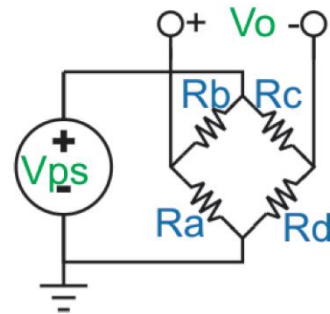


**Assignment #2**  
**ENGG\*6150 Bio-Instrumentation**  
**Winter 2020**  
**Due date April 10th, 2020**

**Problem 1**

You have been assigned to build a sensor using two resistive sensor elements that both exhibit an inversely proportional response to parameter  $Z$  given by  $R = R_o - Z \cdot R_o$ . You decided to place the sensors in a Wheatstone bridge shown on the right such that  $R_a$  and  $R_d$  are sensor elements connected to the negative node of the power supply voltage  $V_{ps}$ .

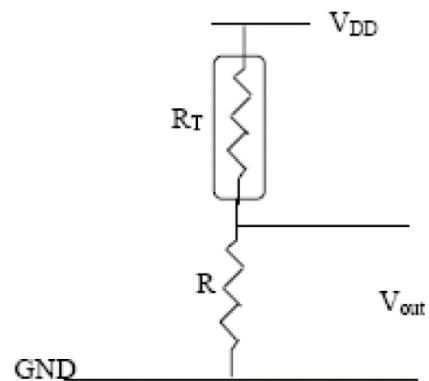
- a) Assuming  $R_b = R_c = R_o$ , derive the output voltage  $V_o$  as a function of parameter  $Z$  and  $V_{ps}$ .
- b) Can the bridge be constructed in a way that provides more sensitivity to parameter  $Z$ ? If so, briefly describe.



**Problem 2**

Consider a resistive temperature sensor with a resistive divider readout circuit as shown on the right. Assuming the following conditions, sketch/plot the general shape of the single-point output voltage,  $V_{out}$ , vs. time.

- i) the sensor is on top of the divider, like  $R_T$  in the figure
- ii) the sensor resistance increases as temperature increases
- iii) temperature is decreasing linearly over time



**Problem 3**

Briefly describe the following biomedical measurement systems in terms that make sense to you:

- a. ECG
- b. EEG
- c. EMG
- d. ENG
- e. ERG