### Data source

**DAB**ench

**MatPlotBench** 

**DSEval** 



Correct code annotation



### Strong LLM error injection



**Weak LLM Direct Generation** 



**Error Annotation** with snoop



Bug Sample



 ${f DSDBench}$ 

**Manual Verification** 



Apply machine learning techniques to predict the employment level in March 2020. Split the dataset, train a simple linear regression model, evaluate its performance using Mean Squared Error.

# **Correct Code**

import .....

df = pd.read csv('unemployement industry.csv')

y = imputer.fit transform(y)

X train, X test, y train, y test = train test split(X, y, test size=0.3, random state=42)

model = LinearRegression()

model.fit(X train, y train)

y pred = model.predict(X test)

mse = mean squared error(y test, y pred)

# **Buggy Code ×N**

import ... import ...

import ...

[code unmodified]

# Logical error 1

X = imputer.fit transform(y)

[code unmodified]

# Logical error 2

y pred = model.predict(X train)

[code unmodified]



## **Error Annotation ×N**

cause error line

cause error line

cause error line:

y pred = model.predict(X train)

effect\_error\_line (different from cause):

mse = mean squared error(y test, y pred)

error\_message:

ValueError: Found input variables with inconsistent numbers of samples

cause error line:

X = imputer.fit transform(y)

effect error line (different from cause):

model.fit(X train, y train)

error message:

ValueError: Input y contains NaN.