

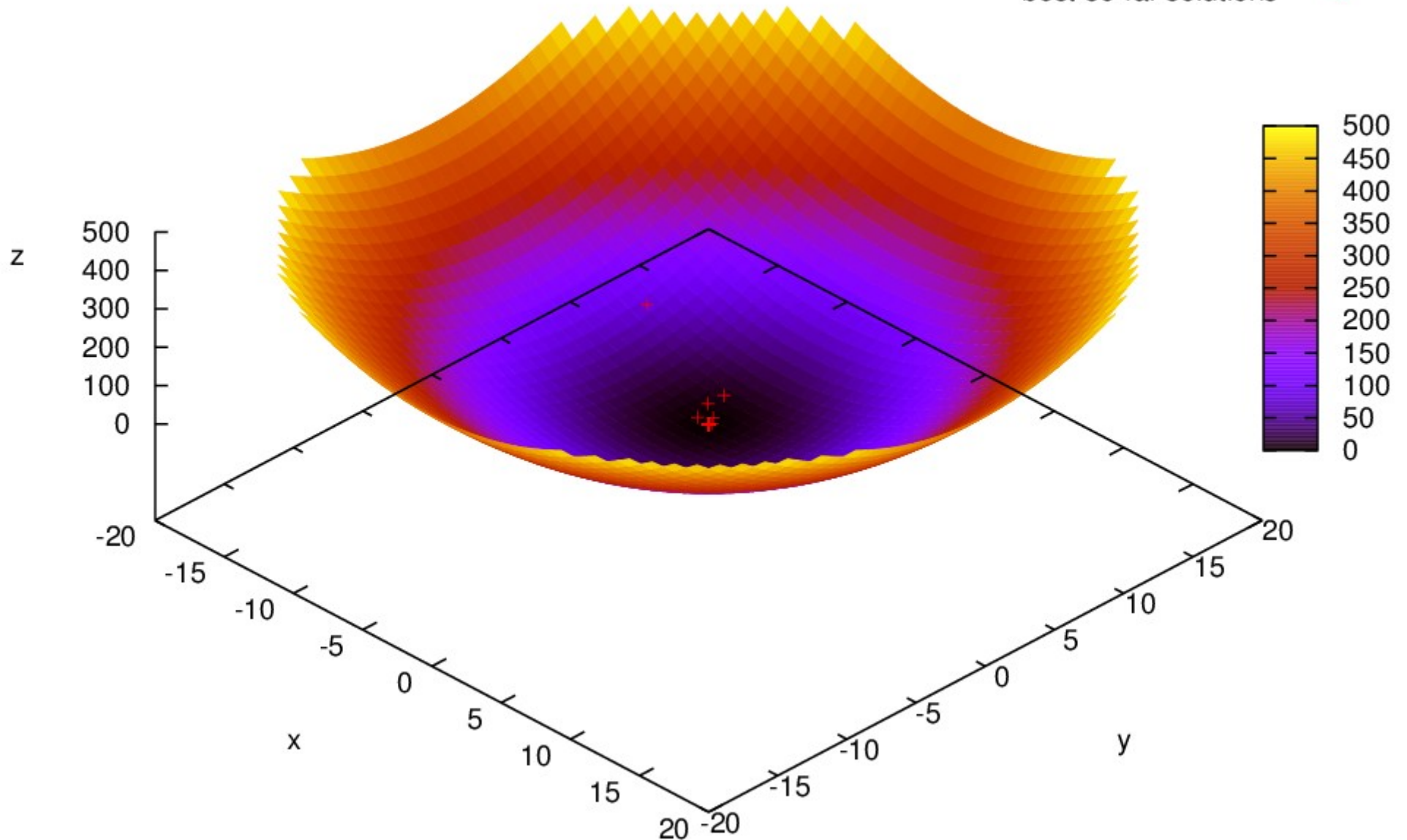
Ant Colony Optimization

Exemplo de aplicações

Paraboloide

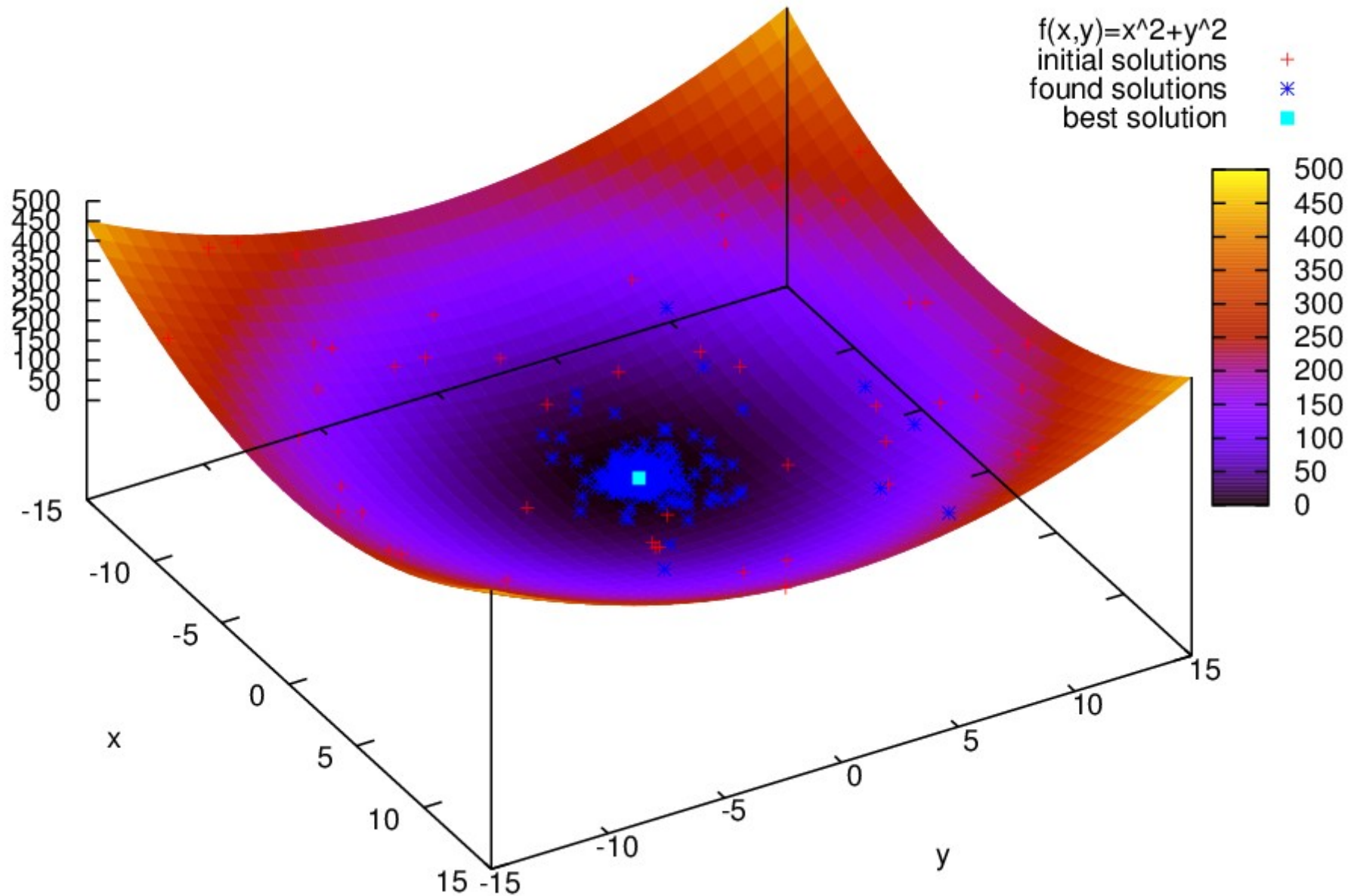
