实验报告

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实验题目: 实现状态空间的启发式搜索

- 1. 实验目的
 - 。 理解启发式搜索的概念
 - 。 掌握状态空间搜索技术
- 2. 实验内容
 - 。 使用线程实现M-C问题的搜索

状态空间表示法

状态空间表示法是一种基于图的表示方法。一个表示问题的全部可能的状态及其相互关系构成的图。表示为<Qs,F,Qg>

其中Qs为初始状态的集合、F为操作的集合、Qg为目标状态的集合

问题的解:

- 问题的求解过程: 在图中寻找出从初始状态Qs出发, 到达目标状态Qg的路径, 寻找操作序列a
- 问题的解:
 - 。 从初始状态到目标状态的路径
 - 本质上为一个操作序列,在这个操作序列的作用下,问题的状态从初始状态能够变化到目标 状态
 - o 解<Qs,a,Qg>
 - Qs某个初始状态, Qg某个目标状态
 - a为操作序列a1.a2.a3......

启发式搜索

- 定义:在搜索的过程中,应用问题解的有关知识,动态地确定操作规则,优先地扩展最有希望的节点,使搜索更快地朝着目标前进
- 特点: 扩展的节点少, 效率高
- 知识:解在某条路径上出现的频率;当前节点与目标节点差等
- 搜索的有效性取决于启发式信息的有效性
- 启发式信息的应用: 做成启发式函数, 将知识写进函数, 用于评论节点的"希望性"

M-C问题

关于M-C问题,即是missionaries and cannibals问题。题目条件是N个传教士和N个野人(N=5)准备 渡河。河岸边有一条船每次最多载K人(K=3)渡河;限制条件是河的左右两岸或者船上的传教士人数 均要大于或者等于野人数目(防止传教士被吃掉,所以人多打架力量大)。

初始有两种情况讨论: 1.船在左岸; 2.船在右岸;

待用条件: M(传教士人数), C (野人数); B=0(船在右岸), B=1 (船在左岸)

1.**船在左岸**。因为船每次最多运送3人,所以按照最多运送的人数目进行。当船载3人(划船的1人,乘客2人)从左岸出发到右岸,送下2名乘客后,划船的人将船再次驶向左岸接剩下的3人(5-2);所以实际上这一次只运送过去了2人。 此时船从左岸出发又回到左岸,为一个来回即是2次;

由此可得一个式子: ((M+C-3)/2)2+1;

分析: M+C-3: 出去最后一次之前,岸边剩下的3个人。 (M+C-3) /2: "/2"的原因是每一个来回可以 运行2个人; "2"是因为一个来回为2次渡河。"+1"是代表着最后一次渡河;

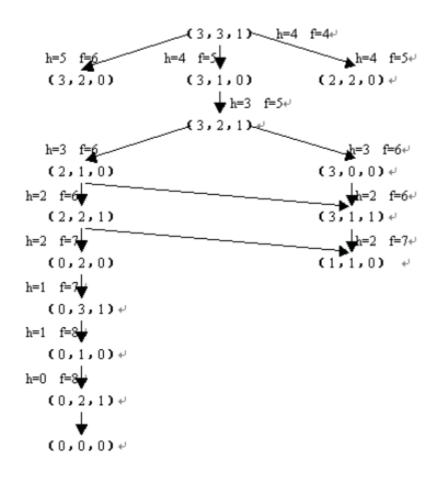
2.船在右岸。

岸边的状态可以用来表示 (M,C,B); B=1代表着船在左岸, B=0代表着船在右岸;

船在右岸的时候是需要一个人将船驶往左岸的,所以此刻存在两种可能性,划船的人是野人或者传教士。此刻可以用状态的来表示(M+1,C,1),(M,C+1,1)。左岸原有M个传教士,C个野人。(M+C+1)-2+1。其中(M+C+1)的'+1"表示送船回到左岸的那个人,而最后边的'+1",表示送船到左岸时的一次摆渡。

综上所述: M+C-2B满足A*算法的限制条件

图例:



其中:

