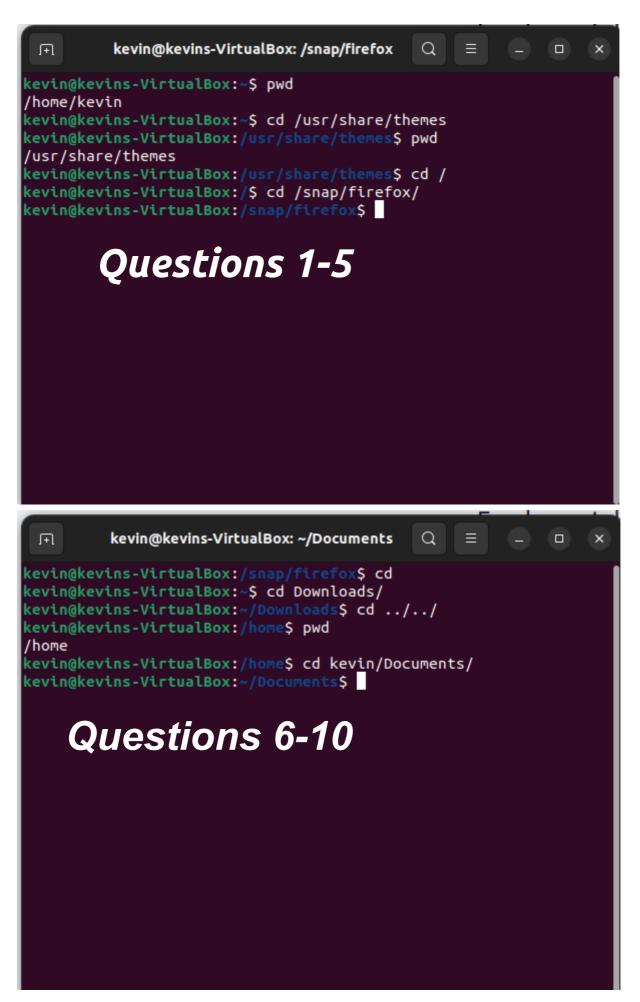
Question 1



```
kevin@kevins-VirtualBox:~$ cd /usr/share/
kevin@kevins-VirtualBox:/usr/share$ ls /home/kevin/lab4file
countries.json globe.avi
                             sample.xls website.html
csvfile.csv
               helloWorld.c Tux.png
document.docx
               Linux.pdf
                             Ubuntu.pdf
cevin@kevins-VirtualBox:/usr/share$ cd ~/lab4file
cevin@kevins-VirtualBox:~/lab4file$ ls -lh
                                                 Questions 1-3
total 6.5M
                                     2022 countries. ison
rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 20K Feb 22
rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 278K Feb 22
                                     2022 csvfile.csv
rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 747K Feb 22
                                     2022 document.docx
rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 726K Feb 22
                                     2022 globe.avi
rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin
                          76 Feb 22
                                     2022 helloWorld.c
rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 2.5M Feb 22 2022 Linux.pdf
rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 8.5K Feb 22
                                     2022 sample.xls
rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 42K Feb 22
                                     2022 Tux.png
rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 2.1M Feb 22
                                     2022 Ubuntu.pdf
rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 135K Feb 22
                                     2022 website.html
kevin@kevins-VirtualBox:~/lab4file$ ls -ls
total 6580
 20 -rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin
                             20471 Feb 22
                                             2022 countries.json
280 -rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 284042 Feb 22
                                             2022 csvfile.csv
748 -rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 764176 Feb 22
                                             2022 document.docx
728 -rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 742478 Feb 22 2022 globe.avi
  4 -rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin
                                  76 Feb 22
                                             2022 helloWorld.c
2540 -rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 2600138 Feb 22  2022 Linux.pdf
 12 -rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin
                                8704 Feb 22
                                             2022 sample.xls
 44 -rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin
                               42777 Feb 22
                                             2022 Tux.png
2068 -rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 2114053 Feb 22
                                             2022 Ubuntu.pdf
136 -rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 137453 Feb 22
                                             2022 website.html
kevin@kevins-VirtualBox:~/lab4file$ ls -lhS
total 6.5M
rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 2.5M Feb 22
                                     2022 Linux.pdf
rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 2.1M Feb 22 2022 Ubuntu.pdf
rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 747K Feb 22
                                     2022 document.docx
rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 726K Feb 22
                                     2022 globe.avi
rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 278K Feb 22
                                     2022 csvfile.csv
rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 135K Feb 22
                                     2022 website.html
rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 42K Feb 22
                                     2022 Tux.png
rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 20K Feb 22
                                     2022 countries.json
rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 8.5K Feb 22
                                     2022 sample.xls
rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 76 Feb 22
                                     2022 helloWorld.c
```

```
kevin@kevins-VirtualBox:~/lab4file$ -lhSqG
-lhSqG: command not found
kevin@kevins-VirtualBox:~/lab4file$ ls -lhSqGi
total 6.5M
1443256 -rw-rw-r-- 1 2.5M Feb 22
                                  2022 Linux.pdf
1443258 -rw-rw-r-- 1 2.1M Feb 22
                                  2022 Ubuntu.pdf
1443261 -rw-rw-r-- 1 747K Feb 22
                                  2022 document.docx
1443262 -rw-rw-r-- 1 726K Feb 22
                                  2022 globe.avi
1443260 -rw-rw-r-- 1 278K Feb 22
                                  2022 csvfile.csv
                                  2022 website.html
1443265 -rw-rw-r-- 1 135K Feb 22
1443257 -rw-rw-r-- 1 42K Feb 22
                                  2022 Tux.png
