**Kennesaw State University**

**CS 7172 Parallel and Distributed Computing**

**Project – MPI**

Instructor: Kun Suo

Points Possible: 100

Due date: check on the D2L

**Task 1: calculate PI with MPI (50 points):**

Mathematically, we know the following equation:

A close up of a logo

Description automatically generated

We can approximate the value of as a sum of rectangles:

Where each rectangle has width ∆x and height F(xi) at the middle of interval i.

The following code implements the above calculation of PI. We divide the area between 0 and 1 into 100000 small rectangles and the value of PI is approximately equal to the sum of all rectangles’ size. However, the program executes in the sequential implementation.

<https://github.com/kevinsuo/CS7172/blob/master/pi.c>

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#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <time.h>

#define NUMSTEPS 1000000

int main() {

int i;

double x, pi, sum = **0.0**;

struct timespec start, end;

clock\_gettime(CLOCK\_MONOTONIC, &start);

double step = **1.0**/(double) NUMSTEPS;

x = **0.5** \* step;

**for** (i=**0**;i<= NUMSTEPS; i++){

x+=step;

sum += **4.0**/(**1.0**+x\*x);

}

pi = step \* sum;

clock\_gettime(CLOCK\_MONOTONIC, &end);

u\_int64\_t diff = **1000000000L** \* (end.tv\_sec - start.tv\_sec) + end.tv\_nsec - start.tv\_nsec;

printf("PI is %.20f**\n**",pi);

printf("elapsed time = %llu nanoseconds**\n**", (long long unsigned int) diff);

**return** **0**;

}

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Write a parallel program to calculate PI using MPI based on this sequential solution.

To compile the program with OpenMP, use:

$ mpicc -g program.c -o program.o

Please write a brief report introducing your implementation.

(Hint: MPI\_Bcast and MPI\_Reduce are required.)

**Task 2 Soring in MPI (50 points):**

<https://github.com/kevinsuo/CS7172/blob/master/data.txt>

The above link is a file which contains 1 million unsorted numbers.

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#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <string.h>

#include <time.h>

int data[**1000000**];

void swap(int\* a, int\* b)

{

int t = \*a; \*a = \*b; \*b = t;

}

int partition (int arr[], int low, int high)

{

int pivot = arr[high]; // pivot

int i = (low - **1**); // Index of smaller element

**for** (int j = low; j <= high- **1**; j++)

{

**if** (arr[j] < pivot)

{

i++; // increment index of smaller element

swap(&arr[i], &arr[j]);

}

}

swap(&arr[i + **1**], &arr[high]);

**return** (i + **1**);

}

void quickSort(int arr[], int low, int high)

{

**if** (low < high)

{

int pi = partition(arr, low, high);

quickSort(arr, low, pi - **1**);

quickSort(arr, pi + **1**, high);

}

}

void printArray(int arr[], int size)

{

int i;

**for** (i=**0**; i < size; i++)

printf("%d**\n**", arr[i]);

}

int main()

{

//read the unsorted array

char str[**100**];

int count = **0**;

struct timespec start, end;

FILE\* fp = fopen("data.txt", "r");

**while** (fscanf(fp, "%s", str) != EOF) {

data[count] = atoi(str);

count++;

}

//quick sort the array

clock\_gettime(CLOCK\_MONOTONIC, &start);

quickSort(data, **0**, count - **1**);

clock\_gettime(CLOCK\_MONOTONIC, &end);

u\_int64\_t diff = **1000000000L** \* (end.tv\_sec - start.tv\_sec) + end.tv\_nsec - start.tv\_nsec;

printf("elapsed time = %llu nanoseconds**\n**", (long long unsigned int) diff);

// printArray(data, count);

fclose(fp);

**return** **0**;

}

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<https://github.com/kevinsuo/CS7172/blob/master/quicksort.c>

The above source code file quicksort.c is a Divide and Conquer algorithm which sorts the above 1 million unsorted numbers. However, the program executes in the sequential implementation. Please write a parallel program quick sort using MPI based on this sequential solution. Compare the parallel program execution time with the sequential version and write a report with data and figures introducing your implementation.

(Hint: MPI\_Send and MPI\_Recv are required.)

**Submitting Assignment**

Submit your assignment zip file through D2L using the appropriate assignment link. For task 1 and 2, please submit the ***source code*** , ***screenshot of output*** and ***report***.