Appendix

Contents

[1. Voting 1](#_Toc200057014)

[1.1 Main effects 2](#_Toc200057015)

[1.2 Interactions effects 3](#_Toc200057016)

[1.3 Interaction effects graphs 4](#_Toc200057017)

[2. Participation online 9](#_Toc200057018)

[2.1 Main effects 9](#_Toc200057019)

[2.2 Interaction effects 10](#_Toc200057020)

[2.3 Interaction effects graphs 11](#_Toc200057021)

[3. Participation in demonstrations 15](#_Toc200057022)

[3.1 Main effects 15](#_Toc200057023)

[3.2 Interaction effects 16](#_Toc200057024)

[3.3 Interaction effects graphs 17](#_Toc200057025)

[4. Support to same-sex adoption 21](#_Toc200057026)

[4.1 Main effects 21](#_Toc200057027)

[4.2 Interaction effects 22](#_Toc200057028)

[4.3 Interaction effects graphs 23](#_Toc200057029)

[5. Support for abortion decriminalization 27](#_Toc200057030)

[5.1 Main effects 27](#_Toc200057031)

[5.2 Interaction effects 28](#_Toc200057032)

[5.3 Interaction effects graphs 29](#_Toc200057033)

[6. Support to student’s social movement 33](#_Toc200057034)

[6.1 Main effects 33](#_Toc200057035)

[6.2 Interaction effects 34](#_Toc200057036)

[6.3 Interaction effects graphs 35](#_Toc200057037)

# 

# 1. Voting

Variables:

* Participation in the 2013 elections (ola 1 y 2)
* Participation in the 2017 elections (ola 3 y 4)
* Participation in the constitutional plebiscite (ola 5)
* Participation in the 2021 election - First round (ola 6)
* Participation in the 2021 election - Runoff (ola 7)

## Main effects

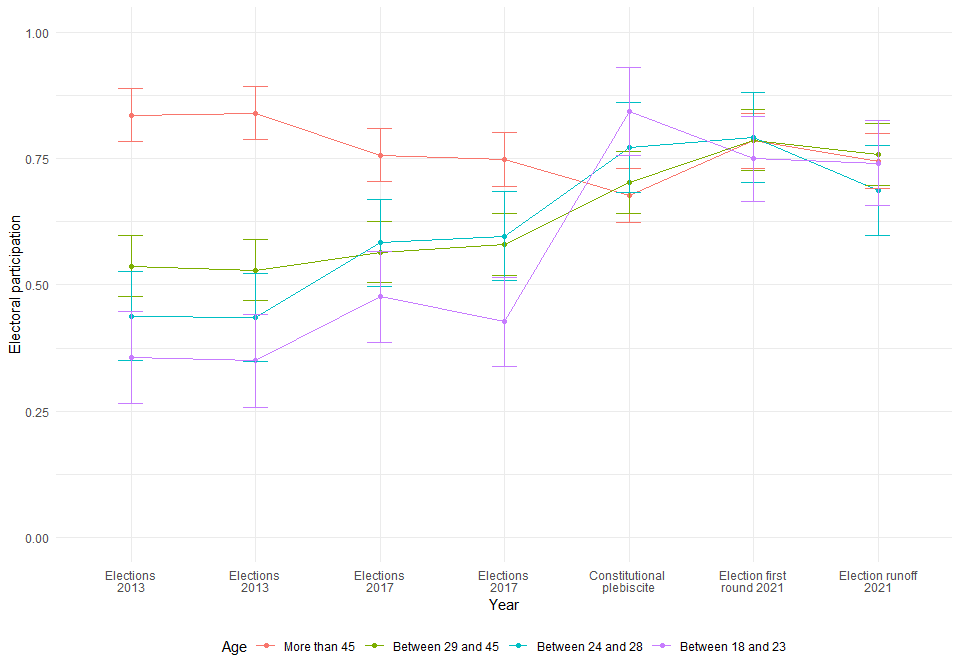
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** |
| Intercept | 1.54\*\*\* | 2.20\*\*\* | 2.22\*\*\* | 0.69\*\*\* | 0.73\*\*\* |
|  | (0.13) | (0.16) | (0.20) | (0.02) | (0.03) |
| Wave (Ref.= 2016) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2017 | -0.06 | -0.13 | -0.12 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| 2018 | -0.04 | -0.09 | -0.10 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| 2019 | -0.09 | -0.12 | -0.15 | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| 2021 | 0.97\*\*\* | 0.91\*\*\* | 0.92\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* | 0.09\*\*\* |
|  | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| 2022 | 1.56\*\*\* | 1.51\*\*\* | 1.50\*\*\* | 0.15\*\*\* | 0.15\*\*\* |
|  | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| 2023 | 1.15\*\*\* | 1.11\*\*\* | 1.11\*\*\* | 0.11\*\*\* | 0.11\*\*\* |
|  | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| Age (Ref.= More than 45) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Between 29 and 45 |  | -1.32\*\*\* | -1.31\*\*\* | -0.15\*\*\* | -0.15\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.21) | (0.22) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| Between 24 and 28 |  | -1.17\*\*\* | -1.22\*\*\* | -0.18\*\*\* | -0.17\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.33) | (0.33) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| Between 18 and 23 |  | -1.54\*\*\* | -1.55\*\*\* | -0.20\*\*\* | -0.19\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.34) | (0.35) | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Woman (Ref.= Man) |  |  | -0.03 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  |  |  | (0.19) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| Education (Ref.= Secondary) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Technical |  |  |  | 0.06\* | 0.05 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| University or more |  |  |  | 0.18\*\*\* | 0.16\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| Political position (Ref.= Left) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Center |  |  |  |  | -0.04 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.03) |
| Right |  |  |  |  | -0.01 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.03) |
| Doesn’t identify |  |  |  |  | -0.08\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |
| BIC | 7559.99 | 7543.74 | 7552.99 | 25067.27 | 25101.38 |
| Numb. obs. | 10604 | 10604 | 10604 | 10604 | 10604 |
| Num. groups: individuals | 1704 | 1704 | 1704 | 1704 | 1704 |
| Var: individuals (Intercept) | 5.37 | 5.16 | 5.21 | 0.08 | 0.08 |
| Var: Residual |  |  |  | 0.10 | 0.10 |
| Note: Cells contain regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.  \*\*\*p < 0.001; \*\*p < 0.01; \*p < 0.05. | | | | | |

## Interactions effects

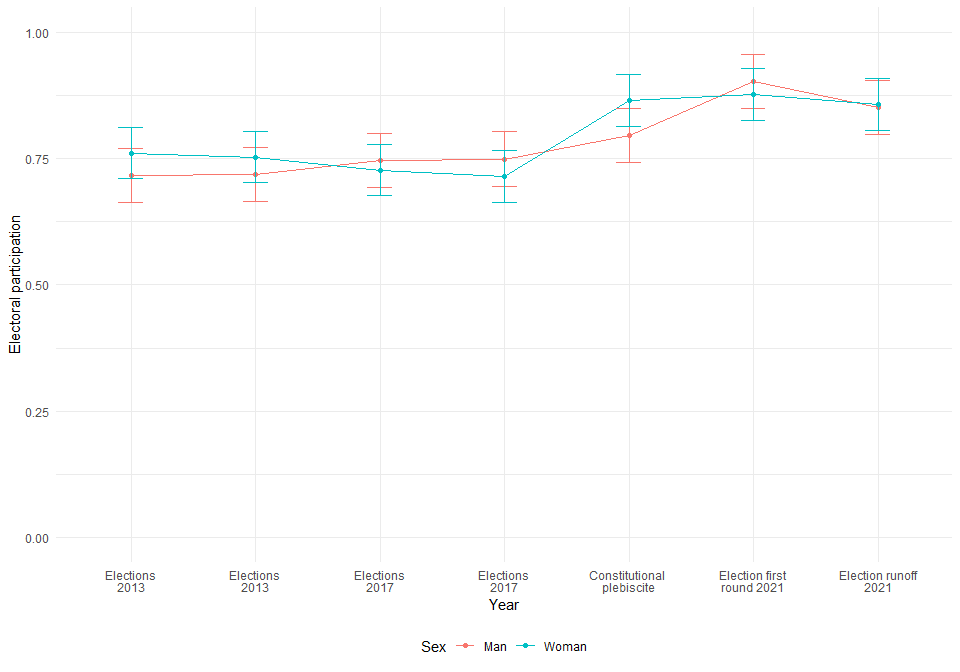
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | | **Education** | | **Political position** | | |
| **Year** | **Age** | **Woman** | **Technical** | **University** | **Center** | **Right** | **Doesn’t Identify** |
| **2017** | 29–45 | -0.03 | 0.01 | 0.03 | -0.01 | -0.06 | -0.05 |
| 24–28 | -0.01 | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0 | -0.02 | 0.03 |
| 18–23 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.07 | 0.02 | -0.06 | 0 |
| **2018** | 29–45 | -0.06 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.15\* | 0 | 0.04 |
| 24–28 | -0.12 | 0.15 | -0.07 | 0.27\*\* | -0.15 | -0.03 |
| 18–23 | 0.01 | 0.11 | -0.28\*\* | -0.1 | -0.16 | -0.28\*\* |
| **2019** | 29–45 | -0.13\* | -0.02 | 0.08 | 0.13 | -0.05 | 0.04 |
| 24–28 | -0.13 | 0.16 | -0.08 | 0.28\*\* | -0.16 | -0.03 |
| 18–23 | 0.05 | 0.08 | -0.31\*\*\* | 0.07 | -0.01 | -0.21\* |
| **2021** | 29–45 | 0 | -0.18\* | -0.08 | -0.02 | -0.15 | 0.03 |
| 24–28 | 0.12 | 0.04 | -0.43\*\*\* | 0.31\*\* | 0.04 | 0.42\*\*\* |
| 18–23 | 0.25\*\*\* | 0.01 | -0.63\*\*\* | 0 | -0.29\* | -0.09 |
| **2022** | 29–45 | -0.08 | -0.03 | -0.04 | 0.08 | -0.15 | 0.28\*\*\* |
| 24–28 | 0.08 | 0.12 | -0.4\*\*\* | 0.47\*\*\* | -0.01 | 0.38\*\*\* |
| 18–23 | 0 | 0.1 | -0.56\*\*\* | -0.04 | -0.09 | -0.15 |
| **2023** | 29–45 | -0.05 | -0.12 | -0.01 | -0.02 | -0.18\* | 0.2\*\* |
| 24–28 | -0.08 | 0.29\*\* | -0.26\*\* | 0.48\*\*\* | -0.15 | 0.16 |
| 18–23 | 0.22\*\* | 0.14 | -0.53\*\*\* | 0.09 | -0.28\* | 0.19\* |
| *Note: \*\*\*p < 0.001; \*\*p < 0.01; \*p < 0.05.* The cells contain the effects of three-way interactions. For example, the first effect (-0.03) is the coefficient for the year 2017, for the age group 29-45 and being female, an effect that is not statistically significant. The full models are available at: | | | | | | | |

