

Pseudo Code MergeSort

```
mergeSort(array A) {    // The length of A is n
    x = n / 2    // Integer division
    y = n - x

    B = new array of length x
    C = new array of length y

    B[0 .. x-1] = A[0 .. x-1]
    C[0 .. y-1] = A[x .. n-1]

    mergeSort(B)
    mergeSort(C)

    merge(B, C, A)
}

Merge(B, C, A) {
    // merge B and C into A
    // Assumes B.length + C.length == A.length

    i = j = k = 0

    while(i < B.length && j < C.length){
        if(B[i] <= C[j]) {
            A[k] = B[i]
            i++
        } else {
            A[k] = C[j]
            j++
        }
        k++
    }

    // See which one ended first & copy rest of other one
    if(i == B.length){
        // B ended first, so copy the rest of C into A
        A[k .. A.length-1] = C[j .. C.length-1]
    } else {
        // C ended first, so copy the rest of B into A
        A[k .. A.length-1] = B[i .. B.length-1]
    }
}
```