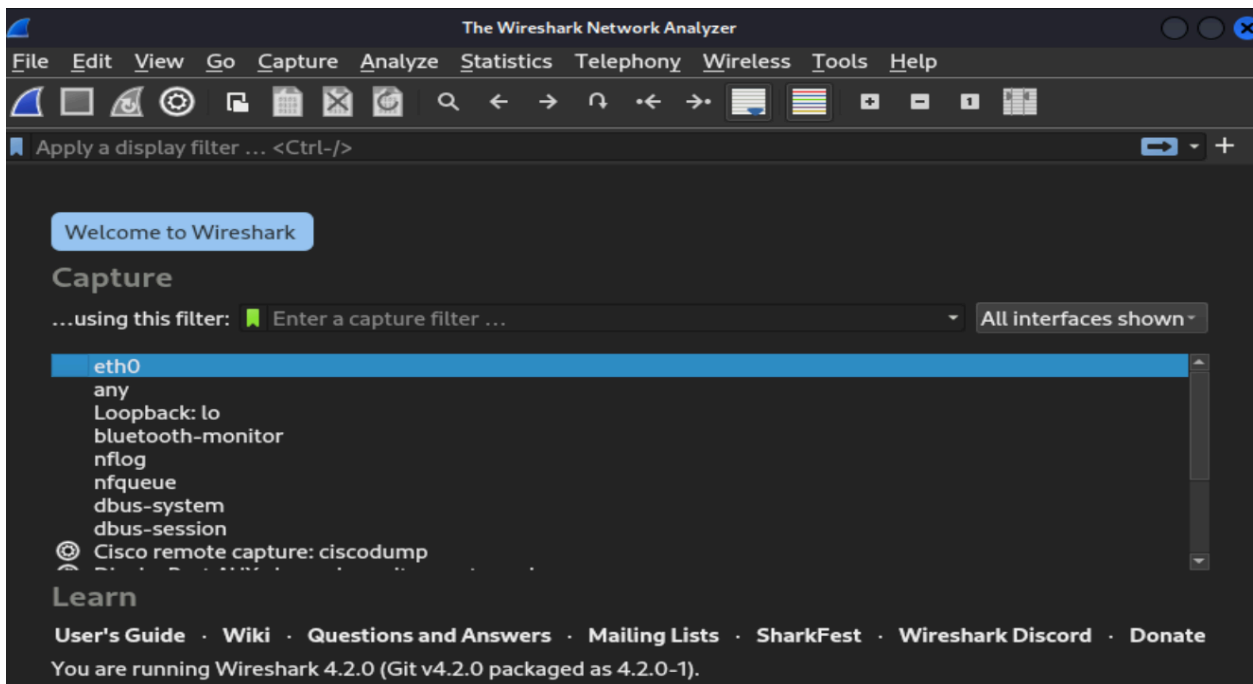
Step 4) Scanned Windows VM for open ports and any running services that are vulnerable

```
(kevin@kali)-[~/Desktop]
$ nmap -sT -sV -p- 10.0.2.15
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-02-16 21:28 PST
Nmap scan report for 10.0.2.15
Host is up (0.00014s latency).
All 65535 scanned ports on 10.0.2.15 are in ignored states.
Not shown: 65535 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)

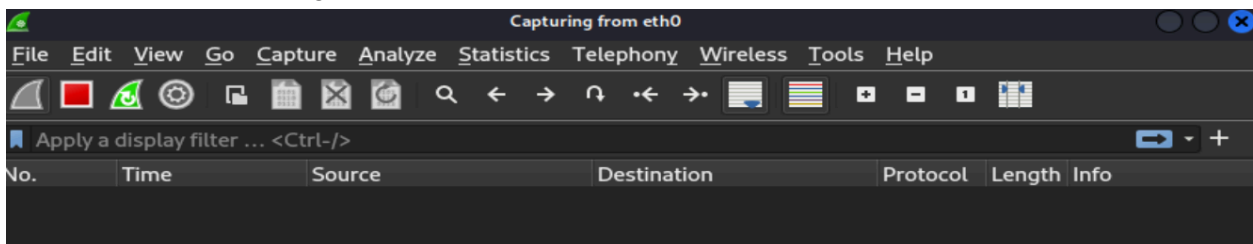
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 3.44 seconds
```