## 1.3 Interaction effects graphs

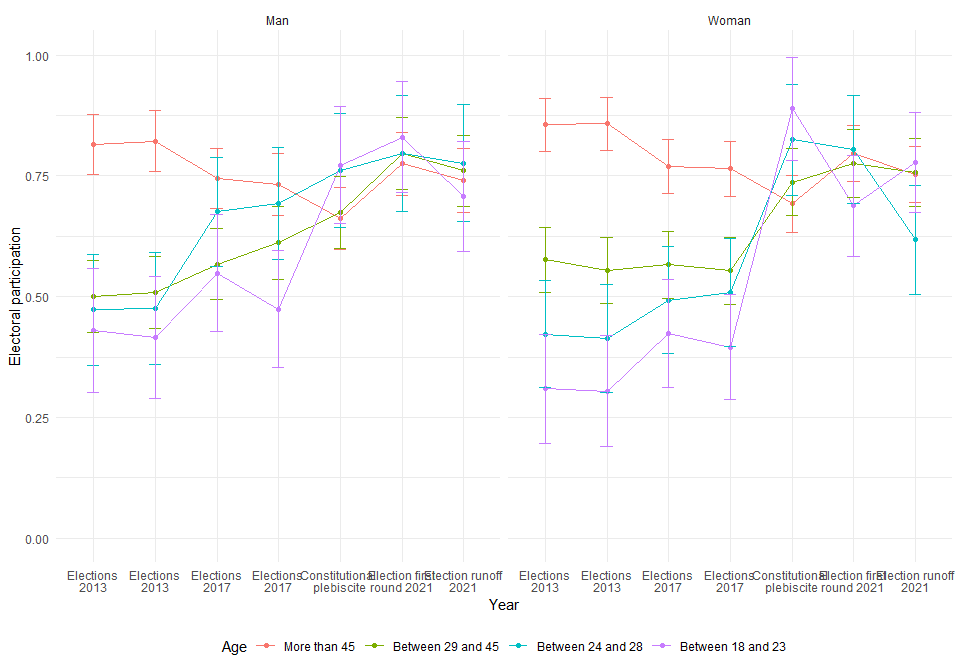
* Voting and age



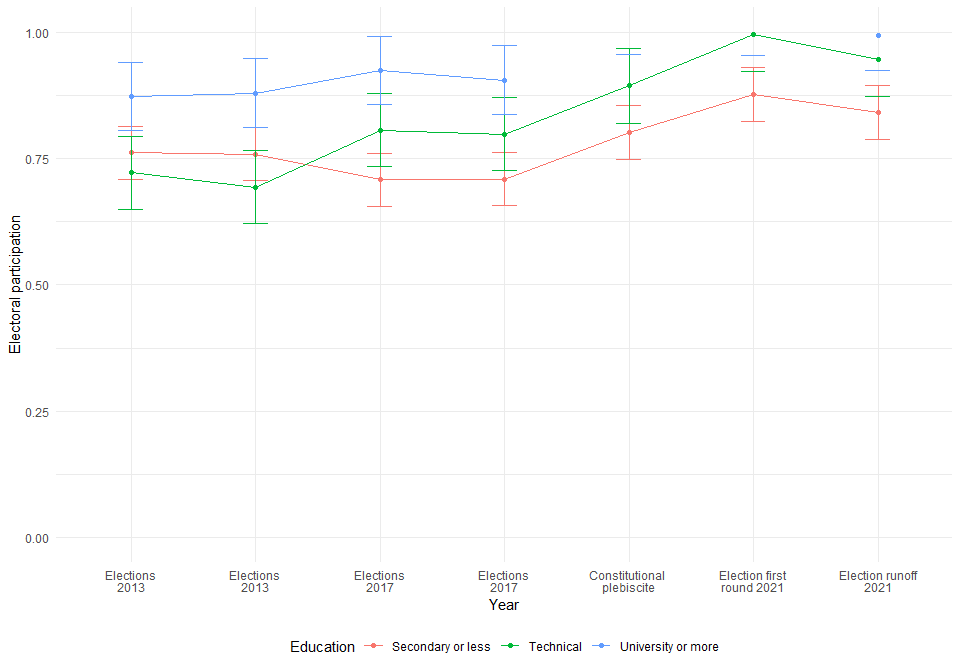
* Voting and sex



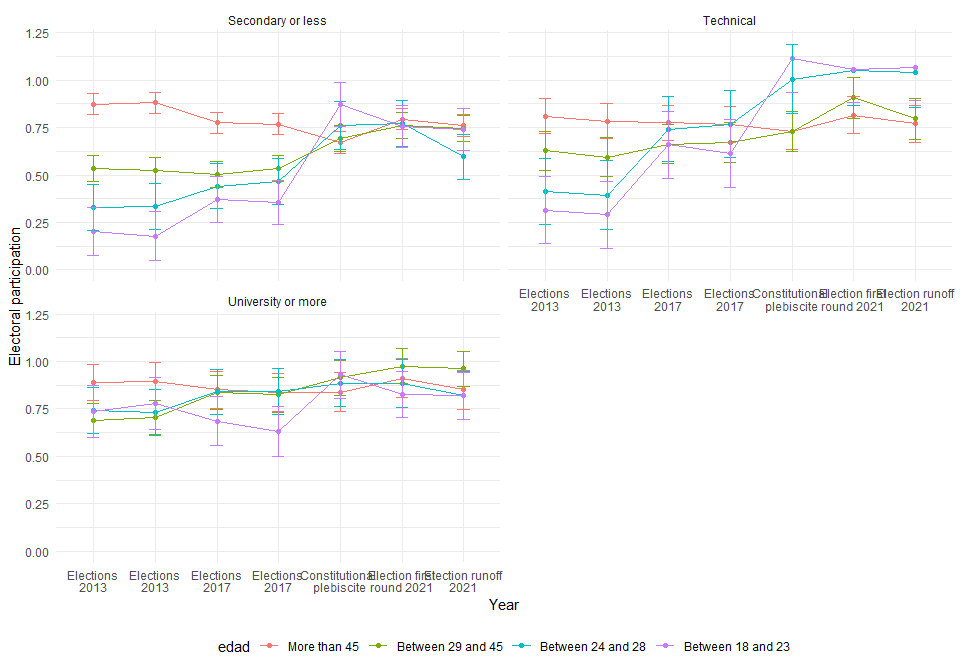
* Voting, age and sex



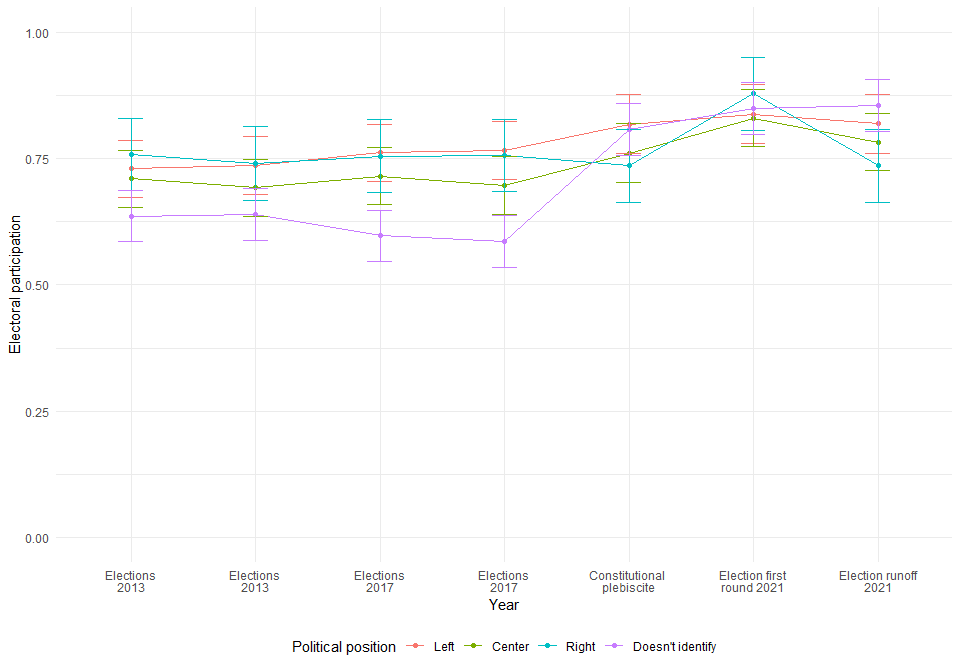
* Voting and Education



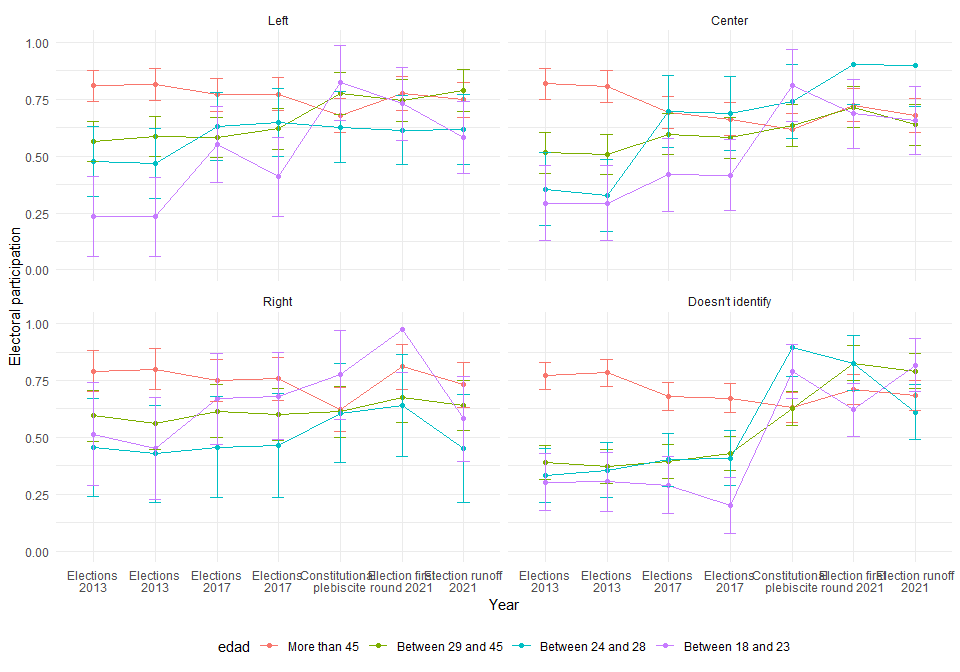
* Voting, age and education



* Voting and political position



* Voting, age and political position



# 2. Participation online

## 2.1 Main effects

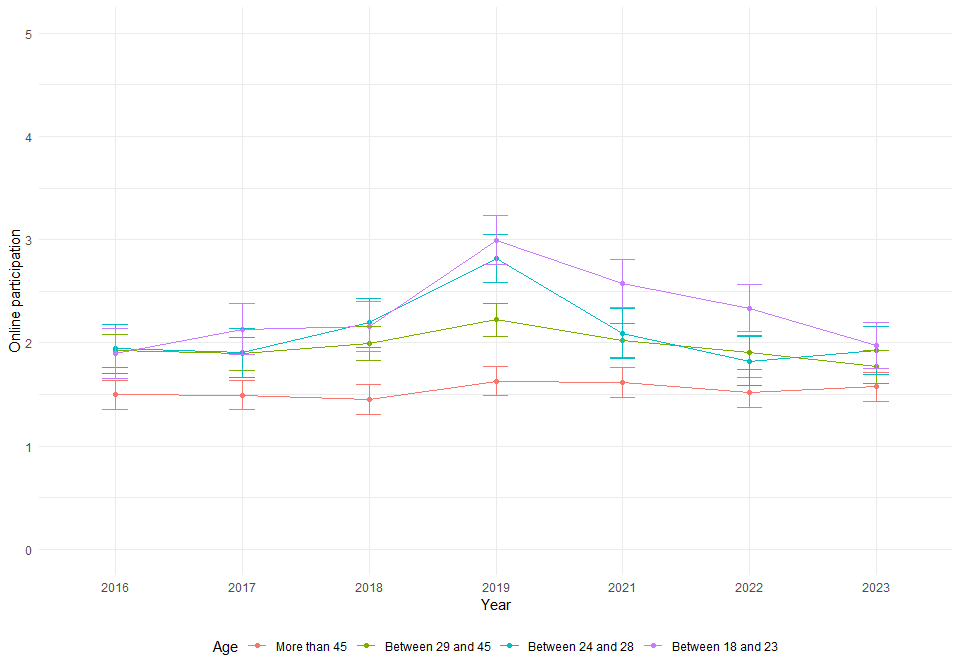
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** |
| Intercept | 1.69\*\*\* | 1.42\*\*\* | 1.40\*\*\* | 1.27\*\*\* | 1.45\*\*\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.07) |
| Wave (Ref.= 2016) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2017 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| 2018 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| 2019 | 0.41\*\*\* | 0.41\*\*\* | 0.41\*\*\* | 0.41\*\*\* | 0.41\*\*\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| 2021 | 0.19\*\*\* | 0.19\*\*\* | 0.19\*\*\* | 0.19\*\*\* | 0.19\*\*\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| 2022 | 0.05 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 0.05 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| 2023 | -0.04 | -0.05 | -0.05 | -0.05 | -0.05 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| Age (Ref.= More than 45) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Between 29 and 45 |  | 0.48\*\*\* | 0.48\*\*\* | 0.41\*\*\* | 0.42\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Between 24 and 28 |  | 0.70\*\*\* | 0.71\*\*\* | 0.55\*\*\* | 0.57\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) | (0.09) |
| Between 18 and 23 |  | 0.87\*\*\* | 0.87\*\*\* | 0.74\*\*\* | 0.76\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) | (0.10) |
| Woman (Ref.= Man) |  |  | 0.04 | 0.06 | 0.08 |
|  |  |  | (0.05) | (0.05) | (0.05) |
| Education (Ref.= Secondary) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Technical |  |  |  | 0.27\*\*\* | 0.24\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| University or more |  |  |  | 0.52\*\*\* | 0.48\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| Political position (Ref.= Left) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Center |  |  |  |  | -0.21\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.07) |
| Right |  |  |  |  | -0.11 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.08) |
| Doesn’t identify |  |  |  |  | -0.28\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.07) |
| BIC | 48023.44 | 47917.39 | 47930.30 | 47889.14 | 47908.24 |
| Numb. obs. | 11024 | 11024 | 11024 | 11024 | 11024 |
| Num. groups: individuals | 1705 | 1705 | 1705 | 1705 | 1705 |
| Var: individuals (Intercept) | 0.65 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.54 | 0.53 |
| Var: Residual | 0.74 | 0.73 | 0.73 | 0.73 | 0.73 |
| Note: Cells contain regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.  \*\*\*p < 0.001; \*\*p < 0.01; \*p < 0.05. | | | | | |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## 2.2 Interaction effects

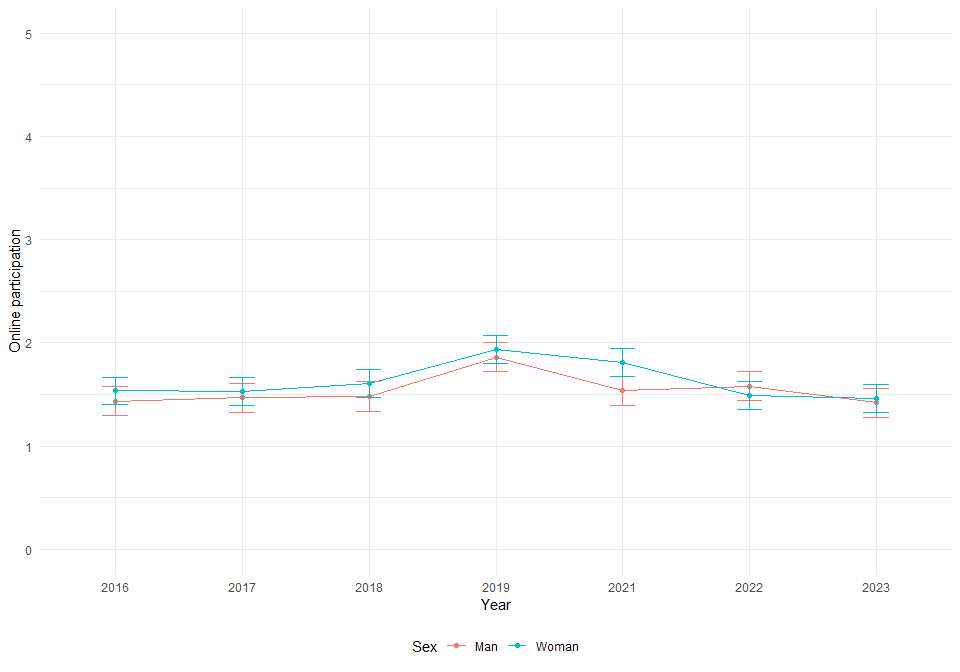
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | | **Education** | | **Political position** | | |
| **Year** | **Age** | **Woman** | **Technical** | **University** | **Center** | **Right** | **Doesnt Identify** |
| **2017** | 29–45 | 0.03 | 0.19 | 0.17 | 0.15 | 0.41 | 0.22 |
| 24–28 | 0.84\*\*\* | -0.61\* | 0.02 | -0.25 | 0.37 | 0.41 |
| 18–23 | 0.18 | -1.14\*\*\* | -0.17 | 0.15 | 1.15\*\*\* | 0.23 |
| **2018** | 29–45 | -0.23 | -0.26 | 0.11 | -0.2 | -0.19 | 0.15 |
| 24–28 | 1.01\*\*\* | -1.95\*\*\* | -0.67\*\* | -0.42 | 0.35 | 0.13 |
| 18–23 | 0.97\*\*\* | -1.92\*\*\* | 0.22 | -0.64\* | -0.68\* | -0.76\*\* |
| **2019** | 29–45 | -0.18 | 0.34 | -0.06 | 0.04 | -0.44 | -0.05 |
| 24–28 | 1.6\*\*\* | -1.14\*\*\* | -0.69\*\* | 1.4\*\*\* | -0.45 | 0.52\* |
| 18–23 | -0.25 | -1.27\*\*\* | 0.2 | 0.12 | 0.15 | 0.69\* |
| **2021** | 29–45 | 0.14 | -0.11 | -0.51\*\* | 0.17 | -0.09 | 0.17 |
| 24–28 | 1.5\*\*\* | -0.35 | -0.42 | 0.51 | 0 | 1.16\*\*\* |
| 18–23 | 0.88\*\*\* | -0.66\* | -0.2 | -1.04\*\*\* | -0.36 | -0.43 |
| **2022** | 29–45 | -0.25 | 0.52\* | -0.65\*\*\* | 0.19 | -0.58\* | 0.03 |
| 24–28 | 1.3\*\*\* | -0.67\* | 0.08 | 0.59 | 0.24 | 0.87\*\*\* |
| 18–23 | 0.2 | -0.9\*\*\* | 0.64\*\* | -0.07 | -0.1 | 0.96\*\*\* |
| **2023** | 29–45 | 0.21 | 0.53\*\* | -0.24 | -0.26 | -0.22 | 0.25 |
| 24–28 | 1.18\*\*\* | -1.43\*\*\* | -0.65\*\* | 0.46 | 0.23 | 1.47\*\*\* |
| 18–23 | 0.36 | -1.61\*\*\* | -0.07 | -0.36 | 0.01 | 0.35 |
| *Note: \*\*\*p < 0.001; \*\*p < 0.01; \*p < 0.05.* The cells contain the effects of three-way interactions. For example, the first effect (0.03) is the coefficient for the year 2017, for the age group 29-45 and being female, an effect that is not statistically significant. The full models are available at: | | | | | | | |

