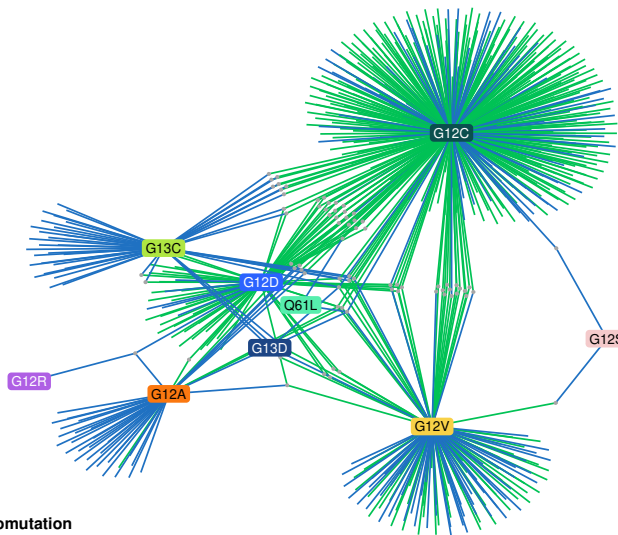


a

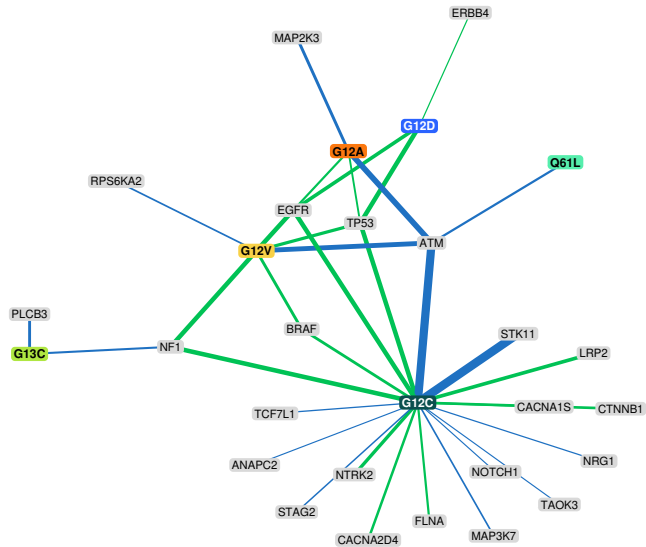


computation

increased

reduced

b


 $-\log(p\text{-value})$

5.0

7.5

10.0

12.5

15.0