- 用m表示左岸的修道士人数,c表示左岸的野人数,b表示左岸的船数,用三元组 (m,c,b)表示问题的状态。
- 对A*算法,首先需要确定评估函数。设 g(n)=d(n),h(n)=m+c-2b,则有
- f(n)=g(n)+h(n)=d(n)+m+c-2b
- 其中, d(n)为节点的深度。通过分析可知h (n)<= h(n),满足A算法的限制条件。

编程实现

```
#include<vector>
#include<algorithm>
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<fstream>
#include<pthread.h>
#include<iostream>
using namespace std;
#define MAXM 5
#define MAXC 5
typedef struct Node {
   int M, C, B;
   int g, h, f;
   int parent;//记录父节点在tree中的下标
}Node;
vector<Node> open;
vector<Node> close;
vector<Node> tree;
void show_open() {//显示open表
   vector<Node>::iterator ite;
   ite = open.end() - 1;
    for (; ite >= open.begin(); ite--) {
        printf("(%d,%d,%d,%d,%d,%d)\n", (*ite).M, (*ite).C, (*ite).B, (*ite).g,
(*ite).h, (*ite).f);
       //writeintotxt();
        if (ite == open.begin()) break;
   }
}
void show_close() {//显示close表
   vector<Node>::iterator ite;
    ite = close.begin();
    for (; ite < close.end(); ite++) {</pre>
        printf("(%d,%d,%d,%d,%d,%d)\n", (*ite).M, (*ite).C, (*ite).B, (*ite).g,
(*ite).h, (*ite).f);
   }
}
bool operator ==(Node a, Node b) { // 操作符重写
   return(a.M == b.M && a.C == b.C && a.B == b.B);
}
bool exit_open(Node p) {//判断节点是否存在open表中
   if (find(open.begin(), open.end(), p) == open.end()) return false;
   else return true;
}
bool exit_close(Node p) {//判断节点是否存在close表中
```

```
if (find(close.begin(), close.end(), p) == close.end()) return false;
   else return true;
}
bool comp(Node a, Node b) {
   return a.f > b.f;//根据估价函数值降序排列
}
void add_open(Node p) {//open表添加
   open.push_back(p);
   sort(open.begin(), open.end(), comp);//默认升序排列,这里comp按降序排列
}
void add_close(Node p) {//close表添加
   close.push_back(p);
}
Node boat[8] = {
   \{0,1,1,0,0,0,-1\},\
   { 0,2,1,0,0,0,-1 },
   \{0,3,1,0,0,0,-1\},
   \{1,0,1,0,0,0,-1\},\
   \{1,1,1,0,0,0,-1\},\
   { 2,0,1,0,0,0,-1 },
   \{2,1,1,0,0,0,-1\},
   \{3,0,1,0,0,0,-1\}
};
void out_open() {//open表删除
   open.pop_back();
}
bool judge_Node(Node p) {//判断状态p是否合法
   if (p.M > MAXM || p.C > MAXC || p.M < 0 || p.C < 0)//不在范围内。不合法
       return false;
   /*if (((p.M >= p.C) && (MAXM - p.M >= MAXC - p.C)) || (p.M == MAXM) || (p.M
== 0))
       return true;
   return false;*/
   else if (p.M != 0 && p.M < p.C)//左岸传教士人数不为0 并且小于野人数
       return false:
   else if (MAXM - p.M != 0 && MAXM - p.M < MAXC - p.C)//右岸传教士人数不为0 error
       return false;
   else return true;
}
void expand(Node p) {//对节点p进行扩展
   Node q;
*********\n");
   printf("\t\t\t对结点: ");
```

```
printf("( %d %d %d )进行扩展\n", p.M, p.C, p.B);
   for (int i = 0; i < 8; i++) {
       if (p.B == 1) {//p船在左岸
          q.M = p.M - boat[i].M;
          q.C = p.C - boat[i].C;
          q.B = p.B - boat[i].B;
       }
       else {//p船在右岸
          q.M = p.M + boat[i].M;
          q.C = p.C + boat[i].C;
          q.B = p.B + boat[i].B;
       }
       if (judge_Node(q) &&!exit_open(q) &&!exit_close(q)) {//避免死循环
          q.g = p.g + 1;
          q.h = q.M + q.C - 2 * q.B;
          q.f = q.g + q.h;
          int pos = find(tree.begin(), tree.end(), p) - tree.begin();
          q.parent = pos;
          printf("扩展出新的子结点:");
          printf("(%d,%d,%d,%d,%d)\n", q.M, q.C, q.B, q.g, q.h, q.f);
          add_open(q);
          tree.push_back(q);
       }
       else {
          printf("\t*****节点(%d,%d,%d)不满足条件,扩展失败******\n", q.M, q.C,
q.B);
       }
   //printf("\t\t=======\n");
   add_close(p);
   printf("\t\t\t\t*****open表状态*****\n");
   show_open();
   printf("\t\t\t******close表状态******\n");
   show_close();
printf("***********************************
*********\n"):
}
bool destination(Node p) {//判断p是否为目标节点
   if (p.M == 0 \&\& p.C == 0 \&\& p.B == 0) return true;
   else return false;
}
Node solve() {
   Node p{ 5, 5, 1, 0, 10, 10, -1 };
   open.push_back(p);
   tree.push_back(p);
   char c;
   Node x;
   while (open.size() != 0) {
       x = *(open.end() - 1); // Mopen表中取出一个进行扩展
       if (destination(x)) return x;//如果是目标状态 则结束
       out_open();//从open中删除
       expand(x);//扩展该结点
```

```
//getchar();
   //return NULL;
}
void path(Node p) {
   vector<Node> temp;
   while (p.parent !=-1) {
        temp.push_back(p);
        p = tree[p.parent];
   temp.push_back(p);
   vector<Node>::iterator ite1 = temp.end() - 1;
    for (; ite1 >= temp.begin(); ite1--) {
        printf("(%d,%d,%d,%d,%d,%d)\n", (*ite1).M, (*ite1).C, (*ite1).B,
(*ite1).g, (*ite1).h, (*ite1).f);
        if (ite1 == temp.begin()) break;
   }
}
void* StartSearch(void* args)
   Node goal = solve();
    printf("求得M-C问题的解如下所示:\n");
    path(goal);
    cout << "\n\n线程退出.....\n" << end1;
   return 0;
}
int main() {
   pthread_t Allthreads[1];
    printf("线程开始.....\n");
   int ref = pthread_create(&Allthreads[0], NULL, StartSearch, NULL);
   if (ref != 0)
   {
        cout << "pthread_create error!!!!!!" << end1;</pre>
   }
   // 等线程退出后,进程才会结束
    pthread_exit(NULL);
}
```