## 2.3 Interaction effects graphs

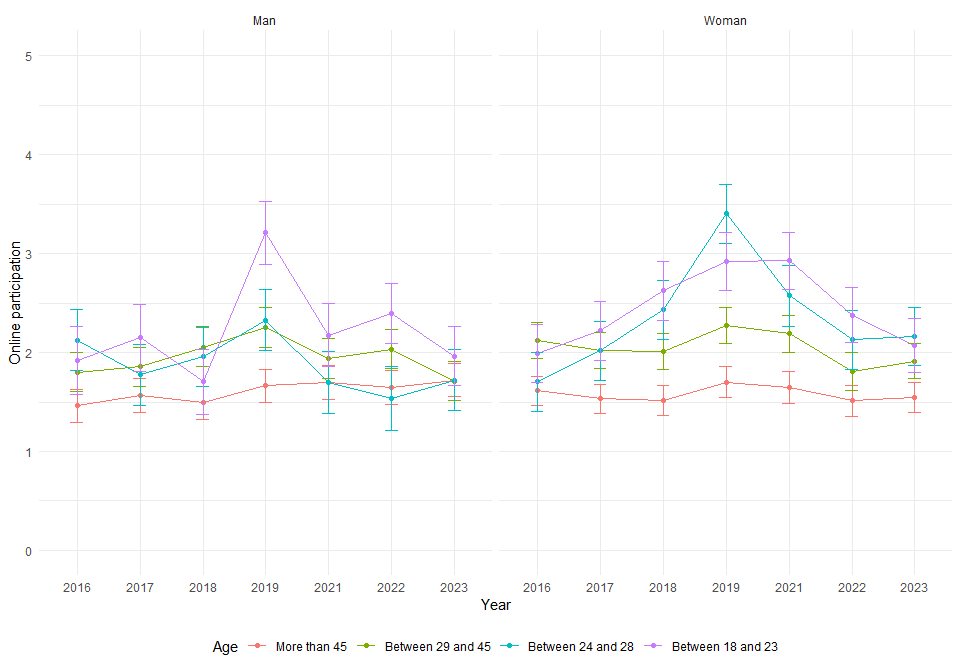
* Participation online and age



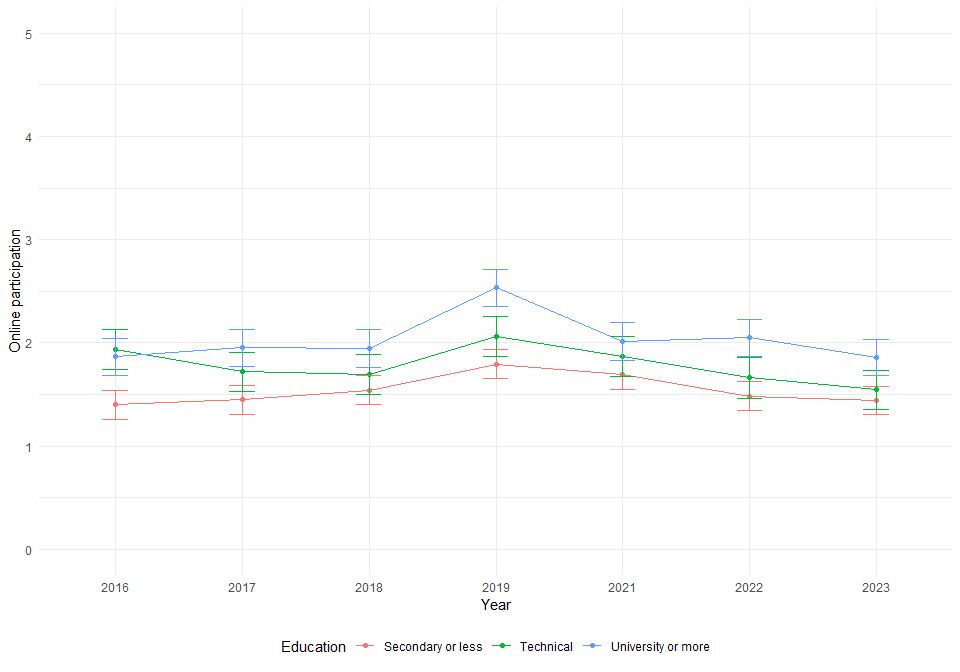
* Participation online and sex



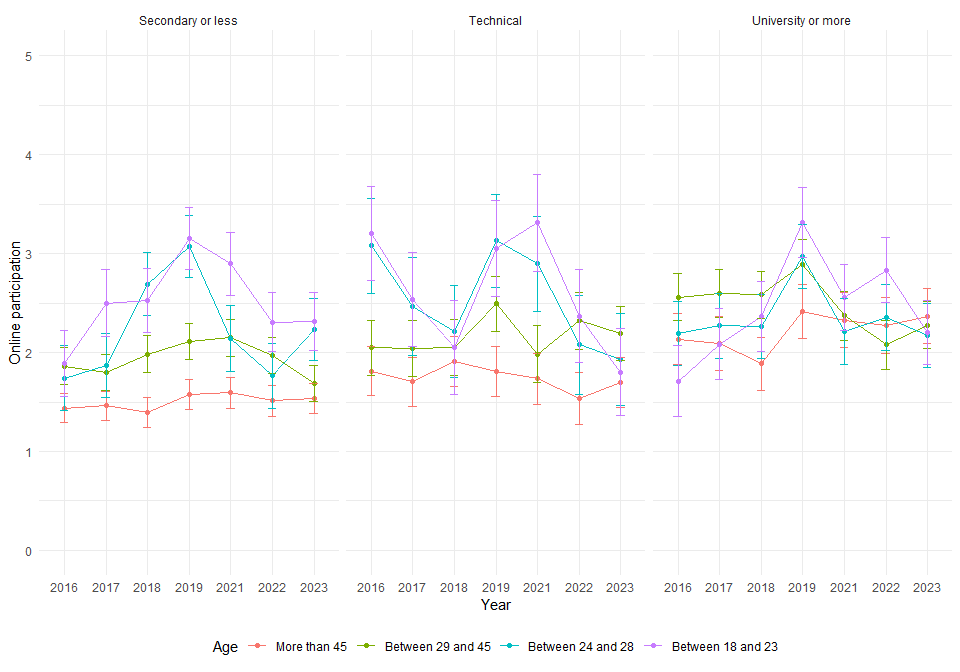
* Participation online, age and sex



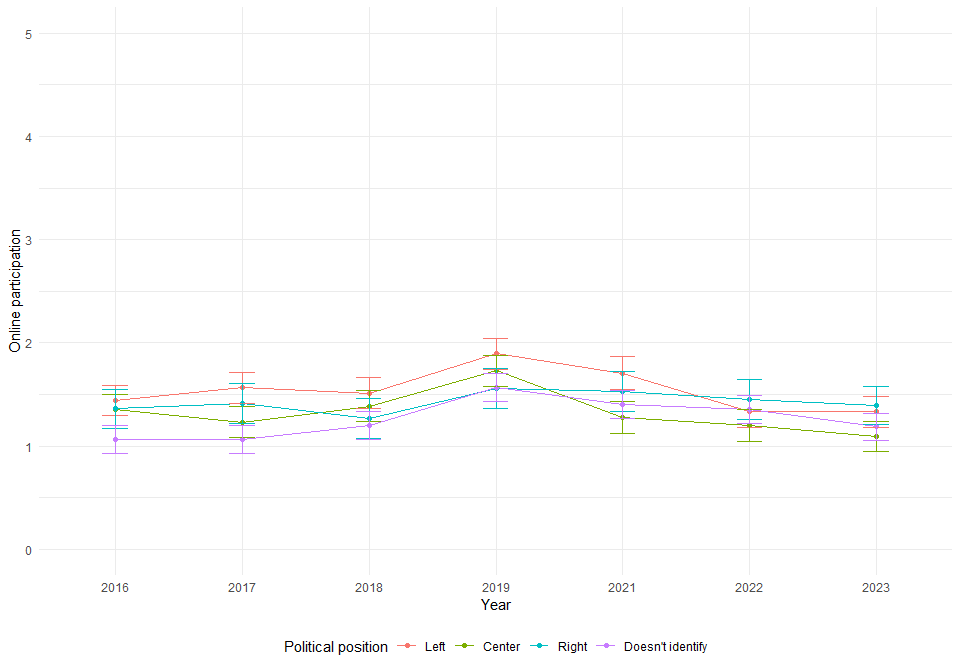
* Participation online and education



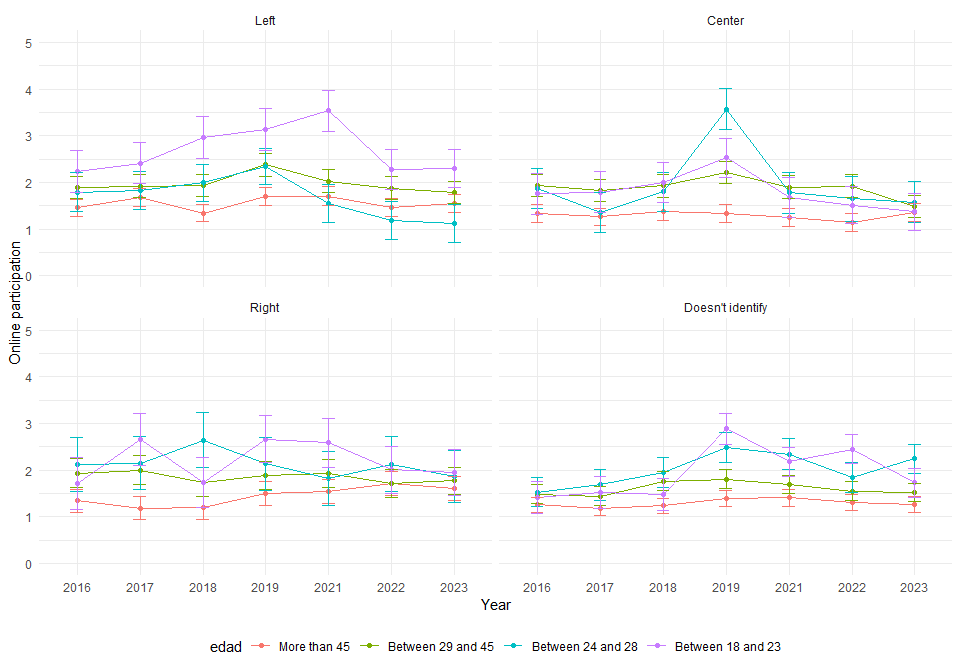
* Participation online, age and education



* Participation online and political position



* Participation online. age and political position



# 3. Participation in demonstrations

## 3.1 Main effects

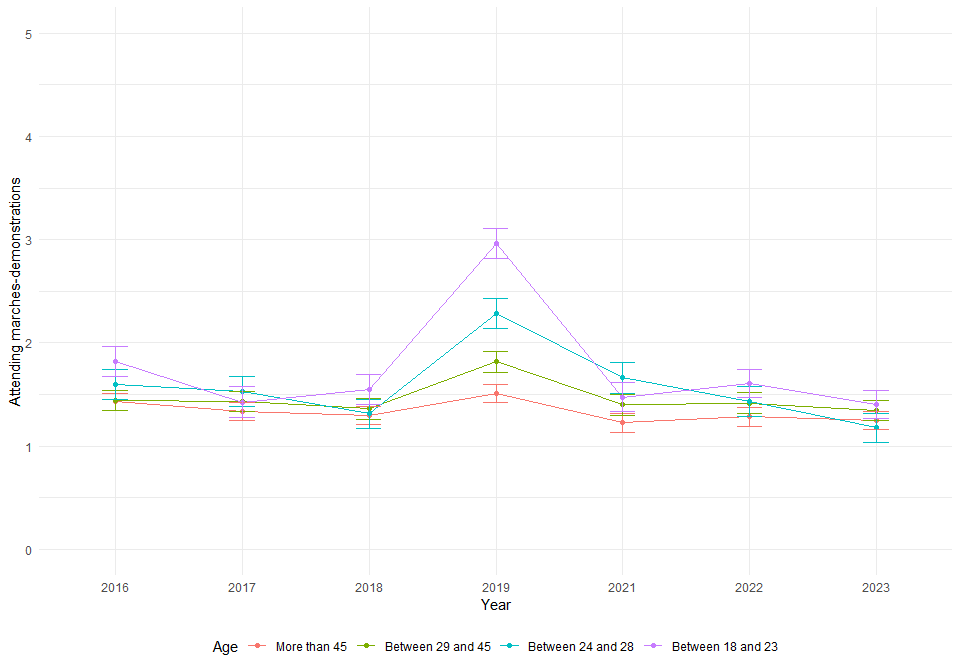
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** |
| Intercept | 1.35\*\*\* | 1.23\*\*\* | 1.27\*\*\* | 1.18\*\*\* | 1.39\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.04) |
| Wave (Ref.= 2016) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2017 | -0.10\*\*\* | -0.10\*\*\* | -0.10\*\*\* | -0.10\*\*\* | -0.10\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| 2018 | -0.15\*\*\* | -0.16\*\*\* | -0.16\*\*\* | -0.16\*\*\* | -0.16\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| 2019 | 0.41\*\*\* | 0.40\*\*\* | 0.40\*\*\* | 0.40\*\*\* | 0.40\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| 2021 | -0.14\*\*\* | -0.15\*\*\* | -0.15\*\*\* | -0.15\*\*\* | -0.15\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| 2022 | -0.12\*\*\* | -0.13\*\*\* | -0.13\*\*\* | -0.13\*\*\* | -0.13\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| 2023 | -0.23\*\*\* | -0.24\*\*\* | -0.24\*\*\* | -0.24\*\*\* | -0.24\*\*\* |
|  | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| Age (Ref.= More than 45) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Between 29 and 45 |  | 0.18\*\*\* | 0.18\*\*\* | 0.12\*\*\* | 0.13\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| Between 24 and 28 |  | 0.34\*\*\* | 0.34\*\*\* | 0.23\*\*\* | 0.23\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.05) |
| Between 18 and 23 |  | 0.49\*\*\* | 0.49\*\*\* | 0.40\*\*\* | 0.40\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Woman (Ref.= Man) |  |  | -0.06 | -0.04 | -0.03 |
|  |  |  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| Education (Ref.= Secondary) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Technical |  |  |  | 0.22\*\*\* | 0.22\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| University or more |  |  |  | 0.36\*\*\* | 0.36\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.04) | (0.04) |
| Political position (Ref.= Left) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Center |  |  |  |  | -0.28\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.04) |
| Right |  |  |  |  | -0.41\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.05) |
| Doesn’t identify |  |  |  |  | -0.25\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.04) |
| BIC | 40295.63 | 40241.15 | 40252.45 | 40191.87 | 40154.61 |
| Numb. obs. | 11028 | 11028 | 11028 | 11028 | 11028 |
| Num. groups: individuals | 1705 | 1705 | 1705 | 1705 | 1705 |
| Var: individuals (Intercept) | 0.22 | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.16 |
| Var: Residual | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.38 |
| Note: Cells contain regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.  \*\*\*p < 0.001; \*\*p < 0.01; \*p < 0.05. | | | | | |

