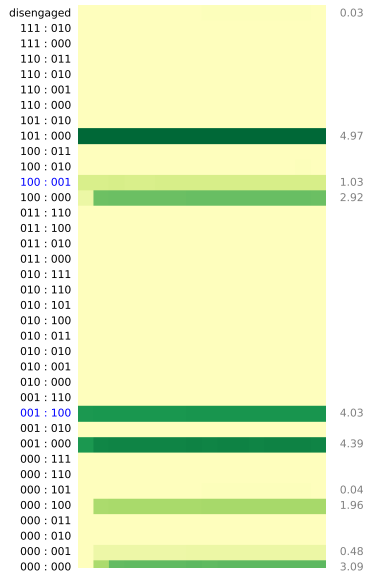


$V_A$  $V_B$ 