Open表与Closed表

• 利用知识排序OPEN表中的节点,使最有希望的结点放在Open表的前端

运行结果

```
*****节点(4,5,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
扩展出新的子结点: (4,4,0,1,8,9)
     *****节点(3,5,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(3,4,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(2,5,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
                       ******open表状态*****
(5,2,0,1,7,8)
(4.4.0.1.8.9)
(5,3,0,1,8,9)
(5,4,0,1,9,10)
                       ******close表状态*****
(5,5,1,0,10,10)
*********************************
******************
                 对结点: (520)进行扩展
扩展出新的子结点:(5,3,1,2,6,8)
扩展出新的子结点:(5,4,1,2,7,9)
     *****节点(5,5,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(6,2,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(6,3,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(7,2,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(7,3,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(8,2,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
                       *****open表状态*****
(5,3,1,2,6,8)
(5,4,1,2,7,9)
(4,4,0,1,8,9)
(5,3,0,1,8,9)
(5,4,0,1,9,10)
                       ******close表状态*****
(5,5,1,0,10,10)
(5.2.0.1.7.8)
*************************
*************************
                 对结点: (531)进行扩展
      *****节点(5,2,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
扩展出新的子结点:(5,1,0,3,6,9)
扩展出新的子结点:(5,0,0,3,5,8)
      *****节点(4,3,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(4,2,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
扩展出新的子结点:(3,3,0,3,6,9)
     *****节点(3,2,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(2,3,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
                       ******open表状态*****
(5,0,0,3,5,8)
(3,3,0,3,6,9)
(5,1,0,3,6,9)
(5,4,1,2,7,9)
(4,4,0,1,8,9)
(5,3,0,1,8,9)
(5,4,0,1,9,10)
                       ******close表状态*****
(5,5,1,0,10,10)
(5,2,0,1,7,8)
```

```
(5,3,1,2,6,8)
*************************
*************************
****
                 对结点: (500)进行扩展
扩展出新的子结点:(5,1,1,4,4,8)
扩展出新的子结点:(5.2.1.4.5.9)
     *****节点(5,3,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(6,0,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(6,1,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(7,0,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(7,1,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(8,0,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
                       ******open表状态*****
(5,1,1,4,4,8)
(5,2,1,4,5,9)
(3,3,0,3,6,9)
(5,1,0,3,6,9)
(5,4,1,2,7,9)
(4,4,0,1,8,9)
(5,3,0,1,8,9)
(5,4,0,1,9,10)
                       ******close表状态*****
(5,5,1,0,10,10)
(5,2,0,1,7,8)
(5,3,1,2,6,8)
(5,0,0,3,5,8)
*********************************
*******************
                 对结点: (511)进行扩展
     *****节点(5,0,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(5,-1,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(5,-2,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(4,1,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(4,0,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(3,1,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(3,0,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(2,1,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
                       ******open表状态*****
(5,2,1,4,5,9)
(3,3,0,3,6,9)
(5,1,0,3,6,9)
(5,4,1,2,7,9)
(4,4,0,1,8,9)
(5,3,0,1,8,9)
(5,4,0,1,9,10)
                       ******close表状态*****
(5,5,1,0,10,10)
(5,2,0,1,7,8)
(5,3,1,2,6,8)
(5,0,0,3,5,8)
(5,1,1,4,4,8)
*********************************
****
```

```
**************************
****
                  对结点: (521)进行扩展
      *****节点(5,1,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(5,0,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(5,-1,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(4,2,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(4,1,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(3,2,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(3,1,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