## 3.2 Interaction effects

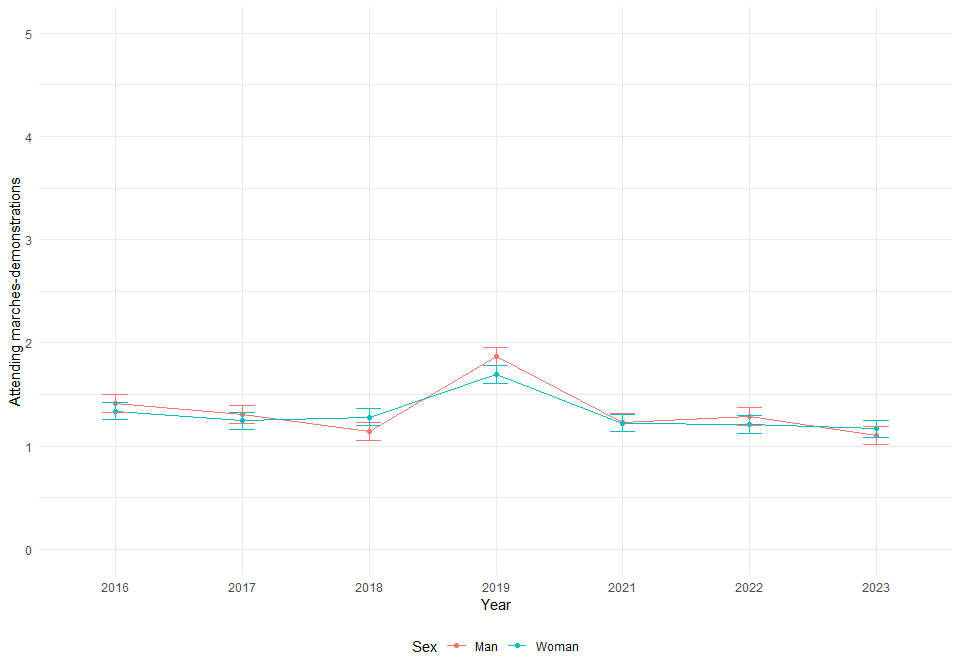
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  | **Education** | | **Political position** | | |
| **Year** | **Age** | **Woman** | **Technical** | **University** | **Center** | **Right** | **Doesn’t Identify** |
| **2017** | 29–45 | -0.03 | 0.3\* | 0.25 | -0.43\*\* | -0.16 | -0.26\* |
| 24–28 | 0.13 | -0.16 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.11 | 0.01 |
| 18–23 | 0.33\* | 0.11 | -0.74\*\*\* | 0.3 | -0.04 | -0.28 |
| **2018** | 29–45 | 0.08 | 0.29\* | 0.16 | -0.28\* | -0.31 | -0.13 |
| 24–28 | 0.56\*\*\* | -0.53\*\* | -0.21 | -0.2 | 0.38 | 0.27 |
| 18–23 | 0.61\*\*\* | 0 | -0.65\*\*\* | 0.61\*\* | -0.45 | -0.3 |
| **2019** | 29–45 | -0.11 | 0.17 | 0.25 | -0.33\* | -0.37\* | -0.08 |
| 24–28 | 0.24 | 0.41\* | 0.32 | 1.27\*\*\* | 0.51\* | 0.57\*\*\* |
| 18–23 | -0.31\* | 0.15 | -0.5\*\* | 1.1\*\*\* | 0.24 | 0.83\*\*\* |
| **2021** | 29–45 | -0.24\* | 0.57\*\*\* | 0.4\*\* | -0.4\*\* | -0.29 | -0.2 |
| 24–28 | -0.03 | 0.06 | 0.61\*\*\* | 0.95\*\*\* | 0.31 | 0.22 |
| 18–23 | 0.37\*\* | -0.28 | -0.63\*\*\* | 0.32 | -0.69\*\* | -0.18 |
| **2022** | 29–45 | -0.05 | 0.24 | 0.41\*\* | -0.25 | -0.33\* | -0.06 |
| 24–28 | 0.32\* | -0.19 | -0.06 | 0.57\*\* | 0.27 | 0.24 |
| 18–23 | 0.01 | 0.21 | 0.13 | 0.68\*\*\* | -0.28 | 0.19 |
| **2023** | 29–45 | 0.05 | 0.4\*\* | 0.5\*\*\* | -0.29\* | -0.23 | -0.18 |
| 24–28 | 0.44\*\* | -0.46\* | -0.22 | 0.37 | 0.76\*\* | 0.65\*\*\* |
| 18–23 | 0.31\* | -0.42\* | -0.49\*\* | 0.69\*\*\* | -0.36 | -0.09 |
| *Note: \*\*\*p < 0.001; \*\*p < 0.01; \*p < 0.05.* The cells contain the effects of three-way interactions. For example, the first effect (0.03) is the coefficient for the year 2017, for the age group 29-45 and being female, an effect that is not statistically significant. The full models are available at: | | | | | | | |

## 3.3 Interaction effects graphs

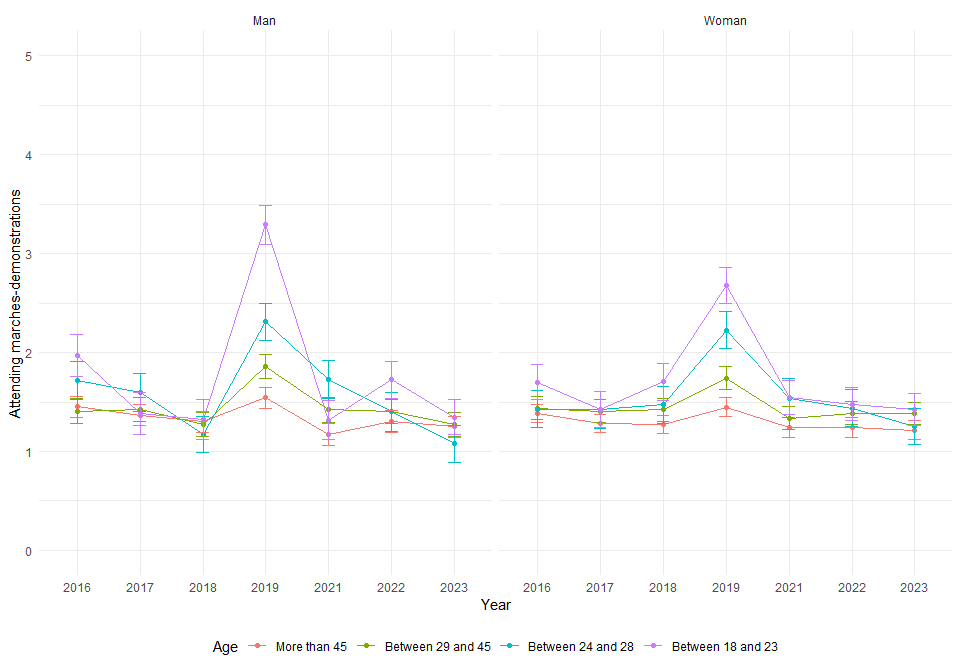
* Participation in demonstrations and age



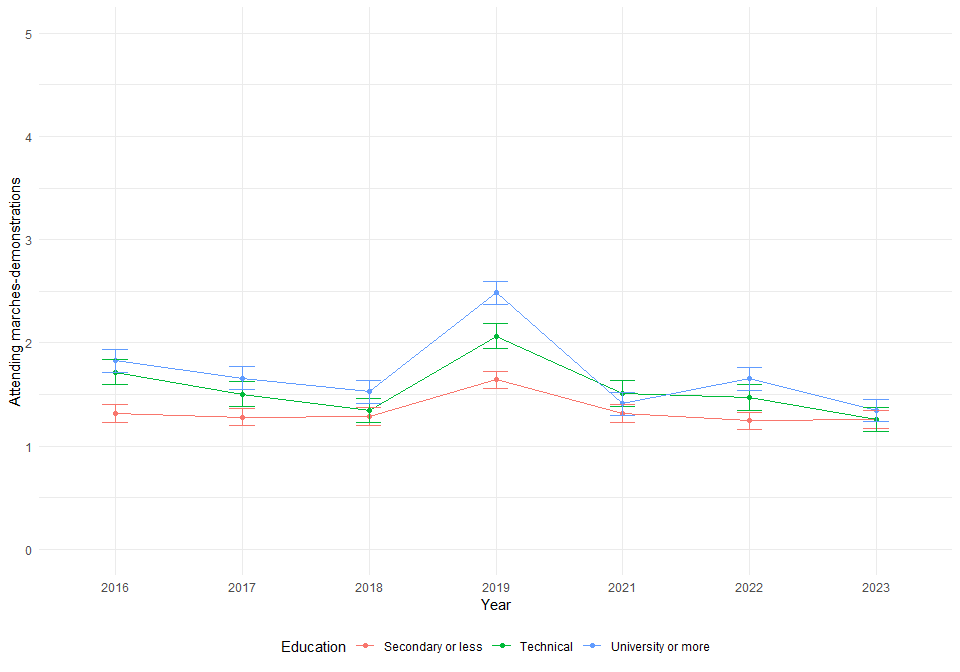
* Participation in demonstrations and sex



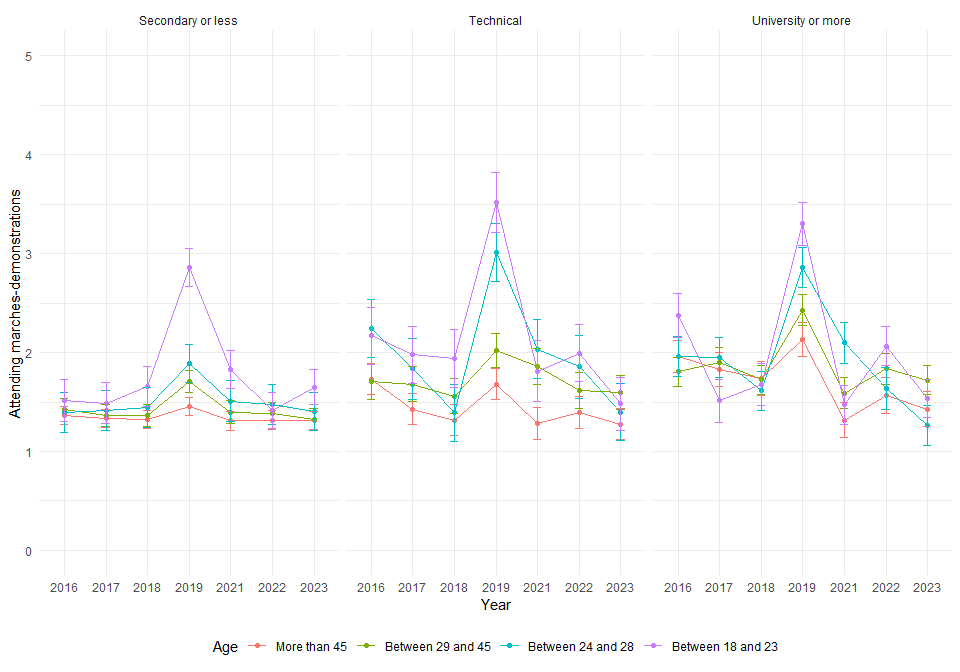
* Participation in demonstrations, age and sex



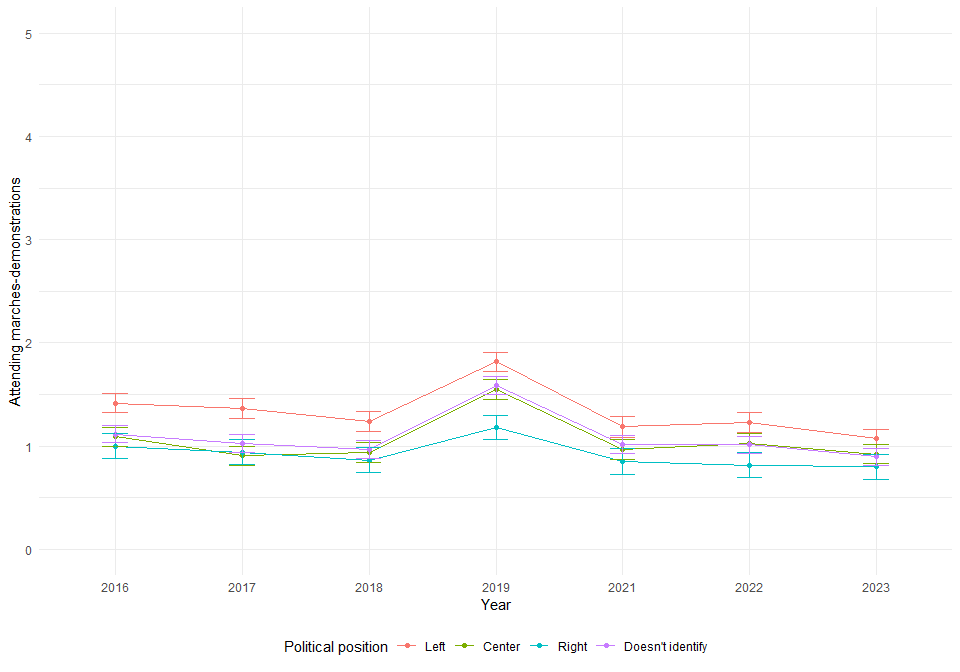
* Participation in demonstrations and education



