# sci论文写作句型

　　01. 描述总结的句型与框架

　　From the discussion, one may conclude that ...

　　从讨论中可以得出结论...

　　From the above discussion, the conclusion can be reached that...

　　通过以上讨论，可以得出如下结论...

　　Althoughthere are important discoveries revealed by these studies, there are alsolimitations.

　　尽管这些研究揭示了重要发现，但也存在局限性。

　　First...Second...Third...Fourth...Last...Overall...

　　第一...第二...第三...第四...最后...总体而言...

　　……Therefore, there are three aspects of this problem have to be addressed.

　　因此，这个问题有三个方面需要解决。

　　The first question involves……The second problem relates to……The third aspect deals with……

　　第一个问题涉及……第二个问题涉及……第三个方面涉及……

　　02. 讨论研究理论与方法的句型

　　This paper has presented a theoretical and experimental study of the XXX process and YYY concept.

　　本文对XXX过程和YYY概念进行了理论和实验研究。

　　In general, YYY theory provides an alternative foundation for XXX analysis in a fuzzy environment.

　　一般来说，YYY理论为模糊环境下的XXX分析提供了另一种基础。

　　The scope of this contribution was to introduce a XXX method.

　　此贡献的范围是引入 XXX 方法。

　　03. 与之前的研究进行分析对比

　　This result ties well with previous studies wherein ...

　　这一结果与之前关于...的研究结果相吻合。

　　When comparing our results to those of older studies, it must be pointed out that...

　　当我们的结果与以前的研究结果相比较时，必须指出...

　　These basic findings are consistent with research showing that...

　　这些基本发现与研究表明的...是一致的。

　　04. 描述研究的价值和局限性

　　Unfortunately, we can not determine this from this data……Our results are lack of……不幸的是，我们无法从这些数据中确定这一点……我们的结果缺乏……Not withstanding its limitation, this study does suggest……尽管存在局限性，这项研究确实提出了……

　　One limitation of these methods however is that they...

　　然而，这些方法的一个限制是...

　　Despite its preliminary character, this study can clearly indicate……

　　尽管它是初步的，但这项研究可以清楚地表明……

　　05. 提出新的假设和建议或描述对研究的展望

　　Oneimportant future direction of ...is...

　　……一个重要的未来方向是……

　　Thus,future iterations of ... may in fact demonstrate even greater potency.

　　因此，……的未来迭代实际上可能会展示出更大的效力。

　　The experimental research results will hopefully serve as useful feedback information for improvements for XXX work.

　　实验研究结果有望为XXX工作的改进提供有用的反馈信息。

　第一部分：Introduction

　　This was demonstrated in a number of studies that （许多研究表明）

　　Considerable research efforts have been devoted to（大量研究工作致力于）

　　Recent experiments in this area suggested that …（该领域最近的实验表明......）

　　Great progress has been made in this field, but…（这个领域已经取得了很大进展，但是......）

　　The purpose of this paper/study/thesis is …（本文的目的是......）

　　Finally, some problems that deserve to be noted and their solution are presented.（最后，提出了一些值得注意的问题及其解决方案。）

　　第二部分：Body

　　An important question with regard to … is …(关于......的一个重要问题是......)

　　Section 3 discusses … (第3节讨论了......)

　　Research Status at Home and Abroad（国内外研究现状）

　　This paper studies the … (本文研究......)

　　According to … (根据......)

　　第三部分：Results

　　xxx experiment was performed to identify/demonstrate xxx. （执行xxx实验以识别/演示xxx。）

　　Decreased mRNA/protein levels of xxx were observed in xxx （在xxx中观察到xxx的mRNA /蛋白质水平降低）

　　mRNA analysis of xxx, showed significant increases of xxx. （xxx的mRNA分析显示xxx显着增加。)

　　To explore the function of xxx, we did xxx. （为了探索xxx的功能，我们做了xxx。）

　　xxx treatment affected something, indicating the role for xxx. （xxx处理影响了某些东西，表明了xxx的作用。）

　　This finding was consistent with the previous finding that xxx. （这一发现与之前发现的xxx一致。）