扩展出新的子结点:(2,2,0,5,4,9)
                        ******open表状态*****
(2,2,0,5,4,9)
(3,3,0,3,6,9)
(5,1,0,3,6,9)
(5,4,1,2,7,9)
(4,4,0,1,8,9)
(5,3,0,1,8,9)
(5,4,0,1,9,10)
                        ******close表状态*****
(5,5,1,0,10,10)
(5,2,0,1,7,8)
(5,3,1,2,6,8)
(5,0,0,3,5,8)
(5,1,1,4,4,8)
(5,2,1,4,5,9)
*************************
*********************************
****
                  对结点: (220)进行扩展
      *****节点(2,3,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(2,4,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(2,5,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(3,2,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
扩展出新的子结点:(3,3,1,6,4,10)
      *****节点(4,2,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(4,3,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(5,2,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
                        *****open表状态*****
(3,3,0,3,6,9)
(5,1,0,3,6,9)
(5,4,1,2,7,9)
(4,4,0,1,8,9)
(5,3,0,1,8,9)
(3,3,1,6,4,10)
(5,4,0,1,9,10)
                        ******close表状态*****
(5,5,1,0,10,10)
(5,2,0,1,7,8)
(5,3,1,2,6,8)
(5,0,0,3,5,8)
(5,1,1,4,4,8)
(5,2,1,4,5,9)
(2,2,0,5,4,9)
**********************************
****
```

```
**************************
****
                  对结点: ( 3 3 0 )进行扩展
      *****节点(3,4,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(3,5,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(3,6,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(4,3,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
扩展出新的子结点:(4.4.1.4.6.10)
      *****节点(5,3,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(5,4,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(6,3,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
                         ******open表状态*****
(5,1,0,3,6,9)
(5,4,1,2,7,9)
(4,4,0,1,8,9)
(5,3,0,1,8,9)
(4,4,1,4,6,10)
(3,3,1,6,4,10)
(5,4,0,1,9,10)
                         ******close表状态*****
(5,5,1,0,10,10)
(5,2,0,1,7,8)
(5,3,1,2,6,8)
(5,0,0,3,5,8)
(5,1,1,4,4,8)
(5,2,1,4,5,9)
(2,2,0,5,4,9)
(3,3,0,3,6,9)
*********************************
*******************
                  对结点: (510)进行扩展
      *****节点(5,2,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(5,3,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(5,4,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(6,1,1)不满足条件,扩展失败******
      *****节点(6,2,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(7,1,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(7,2,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(8,1,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
                         ******open表状态*****
(5,4,1,2,7,9)
(4,4,0,1,8,9)
(5,3,0,1,8,9)
(4,4,1,4,6,10)
(3,3,1,6,4,10)
(5,4,0,1,9,10)
                         ******close表状态*****
(5,5,1,0,10,10)
(5,2,0,1,7,8)
(5,3,1,2,6,8)
(5,0,0,3,5,8)
(5,1,1,4,4,8)
(5,2,1,4,5,9)
(2,2,0,5,4,9)
(3,3,0,3,6,9)
(5,1,0,3,6,9)
```

```
对结点: (541)进行扩展
      *****节点(5,3,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(5,2,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(5,1,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(4,4,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(4,3,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(3,4,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(3,3,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(2,4,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
                        ******open表状态*****
(4,4,0,1,8,9)
(5,3,0,1,8,9)
(4,4,1,4,6,10)
(3,3,1,6,4,10)
(5,4,0,1,9,10)
                        ******close表状态*****
(5,5,1,0,10,10)
(5,2,0,1,7,8)
(5,3,1,2,6,8)
(5,0,0,3,5,8)
(5,1,1,4,4,8)
(5,2,1,4,5,9)
(2,2,0,5,4,9)
(3,3,0,3,6,9)
(5,1,0,3,6,9)
(5,4,1,2,7,9)
*******************
**************************
                  对结点: ( 4 4 0 )进行扩展
      *****节点(4,5,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(4,6,1)不满足条件,扩展失败******
