Amino Acids

Phosphorylated: S, T, Y
Branched: L, I, V
C-terminus: pKa = 2
N-terminus: pKa = 9
Phospate: pKa = 2, 7

 $K ext{ pka} = 10.5 \\ R ext{ pKa} = 12.5 \\ H ext{ pKa} = 6 \\ D ext{ pKa} = 4 \\ E ext{ pKa} = 4$

$$O \longrightarrow NH_3^+$$

$$O \longrightarrow NH_3^+$$

$$O \longrightarrow NH_3^+$$

$$O \longrightarrow O^{-}$$
 NH_{3}^{+}
 $O \longrightarrow O$
 $H_{2}N$

$$O = \bigvee_{NH_2^+} O^-$$

$$O \longrightarrow O^ NH_3^+$$
 H_3N^+