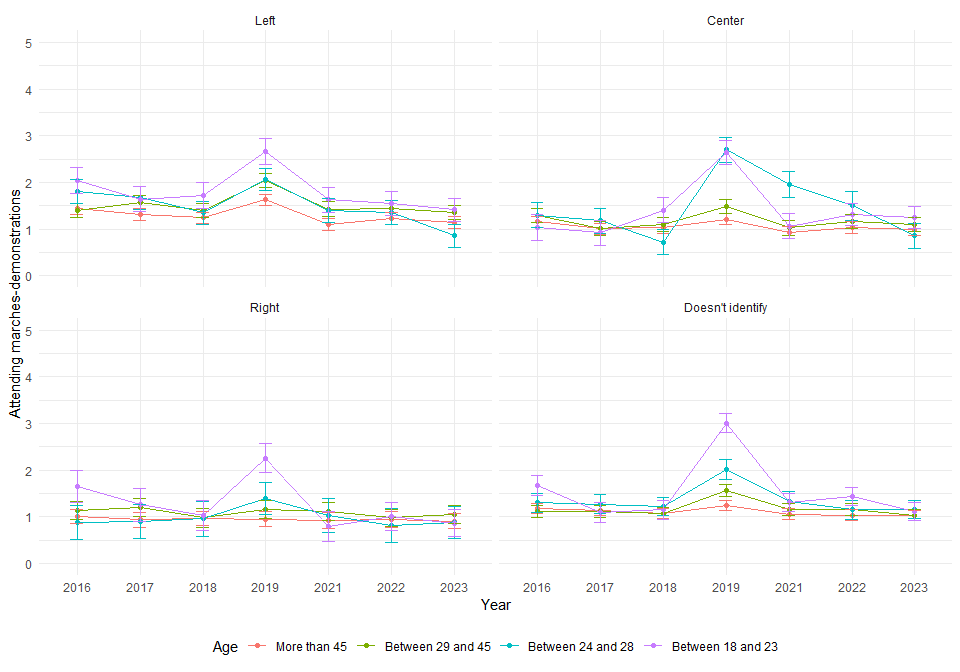
* Participation in demonstrations, age and education



* Participation in demonstrations and political position



* Participation in demonstrations, age and political position



# 4. Support to same-sex adoption

## 4.1 Main effects

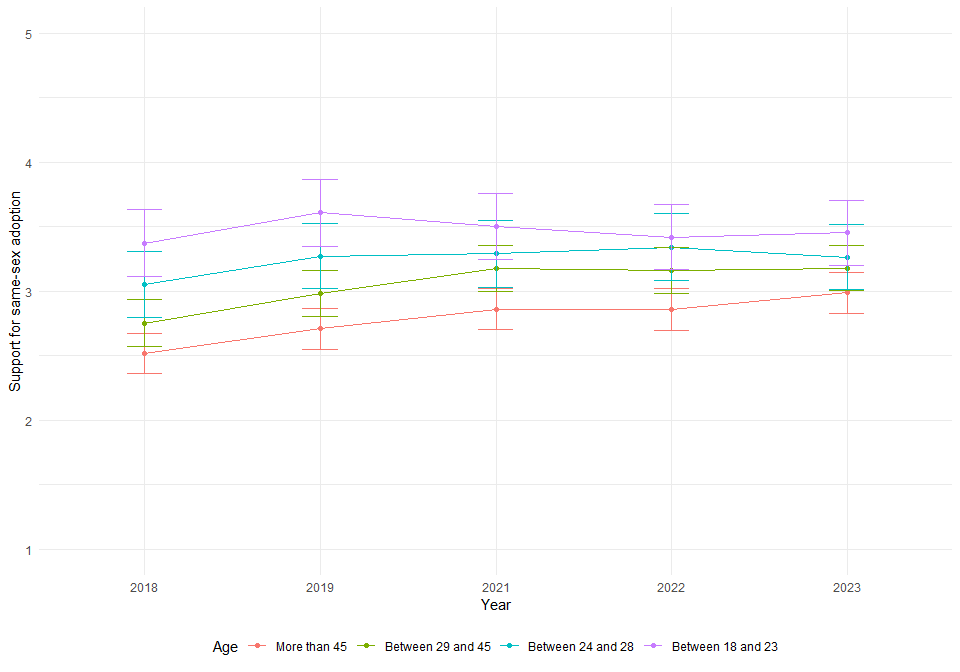
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** |
| Intercept | 2.90\*\*\* | 2.68\*\*\* | 2.54\*\*\* | 2.39\*\*\* | 2.55\*\*\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.04) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.08) |
| Wave (Ref.= 2018) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2019 | 0.21\*\*\* | 0.21\*\*\* | 0.21\*\*\* | 0.21\*\*\* | 0.21\*\*\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| 2021 | 0.33\*\*\* | 0.33\*\*\* | 0.33\*\*\* | 0.32\*\*\* | 0.33\*\*\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| 2022 | 0.31\*\*\* | 0.31\*\*\* | 0.31\*\*\* | 0.31\*\*\* | 0.31\*\*\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| 2023 | 0.36\*\*\* | 0.36\*\*\* | 0.36\*\*\* | 0.36\*\*\* | 0.36\*\*\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| Age (Ref.= More than 45) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Between 29 and 45 |  | 0.34\*\*\* | 0.34\*\*\* | 0.26\*\*\* | 0.26\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| Between 24 and 28 |  | 0.64\*\*\* | 0.65\*\*\* | 0.46\*\*\* | 0.46\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) |
| Between 18 and 23 |  | 0.80\*\*\* | 0.82\*\*\* | 0.65\*\*\* | 0.66\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) |
| Woman (Ref.= Man) |  |  | 0.23\*\*\* | 0.27\*\*\* | 0.29\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Education (Ref.= Secondary) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Technical |  |  |  | 0.20\* | 0.19\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.08) | (0.08) |
| University or more |  |  |  | 0.71\*\*\* | 0.71\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.08) | (0.08) |
| Political position (Ref.= Left) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Center |  |  |  |  | -0.13 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.08) |
| Right |  |  |  |  | -0.37\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.10) |
| Doesn’t identify |  |  |  |  | -0.21\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.08) |
| BIC | 30308.14 | 30264.76 | 30262.83 | 30202.53 | 30223.05 |
| Numb. obs. | 7502 | 7502 | 7502 | 7502 | 7502 |
| Num. groups: individuals | 1705 | 1705 | 1705 | 1705 | 1705 |
| Var: individuals (Intercept) | 0.92 | 0.86 | 0.85 | 0.78 | 0.77 |
| Var: Residual | 0.48 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 |
| Note: Cells contain regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.  \*\*\*p < 0.001; \*\*p < 0.01; \*p < 0.05. | | | | | |

## 4.2 Interaction effects

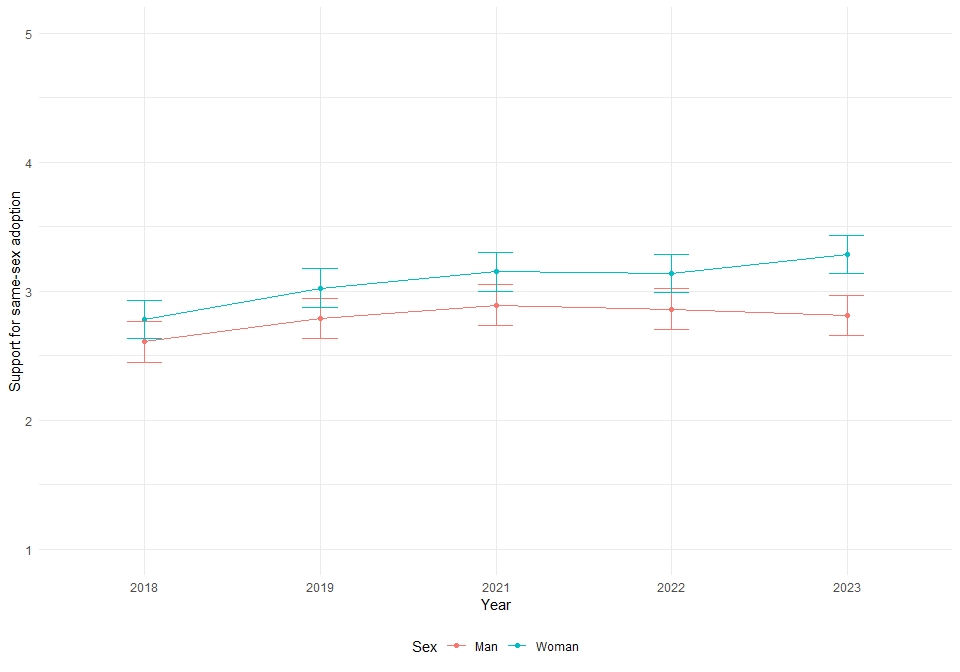
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | | **Education** | | **Political position** | | |
| **Year** | **Age** | **Woman** | **Technical** | **University** | **Center** | **Right** | **Doesnt Identify** |
| **2019** | 29–45 | 0.28\* | -0.4\* | 0.13 | -0.49\*\* | -0.11 | -0.06 |
| 24–28 | -0.14 | -0.18 | -0.08 | -0.25 | 1.32\*\*\* | -0.17 |
| 18–23 | 1.08\*\*\* | -0.96\*\*\* | 0.61\*\* | -0.26 | 1.6\*\*\* | 0.79\*\*\* |
| **2021** | 29–45 | 0.19 | 0.07 | 0 | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.15 |
| 24–28 | -0.02 | 0.23 | 0.22 | 0 | 0.46 | -0.11 |
| 18–23 | 0.62\*\*\* | -1.49\*\*\* | 0.74\*\*\* | 0.85\*\*\* | 1.7\*\*\* | 1.51\*\*\* |
| **2022** | 29–45 | 0.14 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.02 | 0.22 |
| 24–28 | -0.2 | 0.17 | 0.19 | -0.2 | 0.24 | -0.32 |
| 18–23 | 0.77\*\*\* | -1.73\*\*\* | 0.7\*\*\* | 0.46\* | 1.75\*\*\* | 1.53\*\*\* |
| **2023** | 29–45 | 0.2 | -0.13 | -0.1 | 0.27 | 0.04 | -0.04 |
| 24–28 | 0.41\* | 0.26 | 0.03 | 0.75\*\* | 0.85\*\* | 0.41\* |
| 18–23 | 1.2\*\*\* | -1.43\*\*\* | 0.2 | 0.39 | 1.41\*\*\* | 0.83\*\*\* |
| *Note: \*\*\*p < 0.001; \*\*p < 0.01; \*p < 0.05.* The cells contain the effects of three-way interactions. For example, the first effect (0.03) is the coefficient for the year 2017, for the age group 29-45 and being female, an effect that is not statistically significant. The full models are available at: | | | | | | | |