Task 3

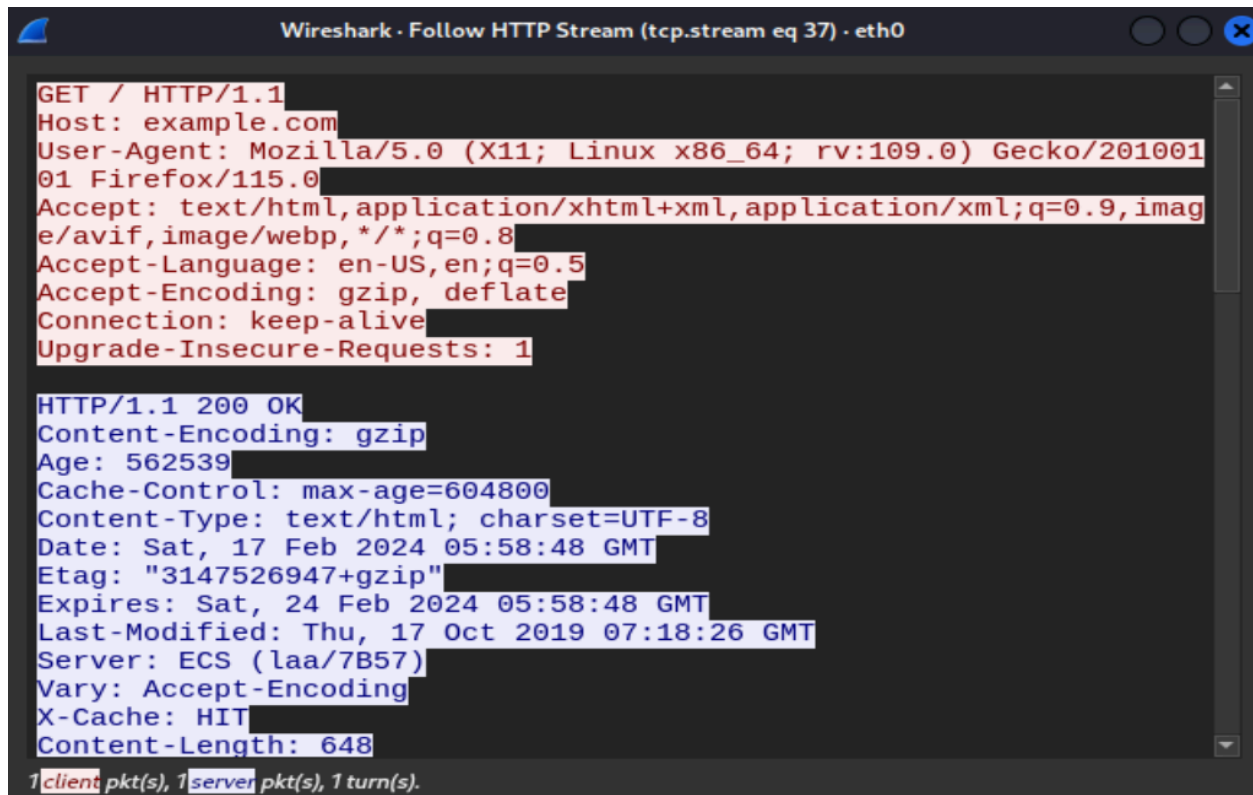
Step 1) Launched Wireshark



Step 2) Started capturing packets



Step 3: Visited example.com and analyzed both HTTP/HTTPS traffic.