ACOR - $f(x,y)=x^2 + y^2$

best-so-far solutions +



Paraboloide

ACOR: m=2 k=50 q=0.2 eps=0.95



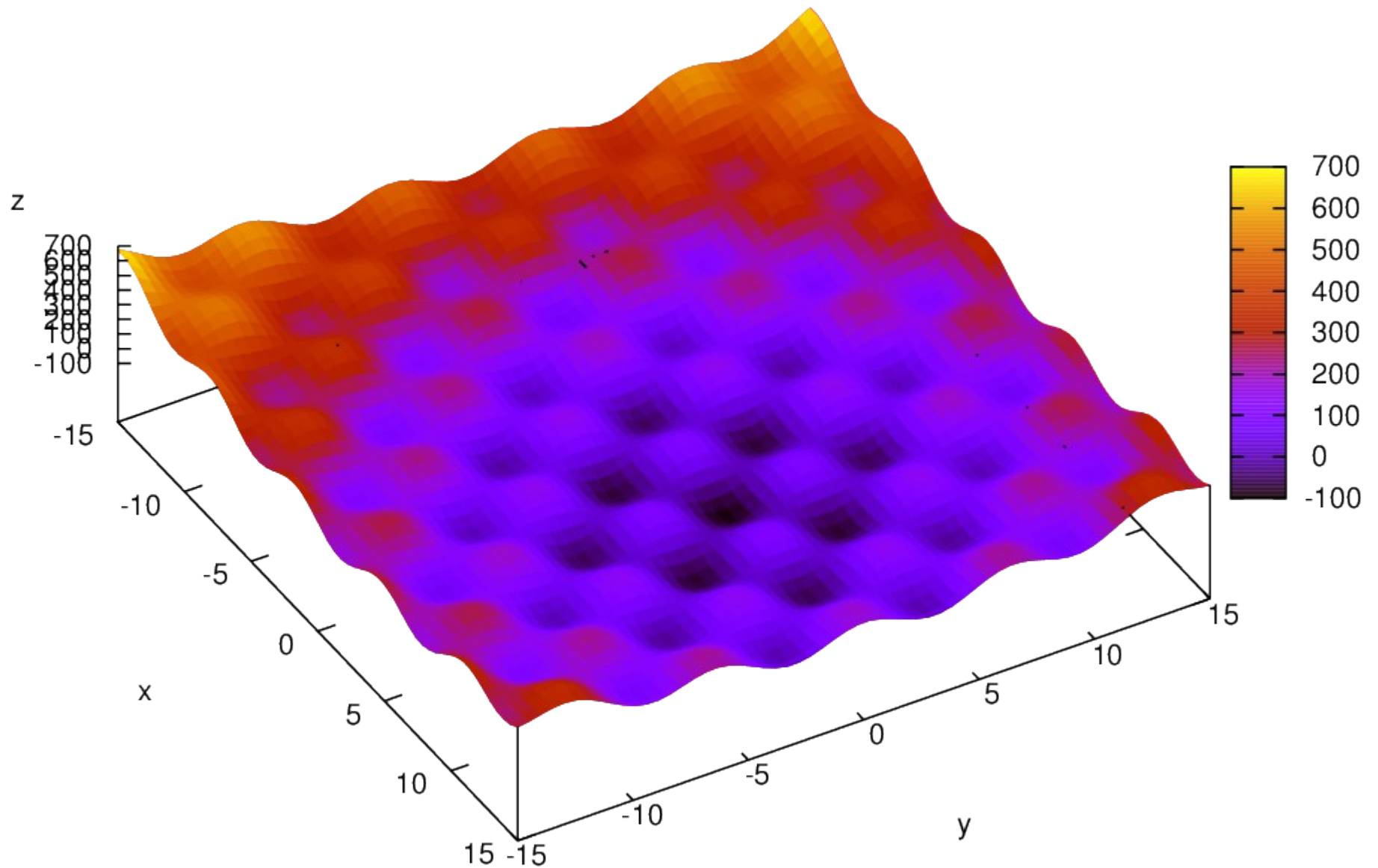
Paraboloide

É fácil!