## 4.3 Interaction effects graphs

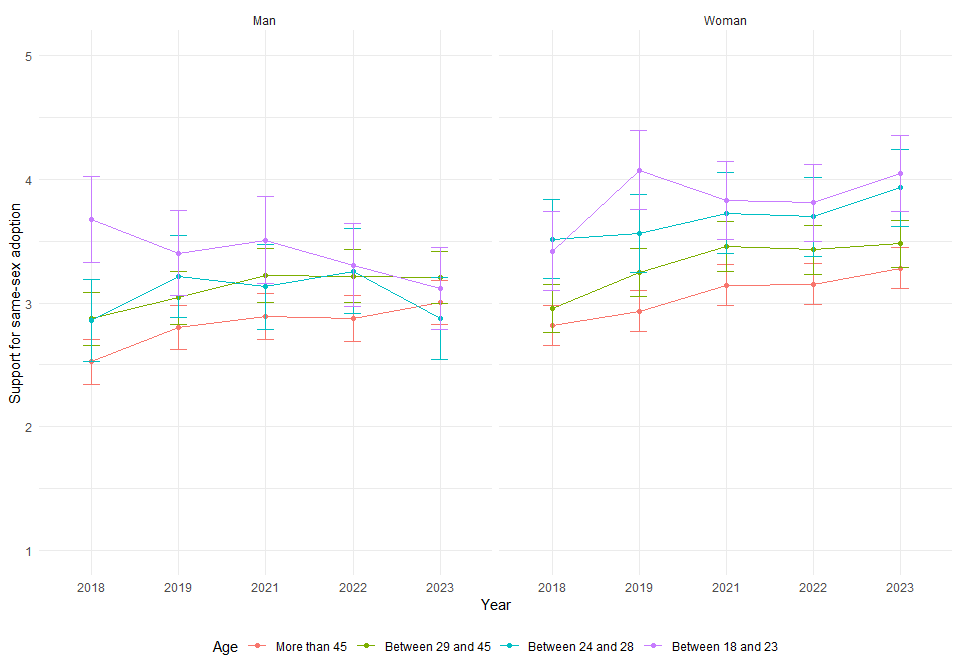
* Support to same-sex adoption and age



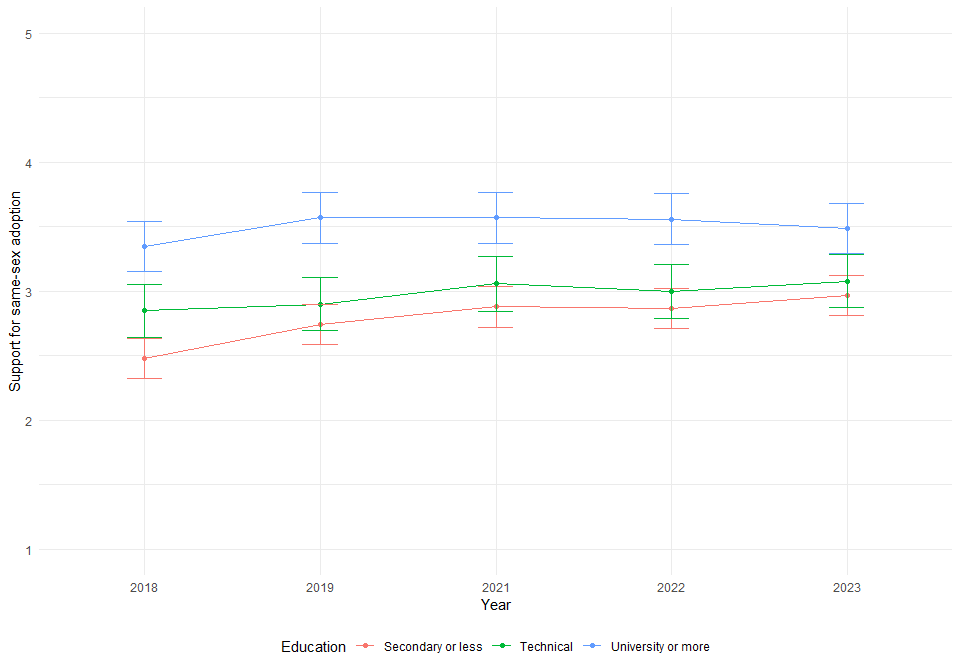
* Support to same-sex adoption and sex



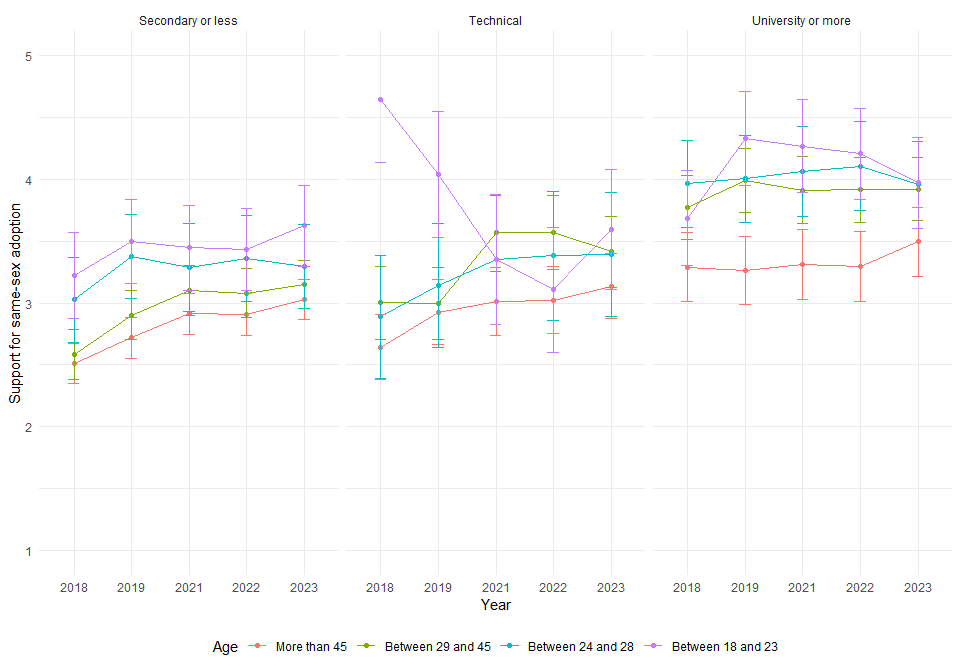
* Support to same-sex adoption, age and sex



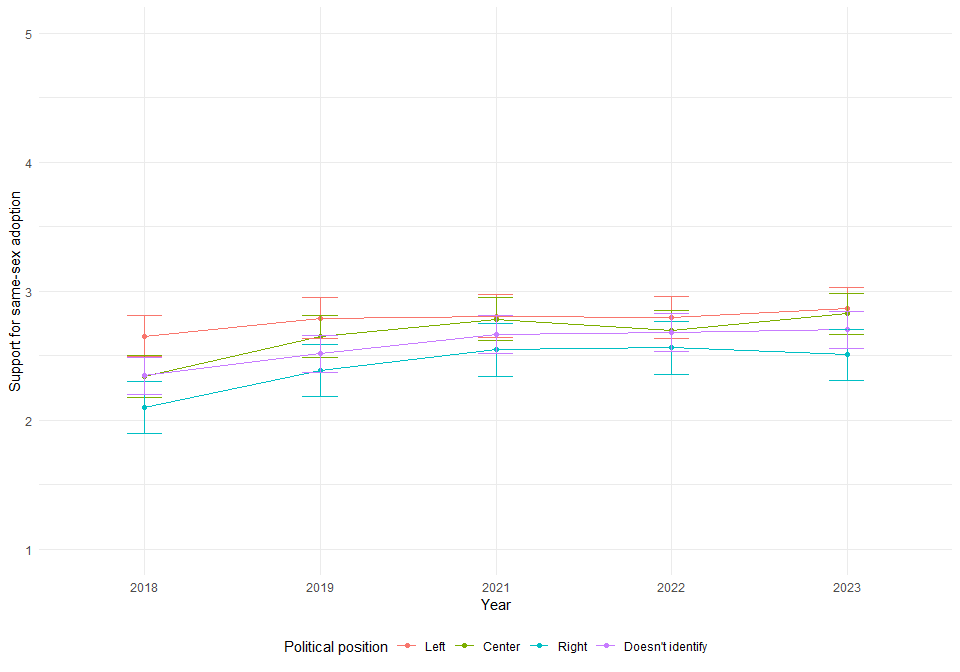
* Support to same-sex adoption and education



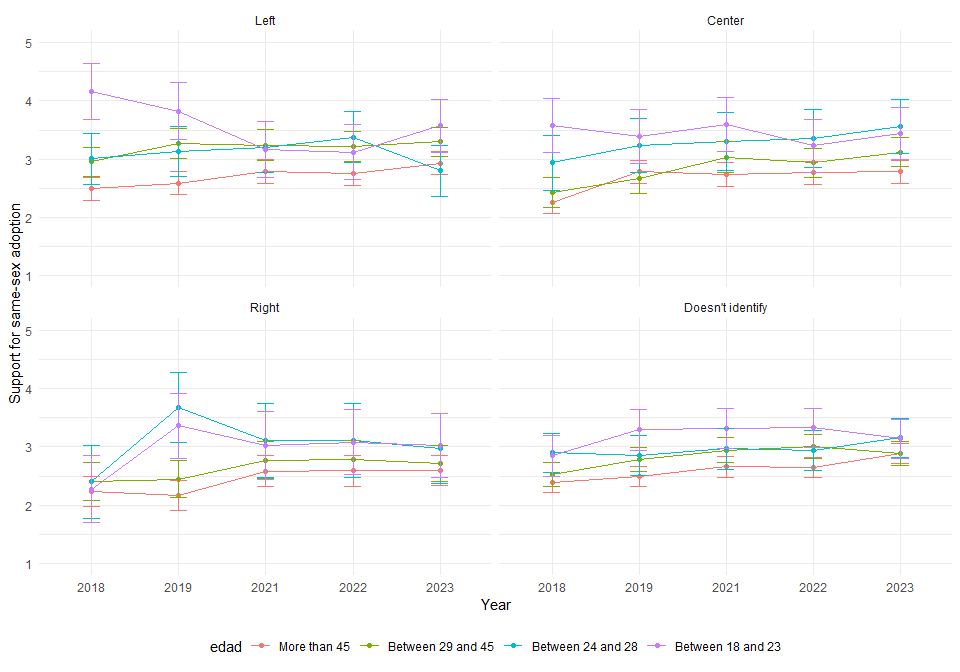
* Support to same-sex adoption, age and education



* Support to same-sex adoption and political position



* Support to same-sex adoption, age and political position



# 5. Support for abortion decriminalization

## 5.1 Main effects

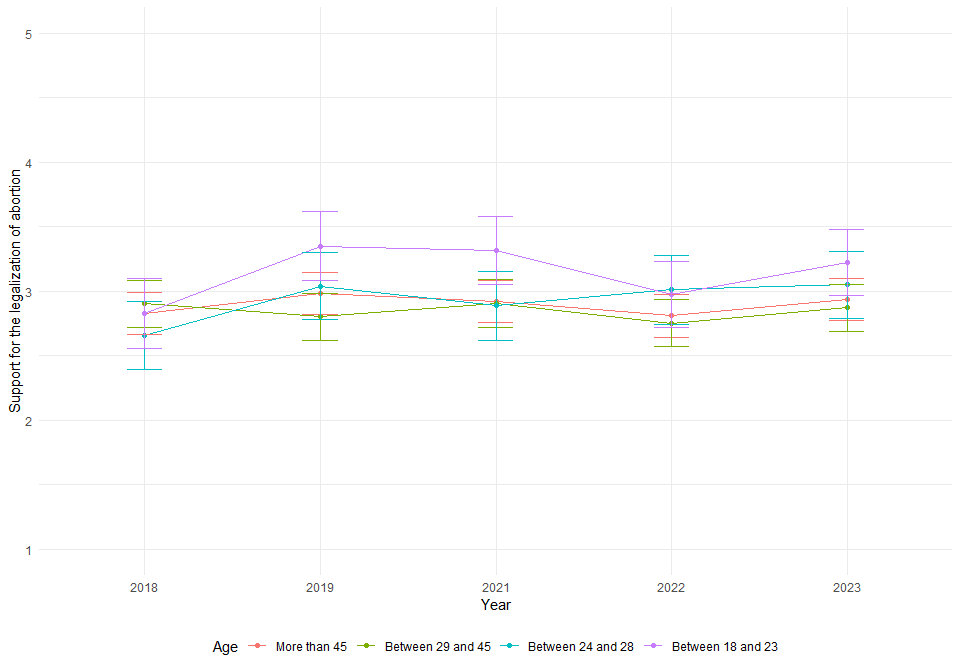
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** |
| Intercept | 2.73\*\*\* | 2.67\*\*\* | 2.72\*\*\* | 2.59\*\*\* | 2.81\*\*\* |
|  | (0.04) | (0.05) | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.08) |
| Wave (Ref.= 2018) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2019 | 0.15\*\*\* | 0.15\*\*\* | 0.15\*\*\* | 0.15\*\*\* | 0.15\*\*\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| 2021 | 0.14\*\*\* | 0.14\*\*\* | 0.14\*\*\* | 0.14\*\*\* | 0.14\*\*\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| 2022 | 0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 | -0.00 |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| 2023 | 0.14\*\*\* | 0.14\*\*\* | 0.14\*\*\* | 0.14\*\*\* | 0.14\*\*\* |
|  | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) | (0.03) |
| Age (Ref.= More than 45) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Between 29 and 45 |  | 0.02 | 0.02 | -0.06 | -0.05 |
|  |  | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) | (0.07) |
| Between 24 and 28 |  | 0.20 | 0.19 | 0.03 | 0.03 |
|  |  | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) |
| Between 18 and 23 |  | 0.39\*\*\* | 0.38\*\*\* | 0.24\* | 0.25\* |
|  |  | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) |
| Woman (Ref.= Man) |  |  | -0.07 | -0.04 | -0.02 |
|  |  |  | (0.06) | (0.06) | (0.06) |
| Education (Ref.= Secondary) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Technical |  |  |  | 0.22\*\* | 0.21\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.08) | (0.08) |
| University or more |  |  |  | 0.58\*\*\* | 0.59\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  | (0.08) | (0.08) |
| Political position (Ref.= Left) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Center |  |  |  |  | -0.21\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.08) |
| Right |  |  |  |  | -0.51\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.10) |
| Doesn’t identify |  |  |  |  | -0.28\*\*\* |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.08) |
| BIC | 32899.86 | 32921.22 | 32932.47 | 32900.95 | 32908.87 |
| Numb. obs. | 7647 | 7647 | 7647 | 7647 | 7647 |
| Num. groups: individuals | 1704 | 1704 | 1704 | 1704 | 1704 |
| Var: individuals (Intercept) | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.80 | 0.76 | 0.74 |
| Var: Residual | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.66 | 0.65 | 0.65 |
| Note: Cells contain regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses.  \*\*\*p < 0.001; \*\*p < 0.01; \*p < 0.05. | | | | | |

## 5.2 Interaction effects

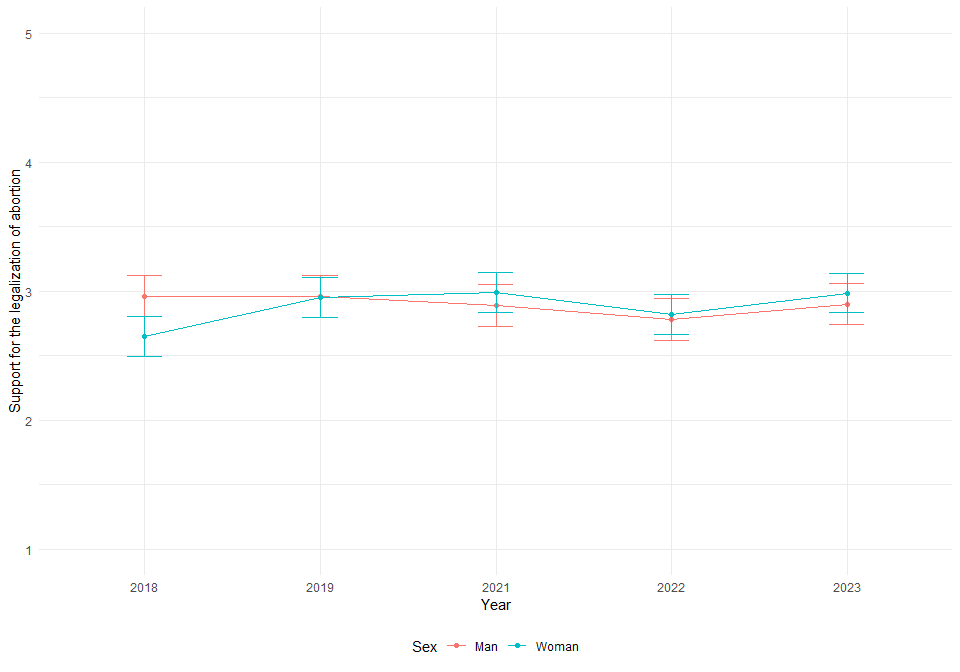
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | | **Education** | | **Political position** | | |
| **Year** | **Age** | **Woman** | **Technical** | **University** | **Center** | **Right** | **Doesn’t Identify** |
| **2019** | 29–45 | 0.13 | -0.07 | -0.61\*\* | 0.54\*\* | 0.13 | 0.32 |
| 24–28 | 0.06 | 0.42 | -0.1 | -0.45 | -0.42 | -0.08 |
| 18–23 | 0.43\* | 0.23 | 0.28 | -0.22 | 0.43 | 0.58\* |
| **2021** | 29–45 | 0.31\* | 0.02 | -0.12 | 1.01\*\*\* | 0.42 | 0.35 |
| 24–28 | 0.38 | 0.07 | 0.13 | 0.54 | 0.35 | -0.12 |
| 18–23 | 1.27\*\*\* | 0 | 0.01 | -0.13 | 1.23\*\*\* | 0.54\* |
| **2022** | 29–45 | 0.29 | 0.1 | -0.05 | 0.99\*\*\* | 0.13 | 0.08 |
| 24–28 | 0.51\* | 0.47 | -0.83\*\*\* | -0.1 | 0.46 | 0.45 |
| 18–23 | 0.45\* | 0.52\* | 0.83\*\*\* | -0.43 | 0.86\*\* | 0.23 |
| **2023** | 29–45 | 0.21 | -0.01 | -0.32 | 0.79\*\*\* | -0.43 | -0.29 |
| 24–28 | 0.44\* | 0.04 | -0.46\* | 0.17 | 0.79\* | 0.28 |
| 18–23 | 0.74\*\*\* | -0.49\* | 0.4 | -0.06 | 0.09 | -0.05 |
| *Note: \*\*\*p < 0.001; \*\*p < 0.01; \*p < 0.05.* The cells contain the effects of three-way interactions. For example, the first effect (0.03) is the coefficient for the year 2017, for the age group 29-45 and being female, an effect that is not statistically significant. The full models are available at: | | | | | | | |