1443259 -rw-rw-r-- 1 20K Feb 22
                                  2022 countries.json
1443264 -rw-rw-r-- 1 8.5K Feb 22
                                  2022 sample.xls
1443263 -rw-rw-r-- 1 76 Feb 22
                                  2022 helloWorld.c
```

```
kevin@kevins-VirtualBox:~/lab4file$ ls -Xr
sample.xls Linux.pdf document.docx globe.avi
Tux.png countries.json csvfile.csv
Ubuntu.pdf website.html helloWorld.c
kevin@kevins-VirtualBox:~/lab4file$
```

Challenge Question 1

```
kevin@kevins-VirtualBox:~$ pwd
/home/kevin
kevin@kevins-VirtualBox:~$ cd /usr/share/icons/default
kevin@kevins-VirtualBox:/usr/share/icons/default$ cd /proc/sys/net/ipv4
kevin@kevins-VirtualBox:/proc/sys/net/ipv4$ cd -
/usr/share/icons/default
```

```
kevin@kevins-VirtualBox:/usr/share/icons/default$ ls -a /usr/share/backgrounds
Blue_flower_by_Elena_Stravoravdi.jpg
canvas_by_roytanck.jpg
Cherry_Tree_in_Lakones_by_elenastravoravdi.jpg
DSC2943_by_kcpru.jpg
Jammy-Jellyfish_WP_4096x2304_Grey.png
                                                       Questions 5-7
jj_dark_by_Hiking93.jpg
jj_light_by_Hiking93.jpg
Mirror_by_Uday_Nakade.jpg
Optical_Fibers_in_Dark_by_Elena_Stravoravdi.jpg
ubuntu2_by_arman1992.jpg
ubuntu_by_arman1992.jpg
ubuntu-default-greyscale-wallpaper.png
warty-final-ubuntu.png
kevin@kevins-VirtualBox:/usr/share/icons/default$ ls ~/cis106
cheatSheets cis106_website labs logo.png weekReports
kevin@kevins-VirtualBox:/usr/share/icons/default$ cd /home
kevin@kevins-VirtualBox:/home$ ls ~/Downloads
                                                     mycat.png
```

```
kevin@kevins-VirtualBox:/home$ cd /dev/disk/by-id
kevin@kevins-VirtualBox:/dev/disk/by-id$ ls -al
total 0
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 160 Oct 26 17:44
drwxr-xr-x 8 root root 160 Oct 26 17:43
                       9 Oct 26 17:44 ata-VBOX_CD-ROM_VB1-1a2b3c4d -> ../../sr1
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                         9 Oct 26 17:44 ata-VBOX_CD-ROM_VB2-01700376 -> .../../sr0
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root
                        9 Oct 26 17:43 ata-VBOX_HARDDISK_VB4576d0ad-dcba1868 -> ../../sda
                       10 Oct 26 17:43 ata-VBOX_HARDDISK_VB4576d0ad-dcba1868-part1 -> ../../sda1 10 Oct 26 17:43 ata-VBOX_HARDDISK_VB4576d0ad-dcba1868-part2 -> ../../sda2
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 10 Oct 26 17:43 ata-VBOX_HARDDISK_VB4576d0ad-dcba1868-part3 -> ../../sda3
kevin@kevins-VirtualBox:/dev/disk/by-id$ ls -al ~
drwxr-x--- 31 kevin kevin
                             4096 Oct 26 19:12
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root
                             4096 Sep 26 20:51
           1 kevin kevin
                             8793 Oct 26 19:33
                                                 .bash_history
                                                 .bash_logout
- rw-r--r--
                             220 Sep 26 20:51
           1 kevin kevin
-rw-r--r-- 1 kevin kevin
                             3771 Sep 26 20:51
                                                .bashrc
                                                                       Ouestions 8-9
drwx----- 21 kevin kevin
                             4096 Oct 25 17:19
drwxrwxr-x 7 kevin kevin
                             4096 Oct 26 17:45
drwx----- 24 kevin kevin
                             4096 Oct 26 19:30
                                          2022
- - W - L - -
           1 kevin kevin
                            20471 Feb 22
                                                 countries.json
                           284042 Feb 22 2022
- FW - FW - F - -
           1 kevin kevin
                                                 csvfile.csv
                            4096 Oct 26 17:45
drwxr-xr-x 3 kevin kevin
           2 kevin kevin
                             4096 Oct 11 18:38
- FW- FW- F--
           1 kevin kevin 764176 Feb 22 2022
                                                 document.docx
drwxr-xr-x 2 kevin kevin
                             4096 Oct 26 18:09
drwxrwxr-x
           3 kevin kevin
                             4096 Sep 27 19:10
                             4096 Oct 26 19:08
drwxr-xr-x
           6 kevin kevin
-rw-rw-r-- 2 kevin kevin
                               0 Oct 26 18:47
                                                 flower.mp3
drwx----- 3 kevin kevin
                             4096 Oct 11 17:24
drwxrwxr-x 12 kevin kevin
                             4096 Oct 11 16:35
drwxrwxr-x 3 kevin kevin
                             4096 Oct 19 18:23
- - W - L - -
           1 kevin kevin
                               64 Sep 27 19:34
                                                 .gitconfig
-rw-rw-r-- 1 kevin kevin 742478 Feb 22
                                          2022
                                                 globe.avi
kevin@kevins-VirtualBox:/dev/disk/by-id$ ls -t /usr/share/themes
kevin@kevins-VirtualBox:/dev/disk/by-id$ ls -X /usr/share
                                                                       Ouestion 10
```

Challenge Question 2