Dá para calcular com métodos gradientes

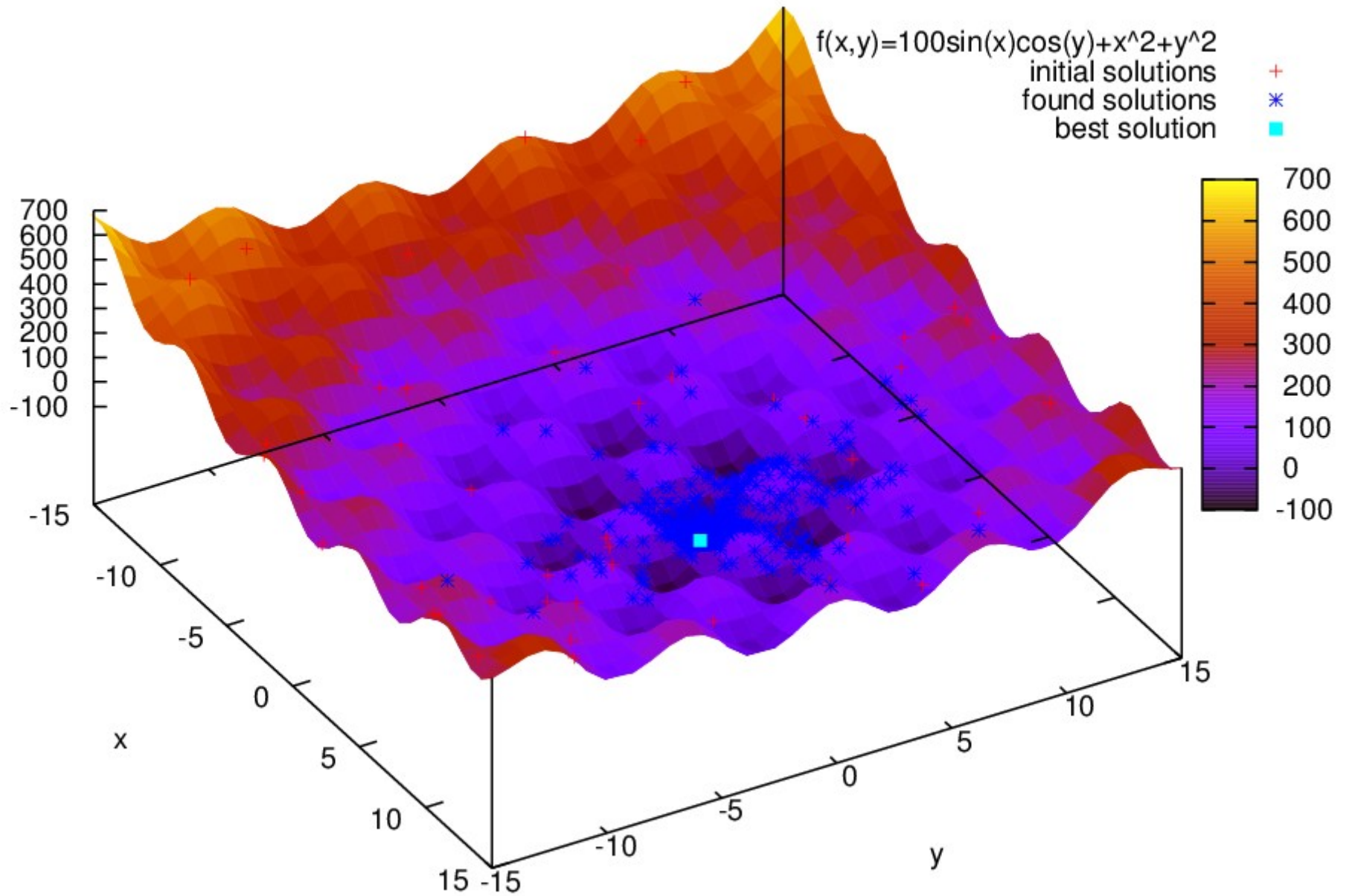
Caixa de ovo

ACOR: Test function $f(x,y)=100\sin(x)\cos(y)+(x-5)^2+y^2$



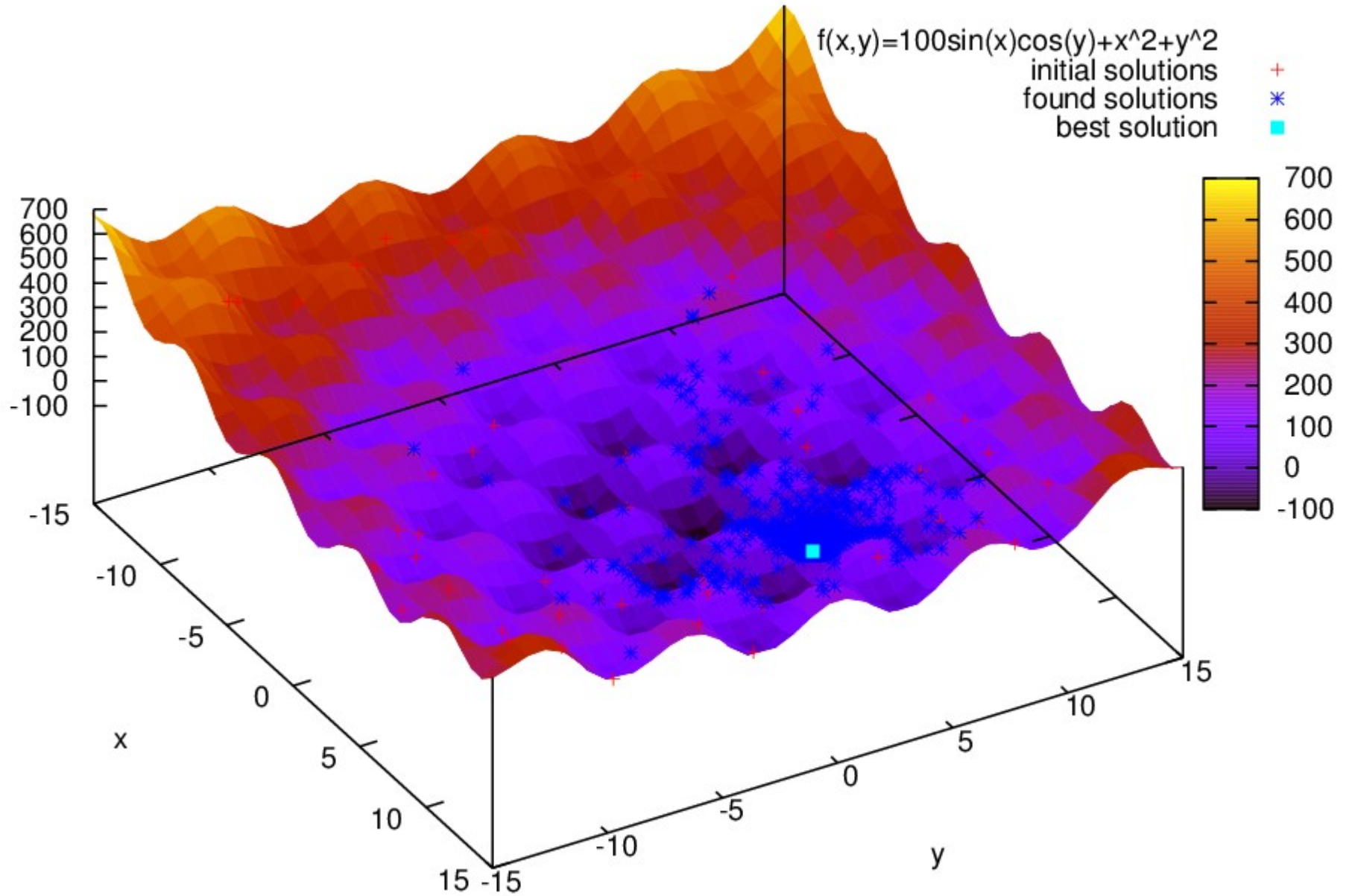
Caixa de ovo

ACOR: m=2 k=50 q=0.2 eps=0.95



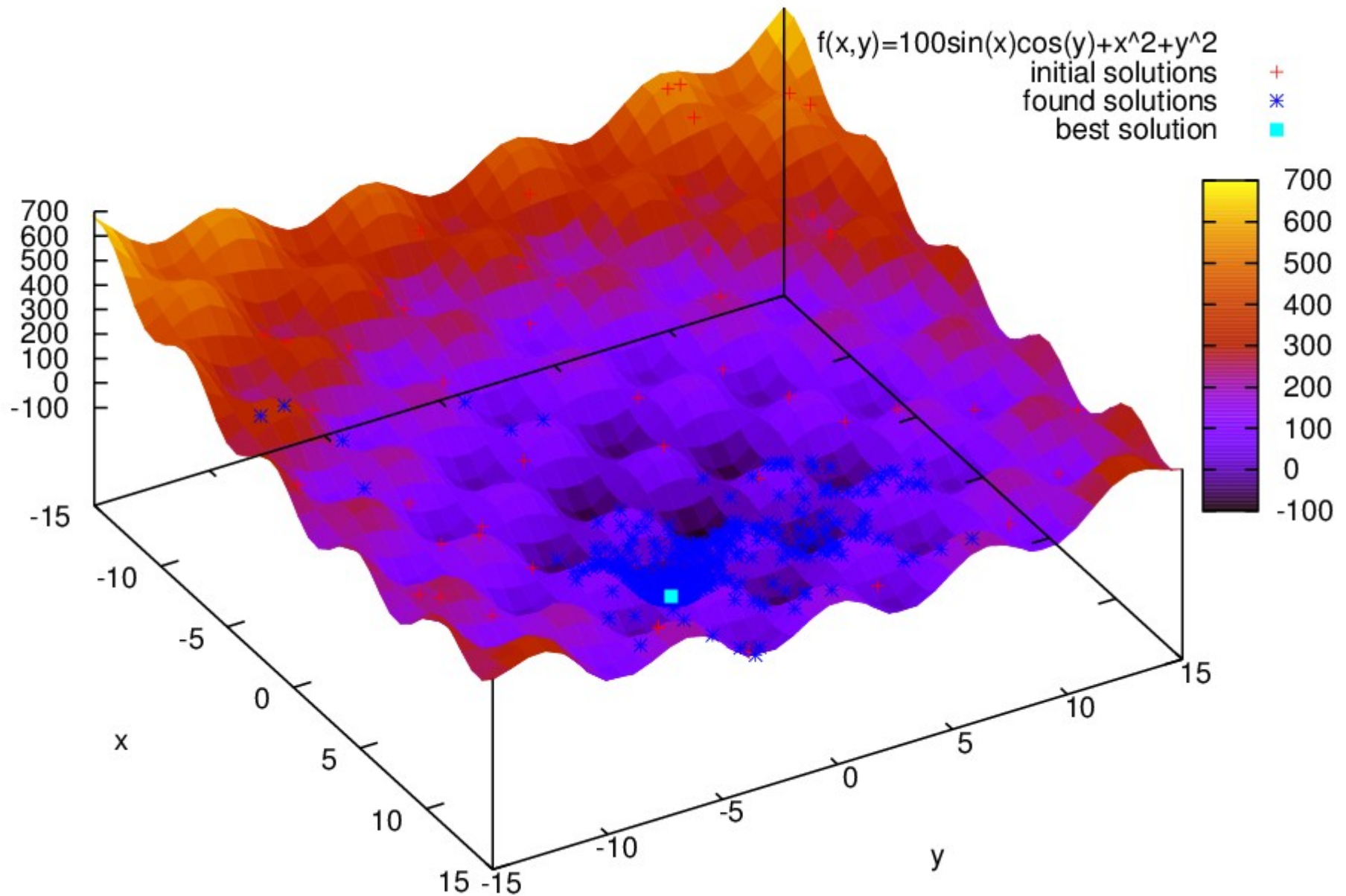
Caixa de ovo

ACOR: m=2 k=50 q=0.2 eps=0.95



Caixa de ovo

ACOR: m=2 k=50 q=0.2 eps=0.95



Sismologia

Dispersão de ondas Love

Dispersão

- Frequências diferentes tem velocidades diferentes
- Isso depende do meio (espessura, V_p e V_s das camadas)
- Para cada período T_i , mede-se uma velocidade de fase c_i
- Dados: T e c
- Parâmetros: h , β , e ρ

