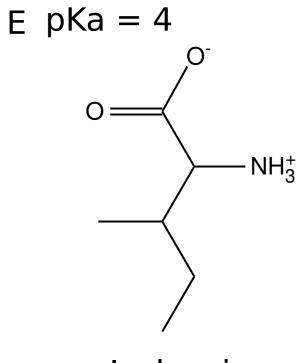
Amino Acids

Phosphorylated: S, T, Y Branched: L, I, V Ketogenic: L,K (2 Ls) Glucogenic: Rest

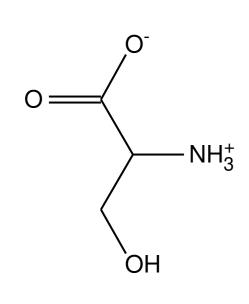
Keto + Gluco: P,I,T,Y,W Phospate: pKa = 2, 7 C-terminus: pKa = 2N-terminus: pKa = 9

N-terminus: pKa = K pka = 10.5
R pKa = 12.5
H pKa = 6
D pKa = 4

$$O = \bigvee_{O^{-}} NH_{3}^{+}$$



Glycine Gly G



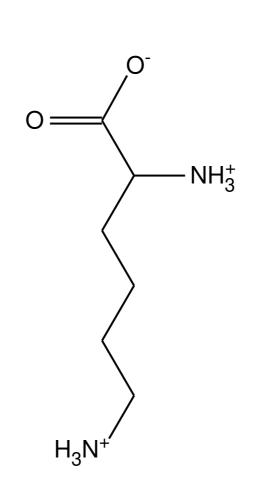
$$O \longrightarrow O^{-}$$

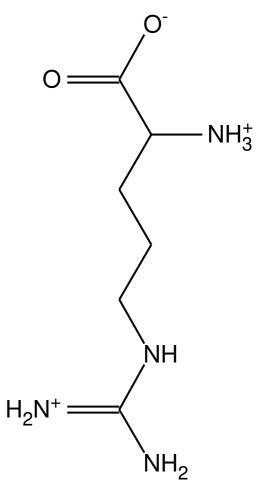
$$\longrightarrow NH_{3}^{+}$$

$$SH$$

Serine Ser S

$$O = \bigvee_{NH_2^+} O^-$$





Glutamate Glu E

Phenylalanine Phe F

Tryptophan Trp W