The screenshot shows the Wireshark interface with the 'Follow HTTP Stream' window open for tcp.stream eq 37 on interface eth0. The request is a GET / HTTP/1.1 to example.com, using Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:109.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/115.0 as the user agent. The response is an HTTP/1.1 200 OK from ECS (laa/7B57) with a content type of text/html; charset=UTF-8 and a content length of 648 bytes. The status bar at the bottom indicates 1 client packet, 1 server packet, and 1 turn.

```
GET / HTTP/1.1
Host: example.com
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:109.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/115.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Connection: keep-alive
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Content-Encoding: gzip
Age: 562539
Cache-Control: max-age=604800
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
Date: Sat, 17 Feb 2024 05:58:48 GMT
Etag: "3147526947+gzip"
Expires: Sat, 24 Feb 2024 05:58:48 GMT
Last-Modified: Thu, 17 Oct 2019 07:18:26 GMT
Server: ECS (laa/7B57)
Vary: Accept-Encoding
X-Cache: HIT
Content-Length: 648

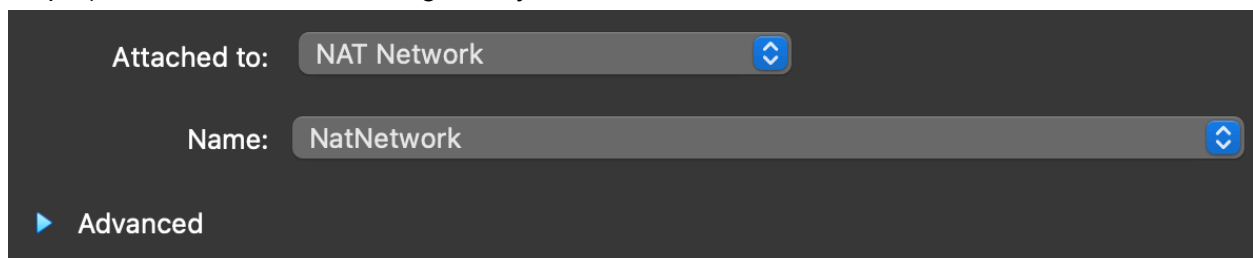
1 client pkt(s), 1 server pkt(s), 1 turn(s).
```

Task 4

Step 1) Setting up the NAT network in VirtualBox to simulate a spoofing attack.

Name	IPv4 Prefix	IPv6 Prefix	DHCP Server
NatNetwork	10.0.2.0/24		Enabled

Step 2) Checked out the IP and gateway for Ubuntu



The screenshot shows the 'Network' settings for a virtual machine. The 'Attached to' dropdown is set to 'NAT Network'. The 'Name' dropdown is also set to 'NatNetwork'. There is an 'Advanced' button at the bottom left.

Attached to: NAT Network

Name: NatNetwork

▶ Advanced


```
kevin@ubuntu: ~/Desktop
kevin@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
Rhythmbox :1/128 scope host
    valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:c3:66:fc brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.0.2.15/24 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute enp0s3
        valid_lft 542sec preferred_lft 542sec
    inet6 fe80::d970:dce9:be36:adb1/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
kevin@ubuntu:~/Desktop$
```

```
Processing triggers for man-db (2.10.2-1) ...
root@ubuntu:~# route -n
Kernel IP routing table
Destination      Gateway          Genmask         Flags Metric Ref    Use Iface
0.0.0.0          10.0.2.1        0.0.0.0         UG    100    0      0 enp0s3
10.0.2.0         0.0.0.0         255.255.255.0   U     100    0      0 enp0s3
169.254.0.0      0.0.0.0         255.255.0.0     U     1000   0      0 enp0s3
```

Step 3) Prepared for ARP spoofing attack

1st terminal:

```
(root@kali)-[~]
# arpspoof -i eth0 -t 10.0.2.1 10.0.2.4
8:0:27:ba:c7:90 52:54:0:12:35:0 0806 42: arp reply 10.0.2.4 is-at 8:0:27:ba:c7:90
```

2nd terminal: Did not work :(

```
(root@kali)-[~]
# arpspoof -i eth0 -t 10.0.2.4 10.0.2.1
arpspoof: couldn't arp for host 10.0.2.4
```

3rd terminal:

```
(root@kali)-[~]
# tcpdump -i eth0 -s 0 'tcp port http' -vvv
tcpdump: listening on eth0, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), snapshot length 262144 bytes
```

Step 4) I got stuck here :(The second terminal from the previous step does not work, so I didn't get this far.