## 5.3 Interaction effects graphs

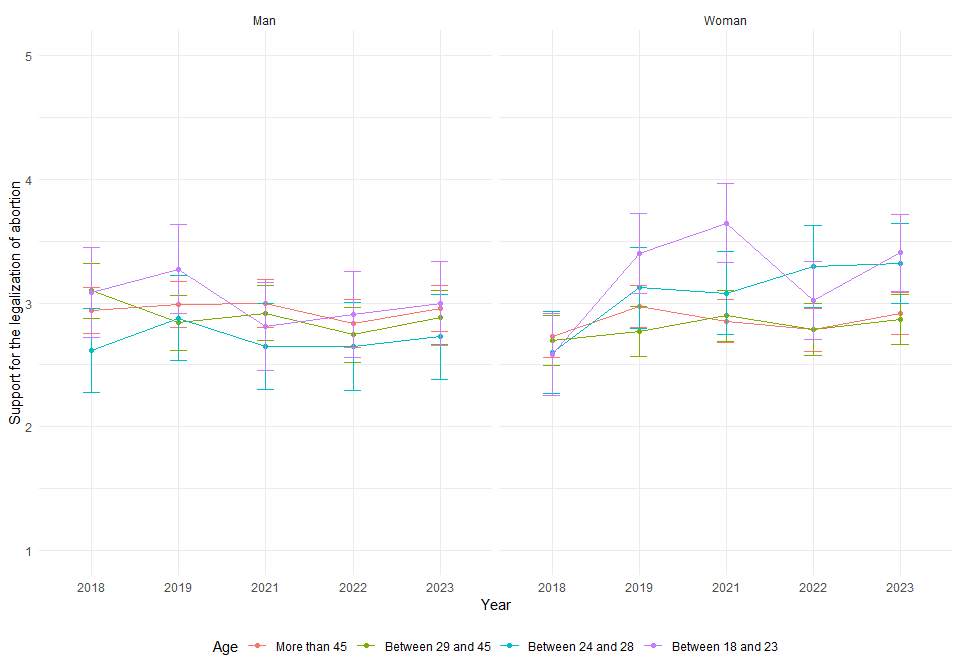
* Support for abortion decriminalization and age



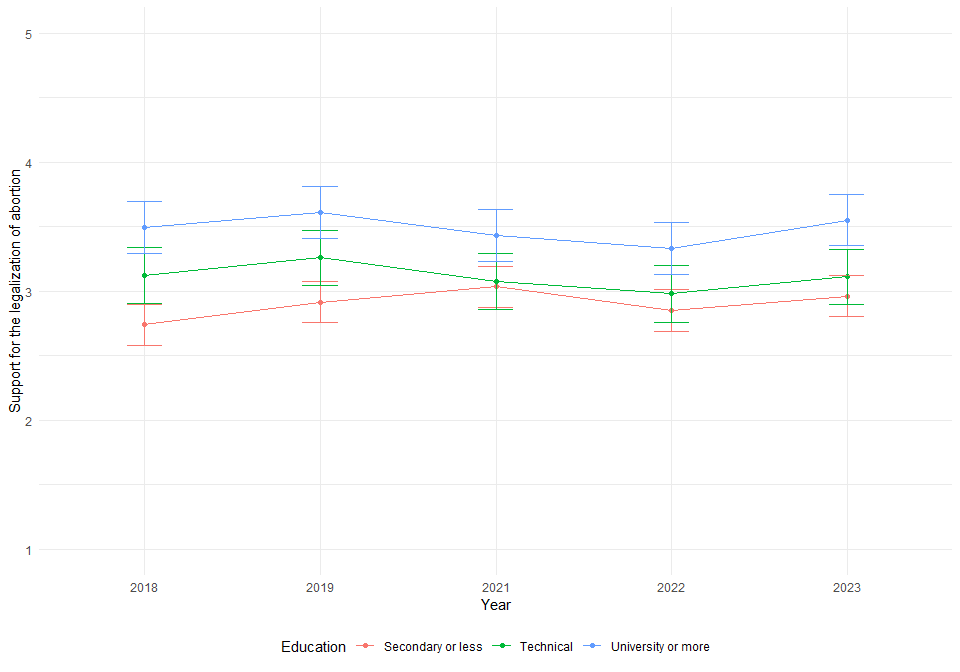
* Support for abortion decriminalization and sex



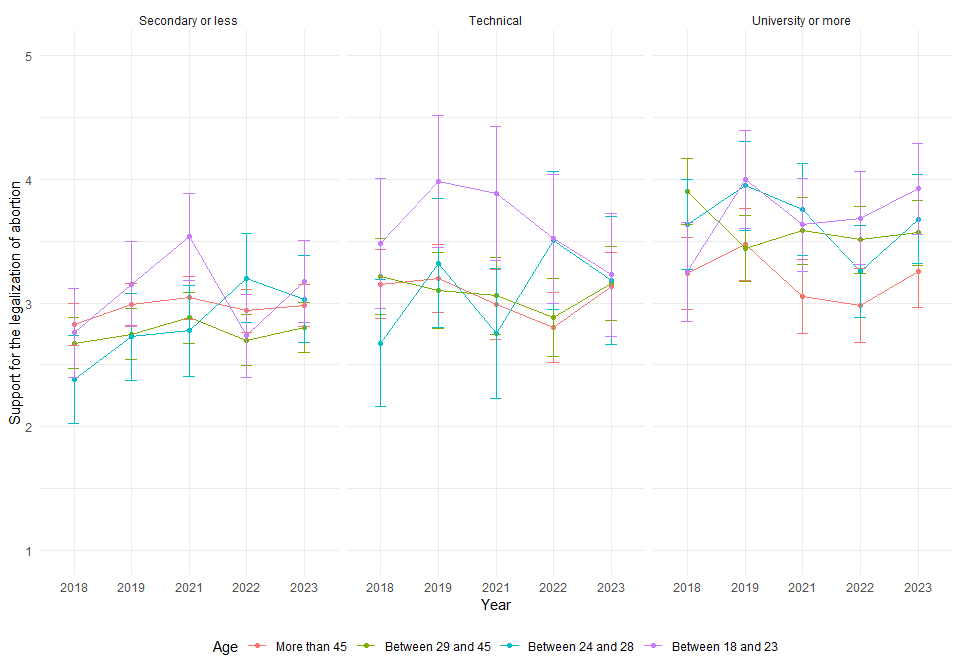
* Support for abortion decriminalization, age and sex



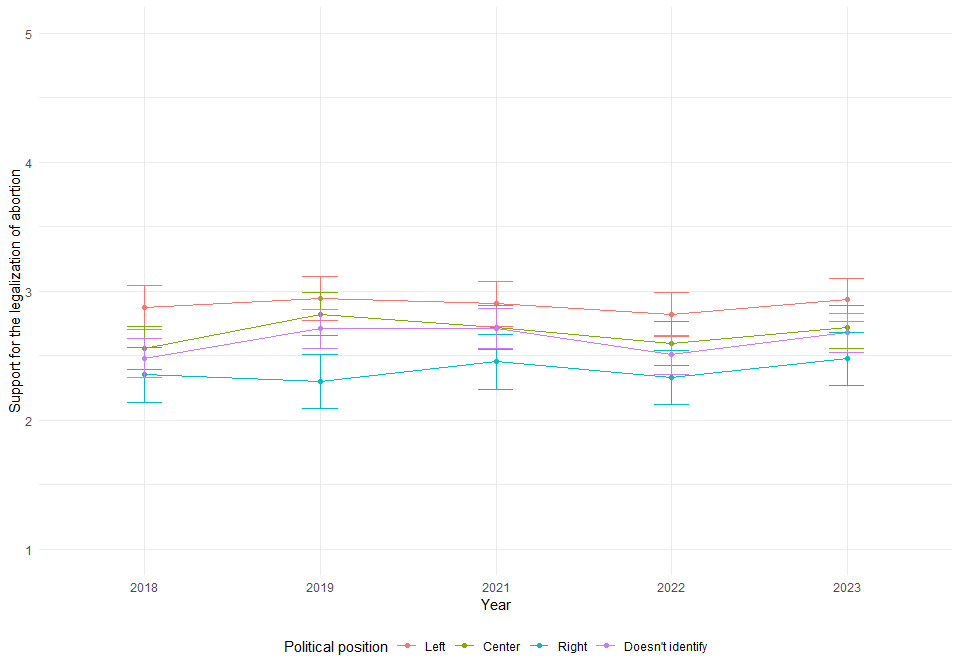
* Support for abortion decriminalization and education



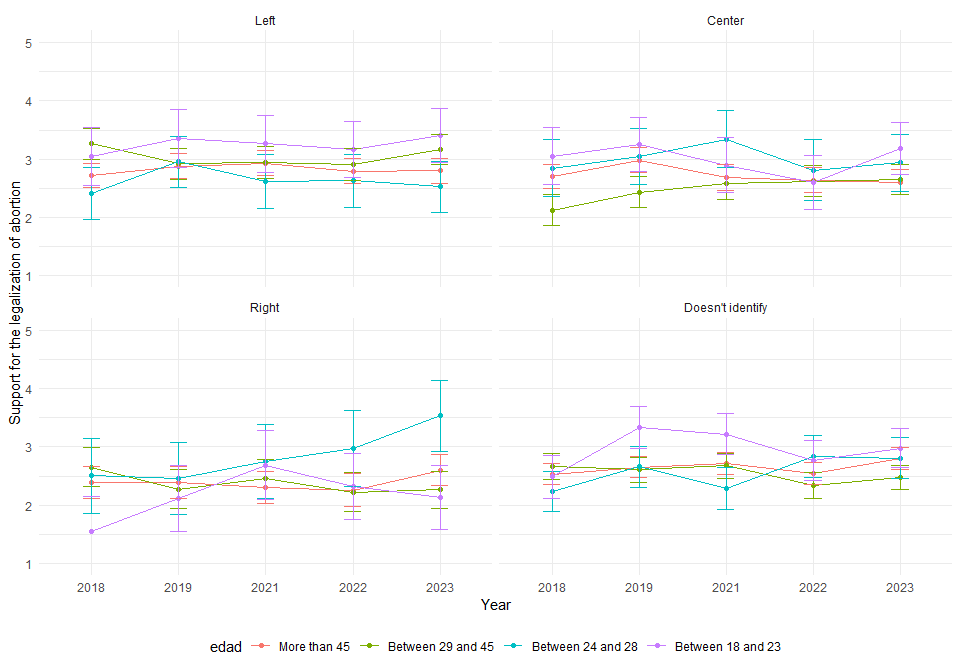
* Support for abortion decriminalization, age and education



* Support for abortion decriminalization and political position



* Support for abortion decriminalization, agen and political position



# 6. Support to student’s social movement

## 6.1 Main effects

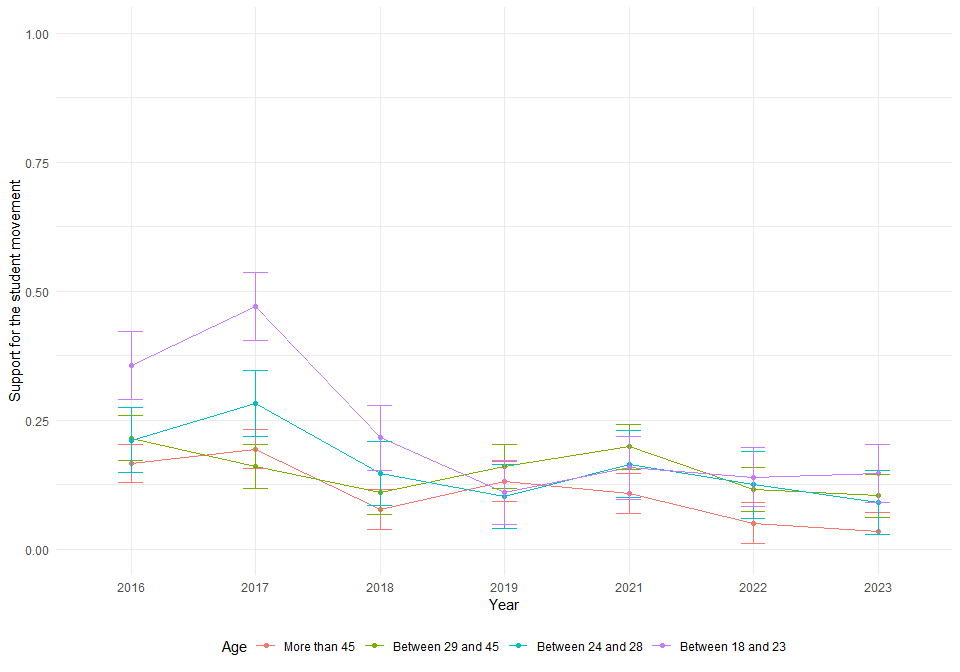
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** | **Model 5** |
| Intercept | -2.26\*\*\* | -2.47\*\*\* | -2.74\*\*\* | 0.16\*\*\* | 0.18\*\*\* |
|  | (0.12) | (0.15) | (0.18) | (0.01) | (0.02) |
| Wave (Ref.= 2016) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2017 | 0.13 | 0.14 | 0.17 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
|  | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.11) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| 2018 | -0.98\*\*\* | -0.98\*\*\* | -0.94\*\*\* | -0.10\*\*\* | -0.10\*\*\* |
|  | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| 2019 | -0.79\*\*\* | -0.79\*\*\* | -0.77\*\*\* | -0.08\*\*\* | -0.08\*\*\* |
|  | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| 2021 | -0.61\*\*\* | -0.62\*\*\* | -0.58\*\*\* | -0.06\*\*\* | -0.06\*\*\* |
|  | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.12) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| 2022 | -1.33\*\*\* | -1.34\*\*\* | -1.29\*\*\* | -0.12\*\*\* | -0.12\*\*\* |
|  | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| 2023 | -1.50\*\*\* | -1.52\*\*\* | -1.49\*\*\* | -0.13\*\*\* | -0.13\*\*\* |
|  | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.13) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| Age (Ref.= More than 45) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Between 29 and 45 |  | 0.29 | 0.40\* | 0.04\*\* | 0.04\*\* |
|  |  | (0.18) | (0.18) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| Between 24 and 28 |  | 0.50 | 0.60\* | 0.05\* | 0.05\* |
|  |  | (0.27) | (0.27) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| Between 18 and 23 |  | 0.94\*\*\* | 1.03\*\*\* | 0.11\*\*\* | 0.11\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.27) | (0.27) | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| Woman (Ref.= Man) |  |  | 0.32\* | 0.02 | 0.02 |
|  |  |  | (0.16) | (0.01) | (0.01) |
| Education (Ref.= Secondary) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Technical |  |  |  | -0.03 | -0.03 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| University or more |  |  |  | -0.01 | -0.01 |
|  |  |  |  | (0.02) | (0.02) |
| Political position (Ref.= Left) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Center |  |  |  |  | -0.01 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |
| Right |  |  |  |  | -0.03 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |
| Doesn’t identify |  |  |  |  | -0.02 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0.02) |
| BIC | 6654.60 | 6667.45 | 6672.58 | 23430.23 | 23474.79 |
| Numb. obs. | 10897 | 10897 | 10897 | 10897 | 10897 |
| Num. groups: individuals | 1705 | 1705 | 1705 | 1705 | 1705 |
| Var: individuals (Intercept) | 2.81 | 2.77 | 2.73 | 0.02 | 0.02 |
| Var: Residual |  |  |  | 0.09 | 0.09 |
| Note: Cells contain regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses. \*\*\*p < 0.001; \*\*p < 0.01; \*p < 0.05. | | | | | |