      *****节点(4,7,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(5,4,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(5,5,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(6,4,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(6,5,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(7,4,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
                        ******open表状态*****
(5,3,0,1,8,9)
(4,4,1,4,6,10)
(3,3,1,6,4,10)
(5,4,0,1,9,10)
                        ******close表状态*****
(5,5,1,0,10,10)
(5,2,0,1,7,8)
(5,3,1,2,6,8)
(5,0,0,3,5,8)
(5,1,1,4,4,8)
(5,2,1,4,5,9)
(2,2,0,5,4,9)
(3,3,0,3,6,9)
(5,1,0,3,6,9)
```

```
(5,4,1,2,7,9)
(4,4,0,1,8,9)
************************************
*******************
                  对结点: (530)进行扩展
      *****节点(5,4,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(5,5,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(5,6,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(6,3,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(6,4,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(7,3,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(7,4,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(8,3,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
                       ******open表状态*****
(4,4,1,4,6,10)
(3,3,1,6,4,10)
(5,4,0,1,9,10)
                        ******close表状态*****
(5,5,1,0,10,10)
(5,2,0,1,7,8)
(5,3,1,2,6,8)
(5,0,0,3,5,8)
(5,1,1,4,4,8)
(5,2,1,4,5,9)
(2,2,0,5,4,9)
(3,3,0,3,6,9)
(5,1,0,3,6,9)
(5,4,1,2,7,9)
(4,4,0,1,8,9)
(5,3,0,1,8,9)
*************
*************************
                  对结点: ( 4 4 1 )进行扩展
      *****节点(4,3,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(4,2,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(4,1,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(3,4,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(3,3,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(2,4,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(2,3,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(1,4,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
                        ******open表状态*****
(3,3,1,6,4,10)
(5,4,0,1,9,10)
                        ******close表状态*****
(5,5,1,0,10,10)
(5,2,0,1,7,8)
(5,3,1,2,6,8)
(5,0,0,3,5,8)
(5,1,1,4,4,8)
(5,2,1,4,5,9)
(2,2,0,5,4,9)
(3,3,0,3,6,9)
(5,1,0,3,6,9)
```

```
(5,4,1,2,7,9)
(4,4,0,1,8,9)
(5,3,0,1,8,9)
(4,4,1,4,6,10)
******************
***********************************
****
                  对结点: ( 3 3 1 )进行扩展
      *****节点(3,2,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(3,1,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(3,0,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(2,3,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(2,2,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(1,3,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(1,2,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
扩展出新的子结点:(0,3,0,7,3,10)
                        ******open表状态*****
(0,3,0,7,3,10)
(5,4,0,1,9,10)
                        ******close表状态*****
(5,5,1,0,10,10)
(5,2,0,1,7,8)
(5,3,1,2,6,8)
(5,0,0,3,5,8)
(5,1,1,4,4,8)
(5,2,1,4,5,9)
(2,2,0,5,4,9)
(3,3,0,3,6,9)
(5,1,0,3,6,9)
(5,4,1,2,7,9)
(4,4,0,1,8,9)
(5,3,0,1,8,9)
(4,4,1,4,6,10)
(3,3,1,6,4,10)
******************
*************************
                  对结点: (030)进行扩展
扩展出新的子结点:(0,4,1,8,2,10)
扩展出新的子结点:(0,5,1,8,3,11)
      *****节点(0,6,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(1,3,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(1,4,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(2,3,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(2,4,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(3,3,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
                        ******open表状态*****
(0,4,1,8,2,10)
(5,4,0,1,9,10)
(0,5,1,8,3,11)
                        ******close表状态*****
(5,5,1,0,10,10)
(5,2,0,1,7,8)
(5,3,1,2,6,8)
(5,0,0,3,5,8)
(5,1,1,4,4,8)
```

```
(5,2,1,4,5,9)
(2,2,0,5,4,9)
(3,3,0,3,6,9)
(5,1,0,3,6,9)
(5,4,1,2,7,9)
(4,4,0,1,8,9)
(5,3,0,1,8,9)
(4,4,1,4,6,10)
(3,3,1,6,4,10)
(0,3,0,7,3,10)
***********
*************************
                 对结点: (041)进行扩展