Dispersão

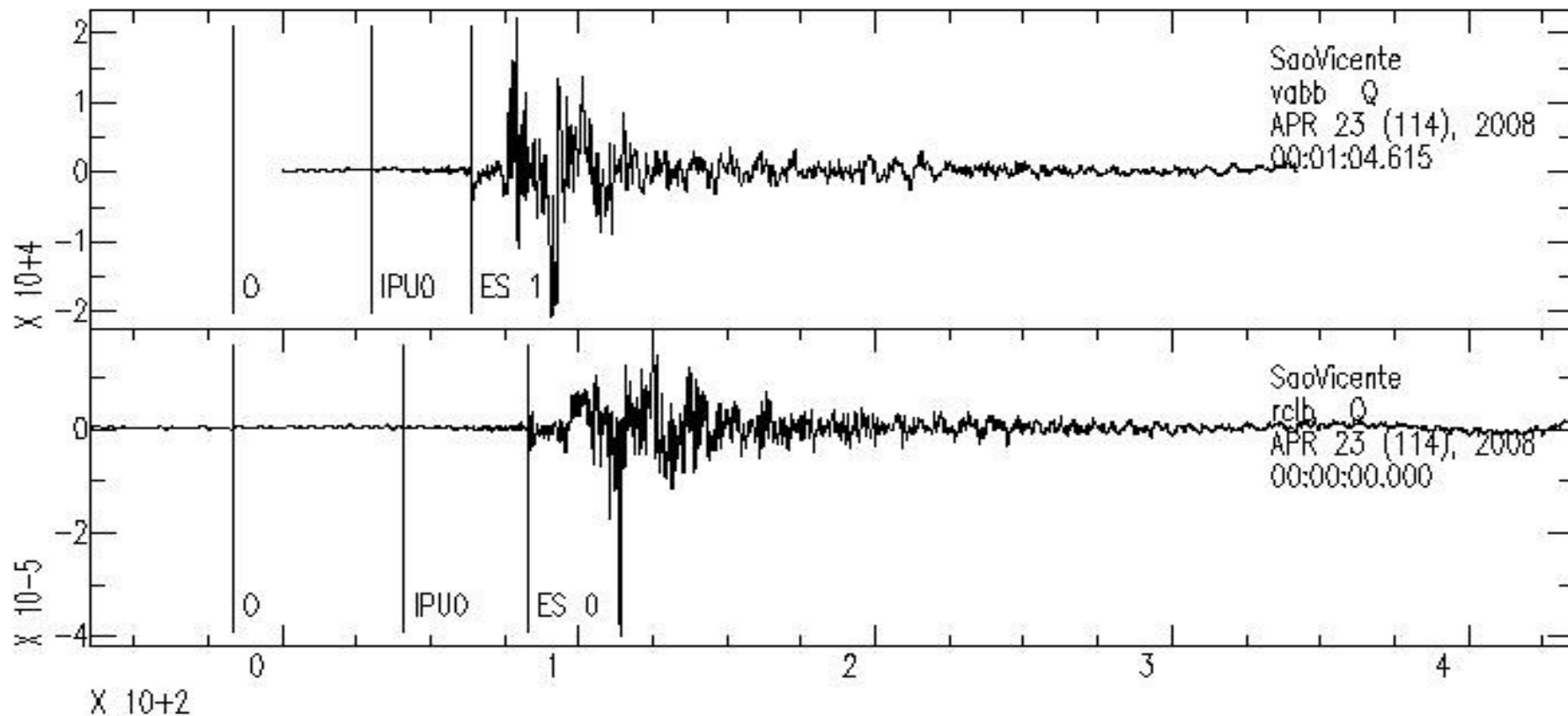
- Modelo de 2 camadas

$$T = \frac{\frac{2\pi h}{c} \sqrt{c^2 / \beta_1^2 - 1}}{\arctan \left(\frac{\rho_2 \sqrt{\beta_2^4 - c^2 \beta_2^2}}{\rho_1 \sqrt{c^2 \beta_1^2 - \beta_1^4}} \right)}$$