## 6.2 Interaction effects

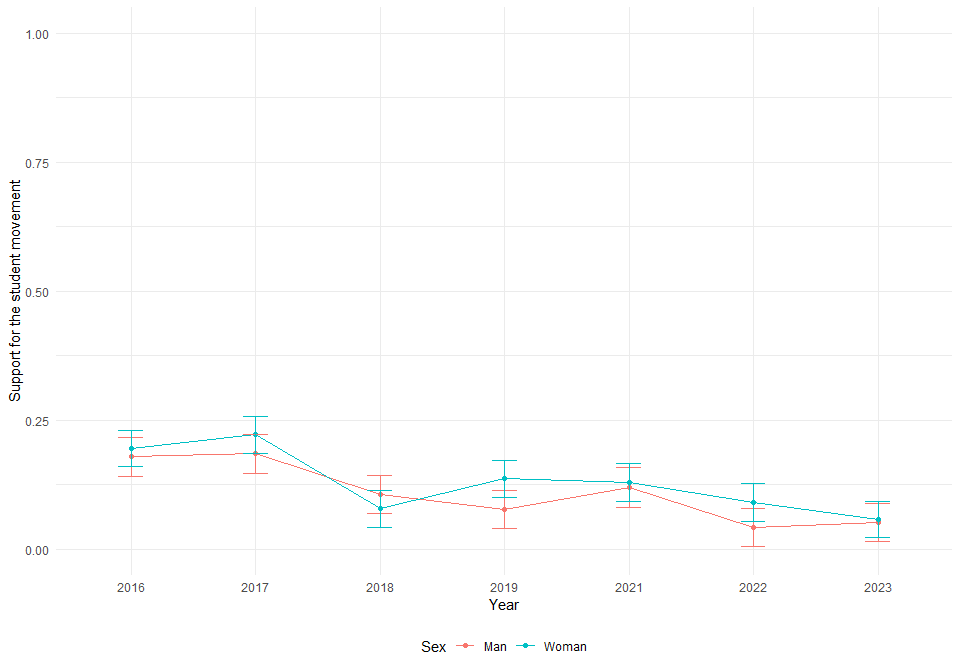
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | | | **Education** | | **Political position** | | |
| **Year** | **Age** | **Woman** | **Technical** | **University** | **Center** | **Right** | **Doesn’t Identify** |
| **2017** | 29–45 | 0.06 | 0.2\*\* | 0 | 0.13\* | 0.16\* | 0.15\* |
| 24–28 | -0.06 | 0.22\* | 0.25\*\* | 0.05 | -0.09 | 0.23\*\* |
| 18–23 | 0.14 | -0.11 | -0.3\*\*\* | 0.24\* | 0.32\*\* | 0.3\*\* |
| **2018** | 29–45 | 0.09 | 0.14\* | 0.01 | 0.1 | 0 | 0.1 |
| 24–28 | 0.01 | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.13 | -0.26\* | 0.01 |
| 18–23 | 0.04 | -0.15 | -0.22\*\* | -0.19 | -0.01 | -0.14 |
| **2019** | 29–45 | -0.08 | 0.08 | -0.02 | 0.14\* | -0.13 | -0.11 |
| 24–28 | -0.04 | 0.2\* | 0.16 | 0.22\* | -0.03 | 0.15 |
| 18–23 | 0.06 | -0.05 | -0.3\*\*\* | -0.06 | 0.24\* | 0.08 |
| **2021** | 29–45 | 0.04 | -0.03 | -0.01 | 0.34\*\*\* | 0.14 | 0.04 |
| 24–28 | -0.01 | -0.01 | -0.04 | 0.45\*\*\* | -0.05 | 0.15 |
| 18–23 | 0.08 | 0.02 | -0.11 | 0.17 | 0.58\*\*\* | 0.28\*\* |
| **2022** | 29–45 | -0.03 | 0.09 | -0.01 | 0.3\*\*\* | -0.01 | 0.09 |
| 24–28 | 0.02 | 0.2 | 0.12 | 0.36\*\*\* | 0.08 | 0.19\* |
| 18–23 | 0.16\* | 0.12 | -0.33\*\*\* | -0.16 | 0.1 | -0.01 |
| **2023** | 29–45 | 0.02 | 0.16\* | -0.01 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0 |
| 24–28 | 0.09 | 0.07 | -0.04 | 0.29\*\* | 0.09 | 0.28\*\*\* |
| 18–23 | -0.15\* | -0.23\*\* | -0.15 | 0.36\*\*\* | 0.19 | 0.11 |
| *Note: \*\*\*p < 0.001; \*\*p < 0.01; \*p < 0.05.* The cells contain the effects of three-way interactions. For example, the first effect (0.03) is the coefficient for the year 2017, for the age group 29-45 and being female, an effect that is not statistically significant. The full models are available at: | | | | | | | |

## 6.3 Interaction effects graphs

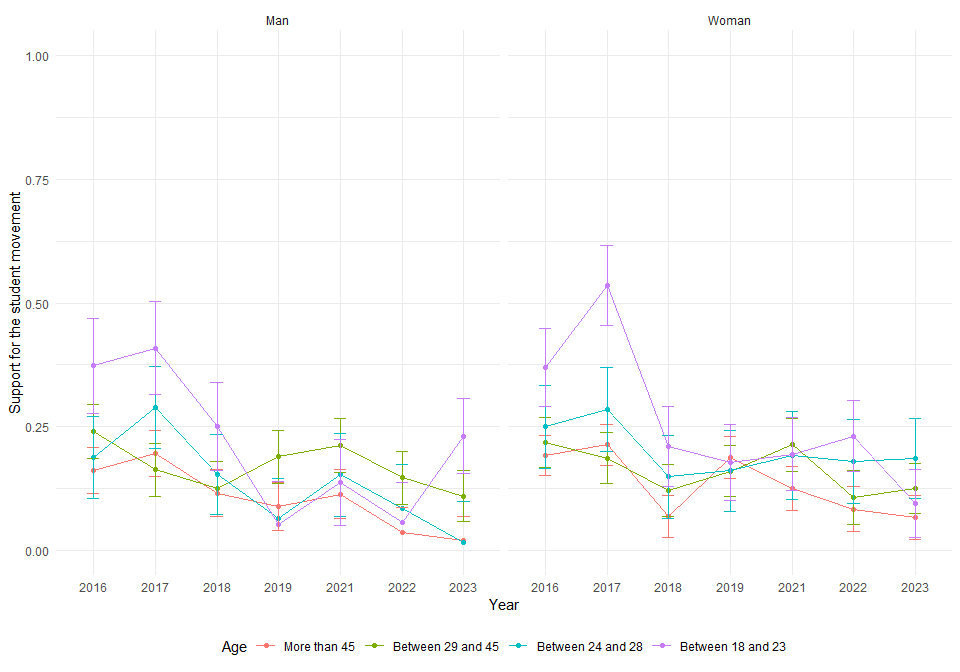
* Support to student’s social movement and age



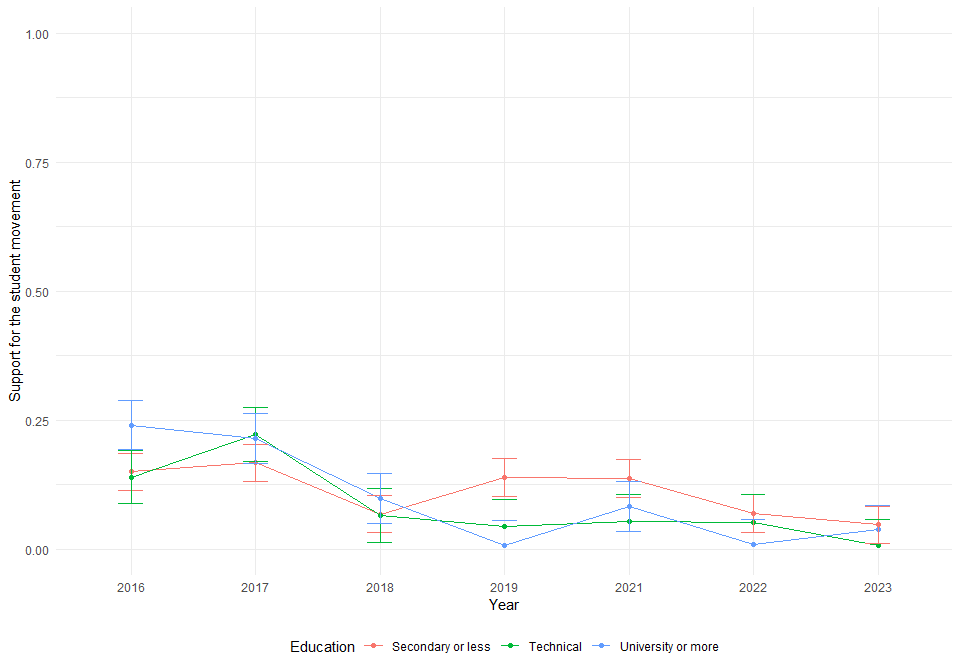
* Support to student’s social movement and sex



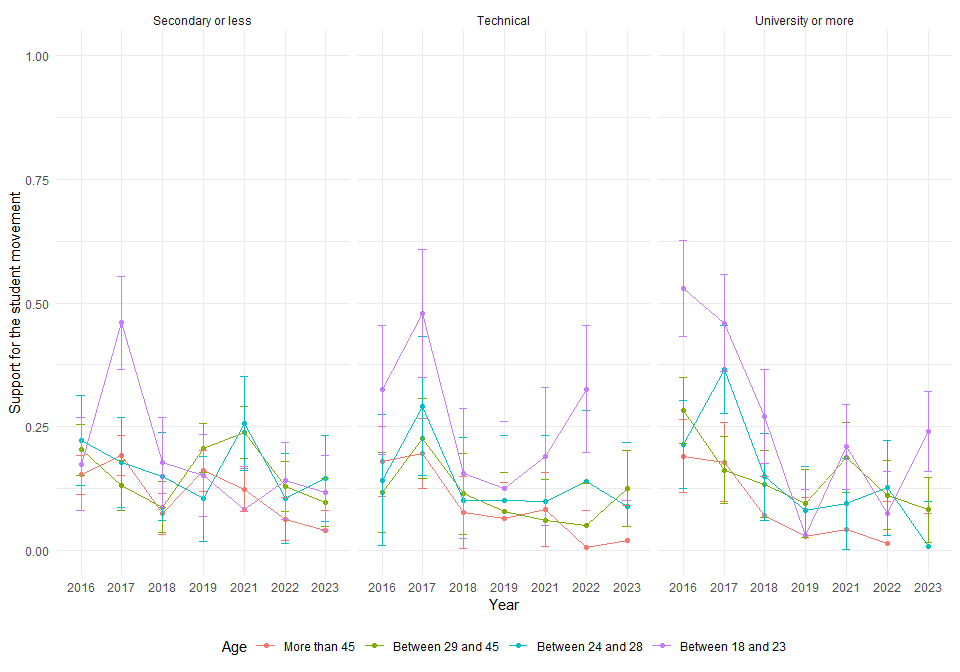
* Support to student’s social movement, age and sex



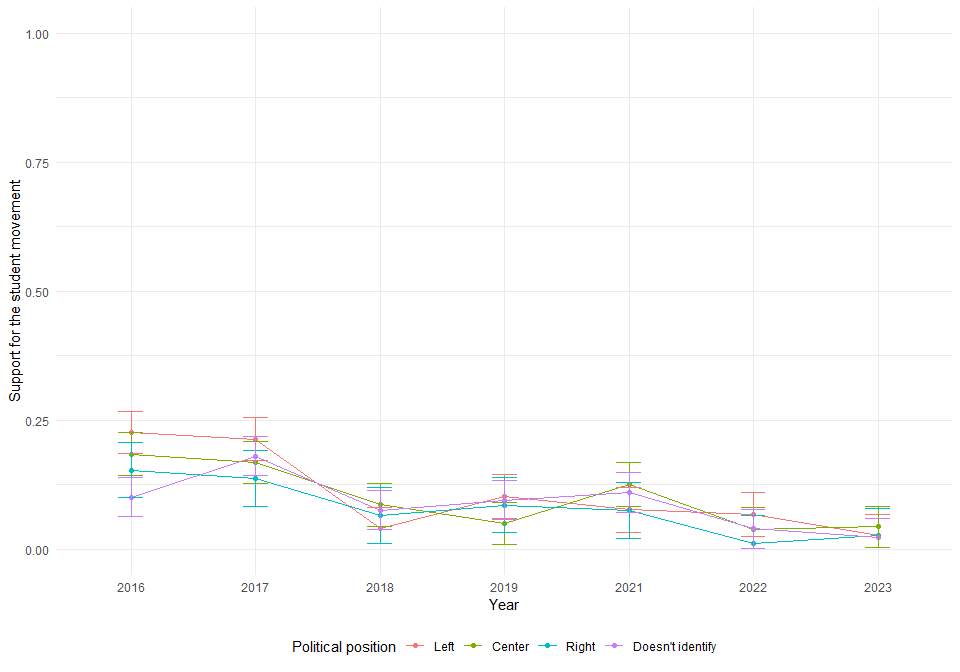
* Support to student’s social movement and education



* Support to student’s social movement, age and education



* Support to student’s social movement and political position



* Support to student’s social movement, age and political position