　　Our data demonstrated that xxx plays a role in xxx （我们的数据表明xxx在xxx中起作用 ）

　　The number of cells surrounding the xxx was increased. （xxx周围的细胞数量增加了。）

　　As can be seen from（从中可以看出）

　　第四部分：Conclusion

　　Therefore, the goal of this study is to demonstrate xxx.（因此，本研究的目的是展示xxx。）

　　The study aims at（该研究旨在）

　　Taken together, our data indicate that xxx.（总之，我们的数据表明xxx。）

　　As a result of our experiments, we concluded that …（通过我们的实验，我们得出结论......）

　　On the basis of …, the following conclusion can be made …在...的基础上，可以得出以下结论......）

　　验证一项研究的弱点

　　1. the main weakness of the study is the failure to address how .......

　　2. the study fails to consider the differing categories of damage that .....

　　3. the research does not take into account pre-existing ...... such as ......

　　4. the author offers no explanation for the distinction between X and Y.

　　5. smith makes no attempt to differentiate between various different types of X.

　　6.Jones fails to fully acknowledge the significance of ......

　　7. the paper would appear to be over ambitious in its claims

　　8. the author overlooks the fact that X contributes to Y.

　　9. what smith fails to do is to draw a distinction between ......

　　10. another weakness is that we are given no explanantion of how ......

　　11. no attempt was made to quantify the association between X and Y.

　　提供有建设性的意见

　　1. A better study would examine a large, randomly selected sample of societies with ......

　　2. A much more systematic study would identify how X interacts with other variables that are believed to be linked to ......

　　强调此前研究的不充分

　　1. Most studies in the field of X have only focussed on ......

　　2. Most studies in X have only been carried out in a small number of areas.

　　3. The generalisability of much published research on this issue is problematic.

　　4. The experimental data are rather controversial, and there is no general agreement about ......

　　5. Such expositions are unsatisfactory because they .....

　　6. However, few writers have been able to draw on any structured research into the opinions and attitudes of ......

　　7. The research to date has tended to focus on X rather than Y.

　　8. The existing accounts fail to resolve the contradiction between X and Y.

　　9. Researchers have not treated X in much detail.

　　10. Previous studies of X have not dealt with ......

　　11. However, these studies used non-validated methods to measure .....

　　12. Half of the studies evaluated failed to specify whether ......

　　13. However, much of the research up to now has been descriptive in nature ....

　　14. Although extensive research has been carried out on X, no single study exists which adequately covers ......

　　15. However, these results were based upon data from over 30 years ago and it is unclear if these differences still persist.

　　介绍其他人的评论

　　1. However, Jones (2003) points out that .....

　　2. Many analysts now argue that the strategy of X has not been successful. Jones (2003), for example, argues that .....

　　3. Non-government agencies are also very critical of the new policies.

　　4. The X theory has been / vigorously / strongly challenged in recent years by a number of writers.

　　5. smith s analysis has been criticised by a number of writers. Jones (1993), for example, points out that ......

　　6. smith s meta-analysis has been subjected to considerable criticism.

　　7. The most important of these criticisms is that smith failed to note that ......

　　8. Jones (2003) is probably the best known critic of the X theory. He argues that .....

　　9. The latter point has been devastatingly critiqued by Jones (2003).

　　10. Critics have also argued that not only do social surveys provide an inaccurate measure of X, but the......

　　11. Critics question the ability of poststructuralist theory to provide ......

　　12. More recent arguments against X have been summarised by smith and Jones (1982):

　　13. Jones (2003) is critical of the conclusions that smith draws from his findings.

　　如何介绍引用

　　1. In the final part of the Theses, Marx writes: "Philosophers have hitherto only interpreted the world in various ways; the point ......."

　　2. Sachs concludes: "The idea of development stands today like a ruin in the intellectual landscape..." (Sachs, 1992a: 156).

　　3. As smith argues: "In the past, the purpose of education was to ......" (smith , 2000:150).

　　4. As Carnoy (2004: 215) states: "there are many good reasons to be sceptical".

　　描述其他作者想法的参考文献

　　1. According to smith (2003), preventative medicine is far more cost effective, and therefore better adapted to the developing world.

　　2. This view is supported by Jones (2000) who writes ......

　　3. smith argues that her data support O Brien s (1988) view that ...... As smith reminds us, ..............

　　4. Elsewhere, smith has argued that ......