```
File - D:\cpl\2023-cpl-coding-0\1-types-io\CMakeLists.txt
    1 add_executable(circle circle.c)
2
3 add_executable(sphere sphere.c)
4 target_link_libraries(sphere m)
5
6 add_executable(mol mol.c)
7
8 add_executable(admin admin.c)
9 target_link_libraries(admin m)
10
11 add_executable(admin-scanf admin-scanf.c)
12 target_link_libraries(admin-scanf m)
13
14 add_executable(test test.c)
```

```
File - D:\cpl\2023-cpl-coding-0\1-types-io\circle.c
 1 //
 2 // Created by hfwei on 2023/9/21.
 3 //
 5 #include <stdio.h>
 7 int main(void) {
    // const: constant
     const double PI = 3.14159;
10
11
    int radius = 10;
12
13
     double circumference = 2 * PI * radius;
14
15
     double area = PI * radius * radius;
16
17
    /*
         format is composed of zero or more directives:
18
19
      *
            ordinary characters and conversion specifications introduced
   by %
20
     */
21
     printf("radius = %d\ncircumference = %.2f\narea = %.2f\n",
22
            radius, circumference, area);
23
24
     return 0;
25 }
```

```
File - D:\cpl\2023-cpl-coding-0\1-types-io\sphere.c
 1 //
 2 // Created by hfwei on 2023/9/21.
 3 //
 5 #include <stdio.h>
 6 #include <math.h>
 8 int main(void) {
     const double PI = 3.14159;
10
11
     int radius = 100;
12
13
     double surface_area = 4 * PI * pow(radius, 2);
14
     double volume = 4.0 / 3 * PI * pow(radius, 3);
15
     // .4: precision
16
17
     // 15: minimum width
18
     // -: flag
19
     printf("%-15.4f : surface_area\n%-15.4f : volume\n",
20
             surface_area, volume);
21
22
    return 0;
23 }
```

```
\label{lem:file-D:\colored} File-D:\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\colored\
          1 //
          2 // Created by hfwei on 2023/9/21.
          3 //
          5 #include <stdio.h>
          6 int main(void) {
                                     const double MOL = 6.02E23;
          8
                                     const int GRAM_PER_MOL = 32;
          9
    10
                                     int mass = 6;
    11
                                     double quantity = mass * 1.0 / GRAM_PER_MOL * MOL;
   12
   13
   14
                                      printf("quantity = %.3e\nquantity = %.5g\n",
   15
                                                                                      quantity, quantity);
    16
   17
                                     return 0;
   18 }
```

```
File - D:\cpl\2023-cpl-coding-0\1-types-io\admin.c
 1 //
 2 // Created by hfwei on 2023/9/21.
 3 //
 5 #include <math.h>
 6 #include <stdio.h>
 7 #include <ctype.h>
 9 int main(void) {
     char first_name[] = "Tayu";
10
     char last_name[] = "Lo";
11
12
13
     char gender = 'm';
     // char upper_gender = 'm' + 'A' - 'a';
14
15
     // printf("upper_gender : %c\n", upper_gender);
16
17
     int birth_year = 1954;
18
     int birth_month = 7;
19
     int birth_day = 20;
20
     char weekday[] = "Tuesday";
21
22
     int c_score = 50;
     int music_score = 99;
24
     int medicine_score = 78;
25
26
     double mean = (c_score + music_score + medicine_score) / 3.0;
27
     double sd = sqrt((pow(c_score - mean, 2) +
          pow(music_score - mean, 2) +
28
29
          pow(medicine_score - mean, 2)) / 3.0);
30
31
     int rank = 10;
32
33
     printf("%s %s \t %c\n"
34
             "%.2d-%d-%d \t %.3s.\n"
35
             "%d \t %d \t %d\n"
36
             "%.1f \t %.2f \t %d%%\n",
37
             first_name, last_name, toupper(gender),
             birth_month, birth_day, birth_year, weekday,
38
39
             c_score, music_score, medicine_score,
40
             mean, sd, rank);
41
42
     return 0;
43 }
```

```
File - D:\cpl\2023-cpl-coding-0\1-types-io\admin-scanf.c
 1 //
 2 // Created by hfwei on 2023/9/21.
 3 //
 5 #include <math.h>
 6 #include <stdio.h>
 7 #include <ctype.h>
 9 int main(void) {
10
     char first_name[10];
11
     char last_name[10];
12
13
     char gender;
14
15
     int birth_year;
16
     int birth_month;
17
     int birth_day;
18
     char weekday[10];
19
20
     int c_score;
21
     int music_score;
22
     int medicine_score;
23
     int rank;
24
     /*
25
26
      * zero or more directives:
27
      * (1) one or more white-space characters ( , \t, \n);
28
      * (2) ordinary characters (neither % nor white-space characters)
29
      * (3) conversion specification introduced by %
30
      */
31
     scanf("%9s%9s %c %d-%d-%d %9s %d%d%d %*lf%*lf %d%%",
32
            first_name, last_name, &gender,
33
            &birth_year, &birth_month, &birth_day, weekday,
34
            &c_score, &music_score, &medicine_score,
35
            &rank);
36
37
     double mean = (c_score + music_score + medicine_score) / 3.0;
38
     double sd = sqrt((pow(c_score - mean, 2) +
39
40
          pow(music_score - mean, 2) +
          pow(medicine_score - mean, 2)) / 3.0);
41
42
43
44
     printf("%s %s \t %c\n"
45
             "%.2d-%d-%d \t %.3s.\n"
             "%d \t %d \t %d\n"
46
             "%.1f \t %.2f \t %d%%\n",
47
48
             first_name, last_name, toupper(gender),
             birth_month, birth_day, birth_year, weekday,
49
50
             c_score, music_score, medicine_score,
51
             mean, sd, rank);
52
53
     return 0;
```

```
File - D:\cpl\2023-cpl-coding-0\1-types-io\admin-scanf.c 54 55 return 0; 56 }
```

```
File - D:\cpl\2023-cpl-coding-0\1-types-io\test.c

1  //
2  // Created by hfwei on 2023/9/21.
3  //
4
5  #include <stdio.h>
6
7  int main(void) {
8   int num;
9
10   scanf("%d", &num);
11
12  return 0;
13 }
```