     *****节点(0,3,0)不满足条件,扩展失败******
扩展出新的子结点:(0,2,0,9,2,11)
扩展出新的子结点:(0,1,0,9,1,10)
     *****节点(-1,4,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(-1,3,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(-2,4,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(-2,3,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(-3,4,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
                       *****open表状态*****
(0,1,0,9,1,10)
(5,4,0,1,9,10)
(0,2,0,9,2,11)
(0,5,1,8,3,11)
                       ******close表状态*****
(5,5,1,0,10,10)
(5,2,0,1,7,8)
(5,3,1,2,6,8)
(5,0,0,3,5,8)
(5,1,1,4,4,8)
(5,2,1,4,5,9)
(2,2,0,5,4,9)
(3,3,0,3,6,9)
(5,1,0,3,6,9)
(5,4,1,2,7,9)
(4,4,0,1,8,9)
(5,3,0,1,8,9)
(4,4,1,4,6,10)
(3,3,1,6,4,10)
(0,3,0,7,3,10)
(0,4,1,8,2,10)
*************************
*************
                 对结点: (010)进行扩展
扩展出新的子结点:(0,2,1,10,0,10)
扩展出新的子结点:(0,3,1,10,1,11)
     *****节点(0,4,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
扩展出新的子结点:(1,1,1,10,0,10)
      *****节点(1,2,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(2,1,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
扩展出新的子结点:(2,2,1,10,2,12)
      *****节点(3,1,1)不满足条件,扩展失败******
```

```
******open表状态*****
(1,1,1,10,0,10)
(0,2,1,10,0,10)
(5,4,0,1,9,10)
(0,3,1,10,1,11)
(0,2,0,9,2,11)
(0,5,1,8,3,11)
(2,2,1,10,2,12)
                           ******close表状态*****
(5,5,1,0,10,10)
(5,2,0,1,7,8)
(5,3,1,2,6,8)
(5,0,0,3,5,8)
(5,1,1,4,4,8)
(5,2,1,4,5,9)
(2,2,0,5,4,9)
(3,3,0,3,6,9)
(5,1,0,3,6,9)
(5,4,1,2,7,9)
(4,4,0,1,8,9)
(5,3,0,1,8,9)
(4,4,1,4,6,10)
(3,3,1,6,4,10)
(0,3,0,7,3,10)
(0,4,1,8,2,10)
(0,1,0,9,1,10)
**********************
**************************
****
                    对结点: (111)进行扩展
      *****节点(1,0,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
       *****节点(1,-1,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
       *****节点(1,-2,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(0,1,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
扩展出新的子结点:(0,0,0,11,0,11)
      *****节点(-1,1,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(-1,0,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(-2,1,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
                           ******open表状态*****
(0,2,1,10,0,10)
(5,4,0,1,9,10)
(0,0,0,11,0,11)
(0,3,1,10,1,11)
(0,2,0,9,2,11)
(0.5,1.8,3,11)
(2,2,1,10,2,12)
                           ******close表状态*****
(5,5,1,0,10,10)
(5,2,0,1,7,8)
(5,3,1,2,6,8)
(5,0,0,3,5,8)
(5,1,1,4,4,8)
(5,2,1,4,5,9)
(2,2,0,5,4,9)
(3,3,0,3,6,9)
(5,1,0,3,6,9)
(5,4,1,2,7,9)
```

```
(4,4,0,1,8,9)
(5,3,0,1,8,9)
(4,4,1,4,6,10)
(3,3,1,6,4,10)
(0,3,0,7,3,10)
(0,4,1,8,2,10)
(0,1,0,9,1,10)
(1,1,1,10,0,10)
*************************
**************************
                 对结点: (021)进行扩展
     *****节点(0,1,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(0,0,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(0,-1,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(-1,2,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(-1,1,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(-2,2,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(-2,1,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
     *****节点(-3,2,0)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
                       ******open表状态*****
(5,4,0,1,9,10)
(0,0,0,11,0,11)
(0,3,1,10,1,11)
(0,2,0,9,2,11)
(0,5,1,8,3,11)
(2,2,1,10,2,12)
                       ******close表状态*****
(5,5,1,0,10,10)
(5,2,0,1,7,8)
(5,3,1,2,6,8)
(5,0,0,3,5,8)
(5,1,1,4,4,8)
(5,2,1,4,5,9)
(2,2,0,5,4,9)
(3,3,0,3,6,9)
(5,1,0,3,6,9)
(5,4,1,2,7,9)
(4,4,0,1,8,9)
(5,3,0,1,8,9)
(4,4,1,4,6,10)
(3,3,1,6,4,10)
(0,3,0,7,3,10)
(0,4,1,8,2,10)
(0,1,0,9,1,10)
(1,1,1,10,0,10)
(0,2,1,10,0,10)
**************
****
                 对结点: (540)进行扩展
      *****节点(5,5,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(5,6,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(5,7,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
      *****节点(6,4,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
```