- Parâmetros: h , β_1 , β_2
- Assume ρ_1 e ρ_2 conhecidos

Dispersão

- Sismo de São Vicente, São Paulo, no dia 28 de Abril de 2008



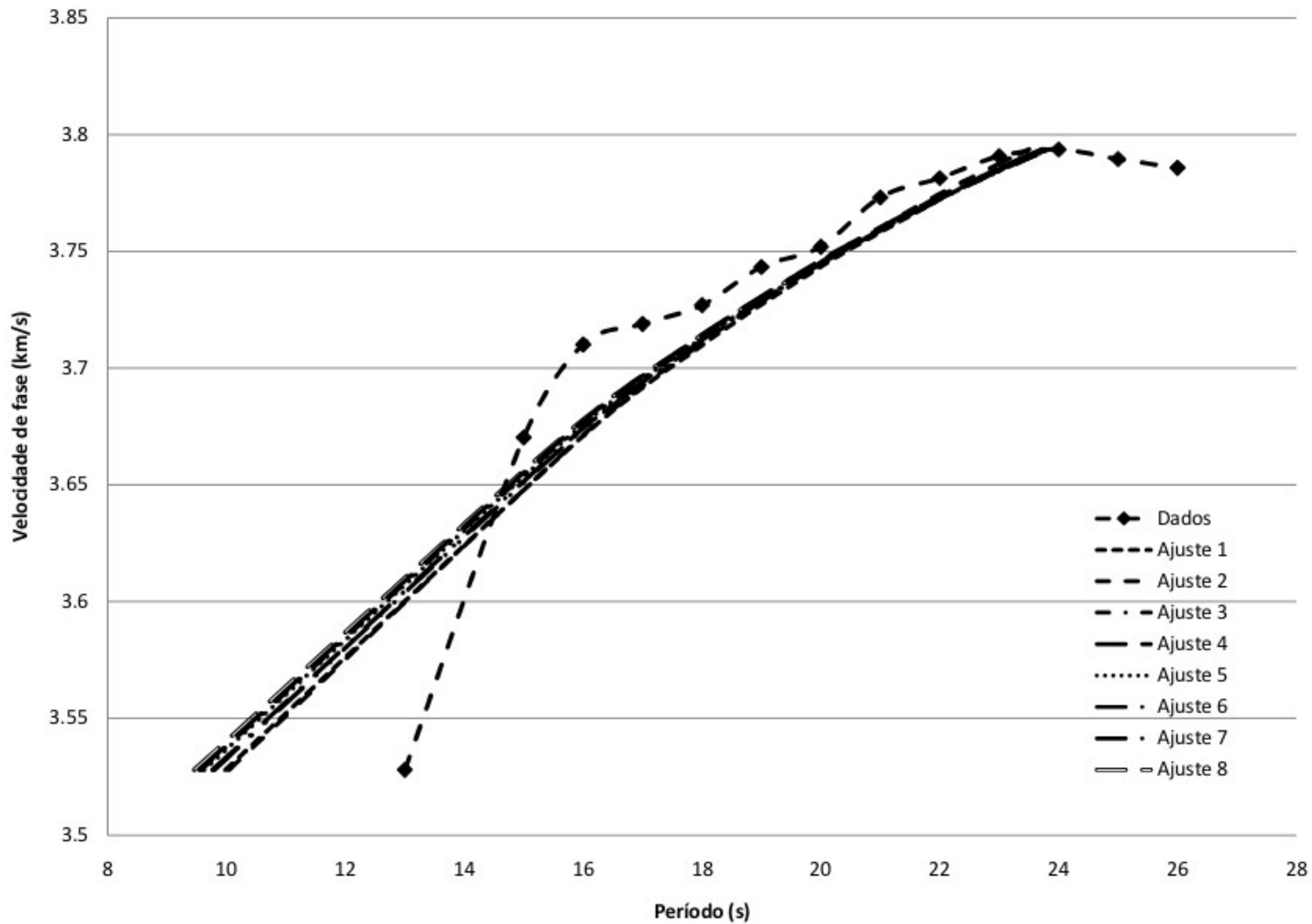
Dispersão

- Hipótese 1:

