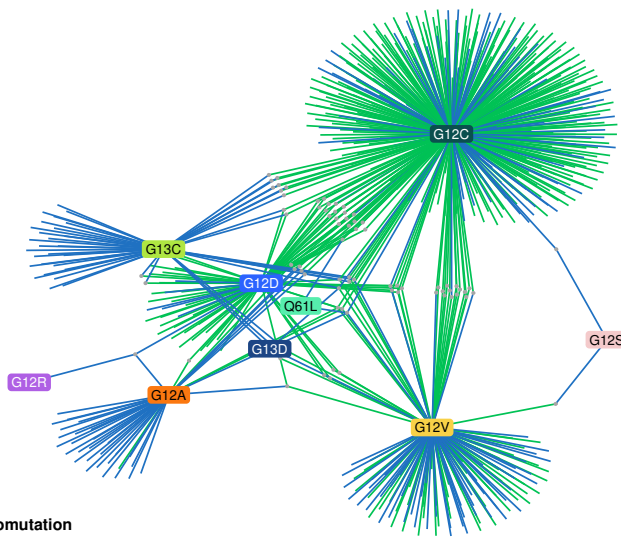
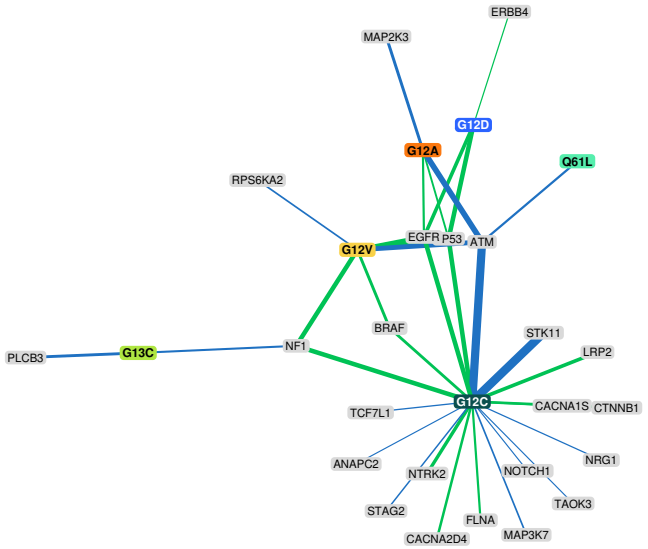


a

computation
 increased
 reduced

b

$-\log(p\text{-value})$ 5.0 7.5 10.0 12.5 15.0