*****节点(6,5,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****

```
*****节点(7,4,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
       *****节点(7,5,1)不满足条件,扩展失败*****
       *****节点(8,4,1)不满足条件,扩展失败******
                             ******open表状态*****
(0,0,0,11,0,11)
(0,3,1,10,1,11)
(0,2,0,9,2,11)
(0,5,1,8,3,11)
(2,2,1,10,2,12)
                             ******close表状态*****
(5,5,1,0,10,10)
(5,2,0,1,7,8)
(5,3,1,2,6,8)
(5,0,0,3,5,8)
(5,1,1,4,4,8)
(5,2,1,4,5,9)
(2,2,0,5,4,9)
(3,3,0,3,6,9)
(5,1,0,3,6,9)
(5,4,1,2,7,9)
(4,4,0,1,8,9)
(5,3,0,1,8,9)
(4,4,1,4,6,10)
(3,3,1,6,4,10)
(0,3,0,7,3,10)
(0,4,1,8,2,10)
(0,1,0,9,1,10)
(1,1,1,10,0,10)
(0,2,1,10,0,10)
(5,4,0,1,9,10)
******************
求得M-C问题的解如下所示:
(5,5,1,0,10,10)
(5,2,0,1,7,8)
(5,3,1,2,6,8)
(5,0,0,3,5,8)
(5,2,1,4,5,9)
(2,2,0,5,4,9)
(3,3,1,6,4,10)
(0,3,0,7,3,10)
(0,4,1,8,2,10)
(0,1,0,9,1,10)
(1,1,1,10,0,10)
(0,0,0,11,0,11)
线程退出.....
```

其中每个stuct有 (M,C,B,g,h,f)

分别表示: M传教士人数

C野人数

B在左侧-0, 在右侧-1

g当前结点所在解空间树深度

h到目标节点的距离

f启发函数值

这个示例模拟了 (5,5,1,0,10,10) M-C问题的求解。

如下为 (5, 4, 1, 0, 10, 10) 的解:

环境

操作系统: Window10 专业版

Visual Studio 2019 community