- Camada = Crosta-Manto
- $P1 = 2.7$ e $\rho2 = 3.3$

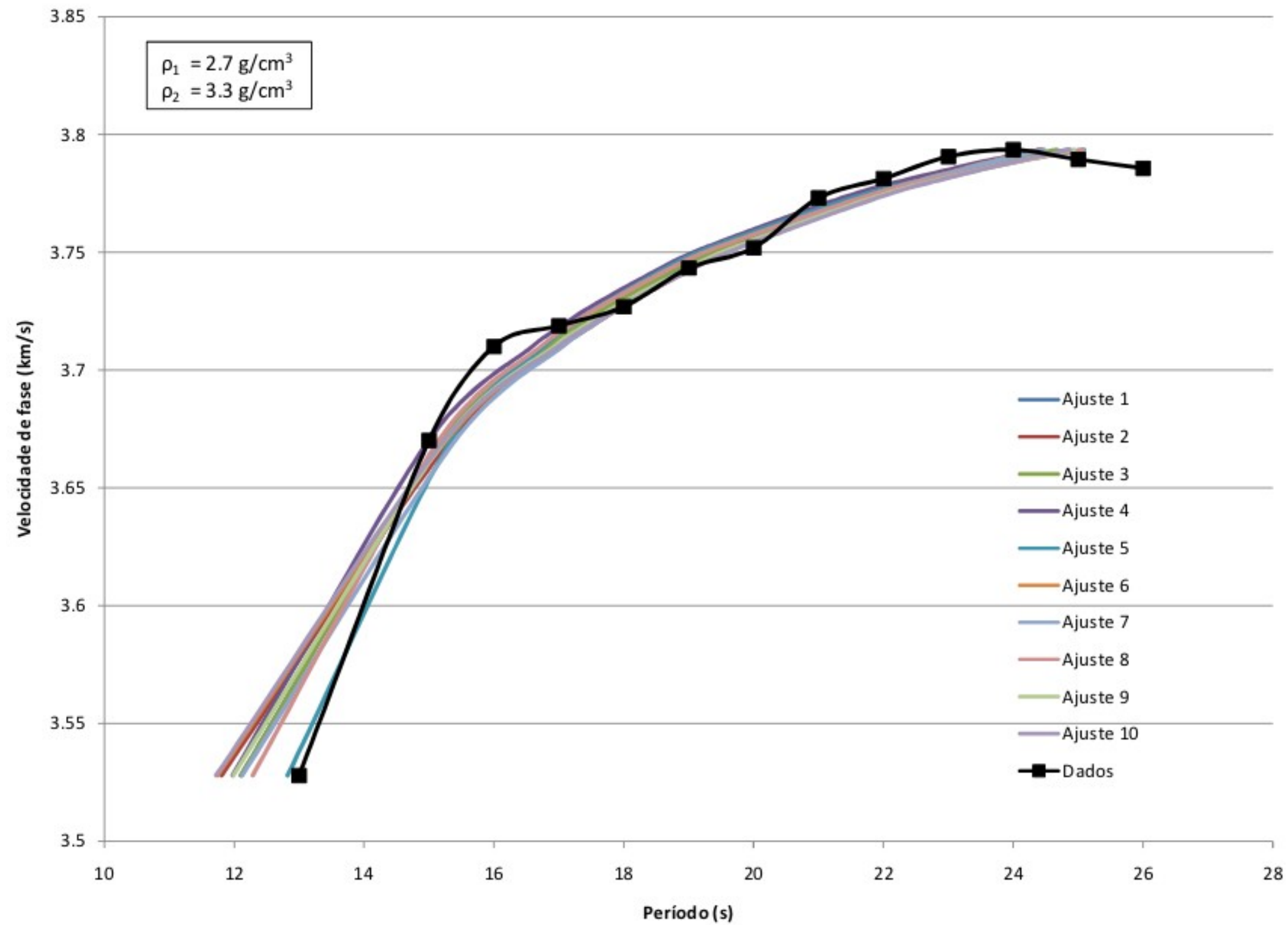
$$\begin{cases} 1.0 < \beta_1 < 3.5 & km/s \\ 3.8 < \beta_2 < 5.0 & km/s \\ 20 < h < 40 & km \end{cases}$$

Ajuste	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Beta1	3.35	3.35	3.37	3.37	3.37	3.36	3.36	3.37
Beta2	3.97	3.97	3.95	3.96	3.96	3.96	3.96	3.95
h	20.02	20.01	20.14	20.09	20.06	20.00	20.08	20.15
Erro	2.45	2.46	2.45	2.44	2.44	2.43	2.44	2.46



Dispersão

- Hipótese 1:
 - Camada = Crosta-Manto
 - $P_1 = 2.7$ e $\rho_2 = 3.3$
 - $1\text{km} < h < 40\text{km}$



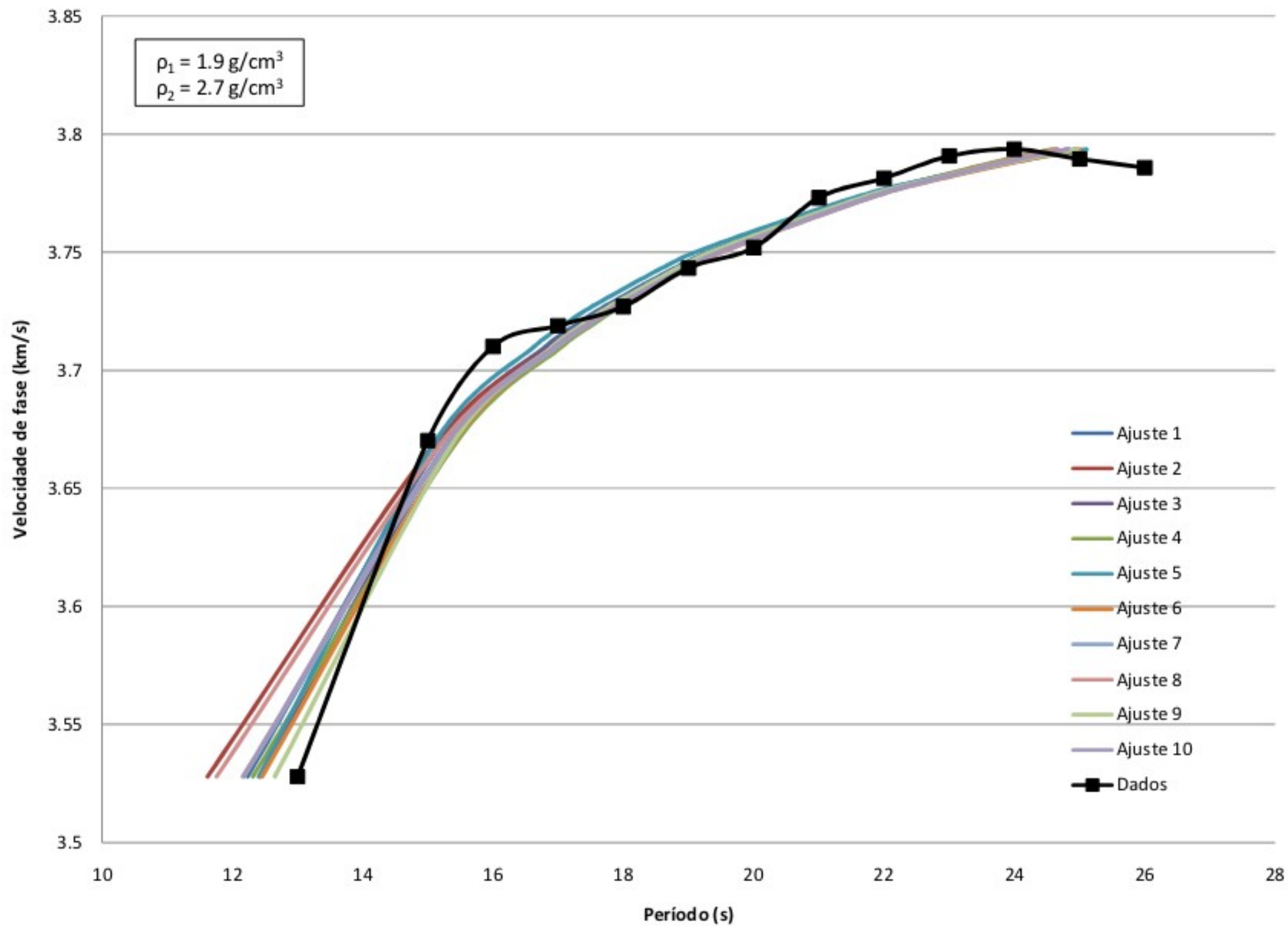
Dispersão

- Hipótese 1:
 - Camada = Crosta-Manto
 - $P1 = 2.7$ e $\rho2 = 3.3$
 - $1\text{km} < h < 40\text{km}$

Crosta - Manto										
Ajuste:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Beta1:	2.07	2.60	2.09	2.02	1.33	2.60	2.33	1.73	2.25	2.55
Beta2:	3.85	3.87	3.85	3.85	3.84	3.87	3.86	3.85	3.85	3.86
h:	4.38	6.36	4.44	4.19	3.00	6.33	5.24	3.63	4.86	6.01
Erro:	0.98	1.08	0.98	1.07	0.97	1.07	1.03	0.97	1.01	1.06

Dispersão

- Hipótese 2:
 - Camada = Bacia-Embasamento
 - $P1 = 1.9$ e $\rho2 = 2.7$
 - $1\text{km} < h < 40\text{km}$



Dispersão

- Hipótese 2:
 - Camada = Bacia-Embasamento
 - $P1 = 1.9$ e $\rho2 = 2.7$
 - $1\text{km} < h < 40\text{km}$

Sedimento - Embasamento										
Ajuste:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Beta1:	2.15	2.75	2.02	2.36	1.79	2.08	2.38	2.71	1.83	2.36
Beta2:	3.85	3.86	3.85	3.86	3.84	3.85	3.85	3.86	3.84	3.85
h:	5.03	7.71	4.68	5.87	4.05	4.90	5.89	7.52	4.25	5.79
Erro:	0.97	1.06	0.96	1.00	0.98	0.98	0.99	1.04	0.96	0.98

Referências

- Dorigo, M., Maniezzo, V., & Coloni, A. (1996). Ant system: optimization by a colony of cooperating agents. IEEE transactions on systems, man, and cybernetics. Part B, Cybernetics : a publication of the IEEE Systems, Man, and Cybernetics Society, 26(1), 29-41. doi:10.1109/3477.484436
- SOCHA, K., & DORIGO, M. (2008). Ant colony optimization for continuous domains. European Journal of Operational Research, 185(3), 1155-1173. doi:10.1016/j.ejor.2006.06.046