Programación de Computadores 2023-2

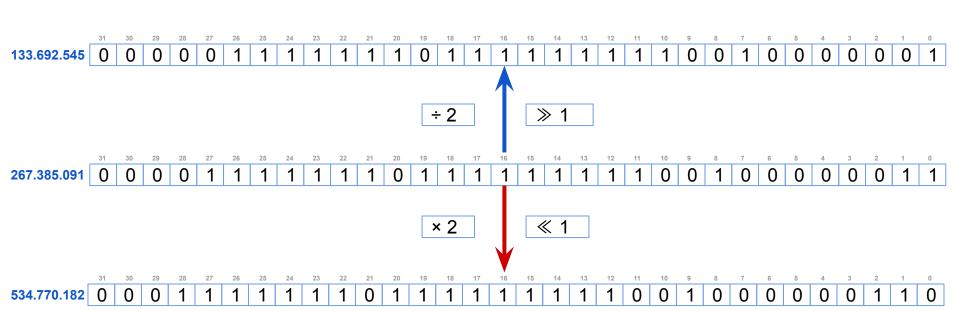
Tema 9: Operaciones a nivel de bits





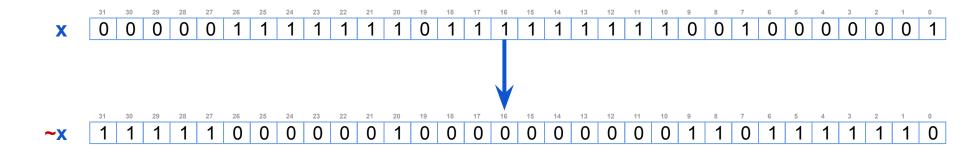
Bit shifting

 $\begin{array}{ll} n\times 2^k & \Leftrightarrow & n\ll k \\ n\div 2^k & \Leftrightarrow & n\gg k \end{array}$



Complemento







Operador AND (&)

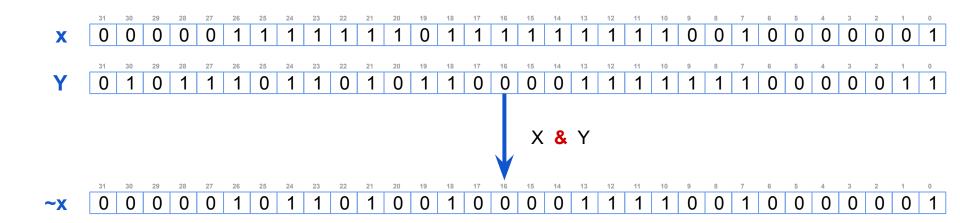
Operador &

 $0 \text{ and } 0 \rightarrow 0$

0 AND $1 \rightarrow 0$

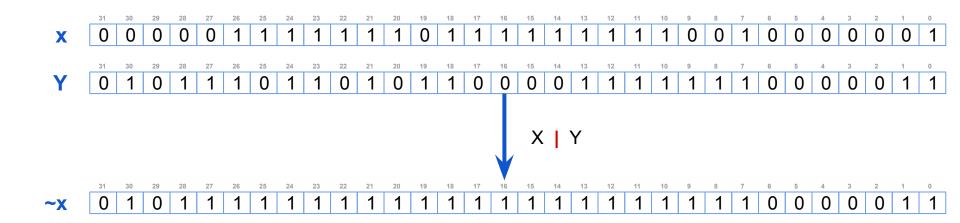
 $1 \text{ AND } 0 \rightarrow 0$

1 AND 1 \rightarrow



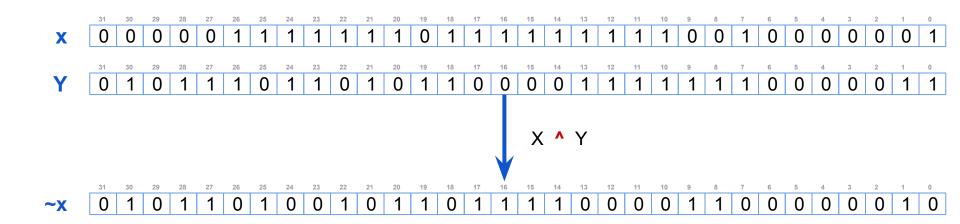
Operador OR (I)

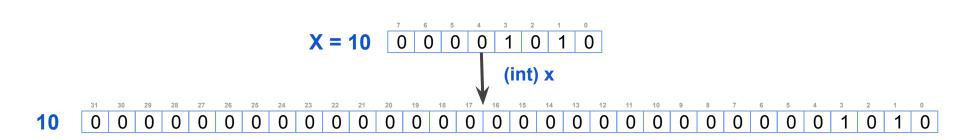
```
Operador | 0 OR 0 → 0 0 OR 1 → 1 1 OR 0 → 0 1 OR 1 → 1
```

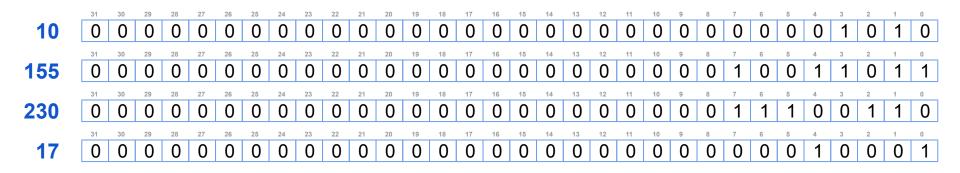


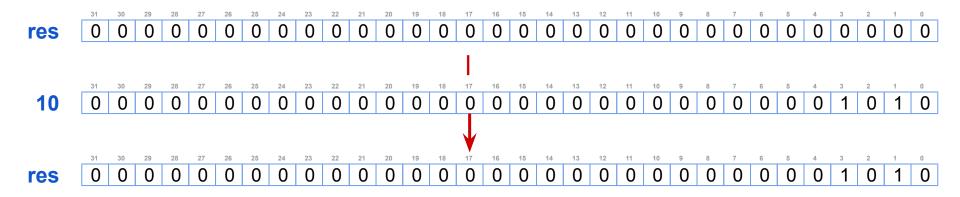
Operador XOR (^)

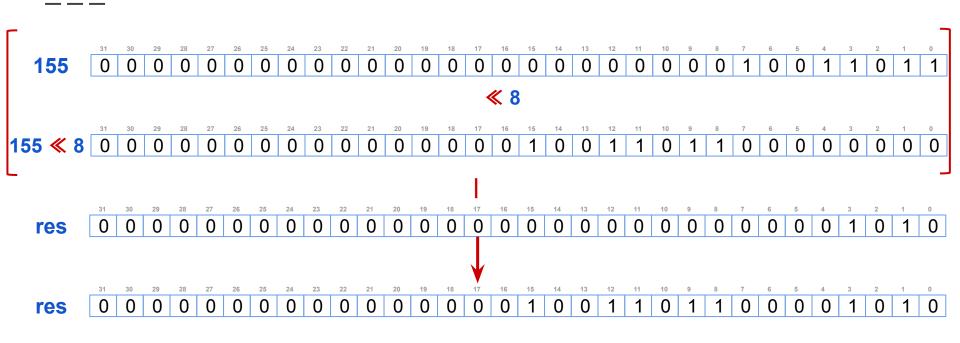
```
Operador ^{\wedge}
0 \times 0 \times 0 \rightarrow 0
0 \times 0 \times 1 \rightarrow 1
1 \times 0 \times 0 \rightarrow 1
1 \times 0 \times 1 \rightarrow 0
```

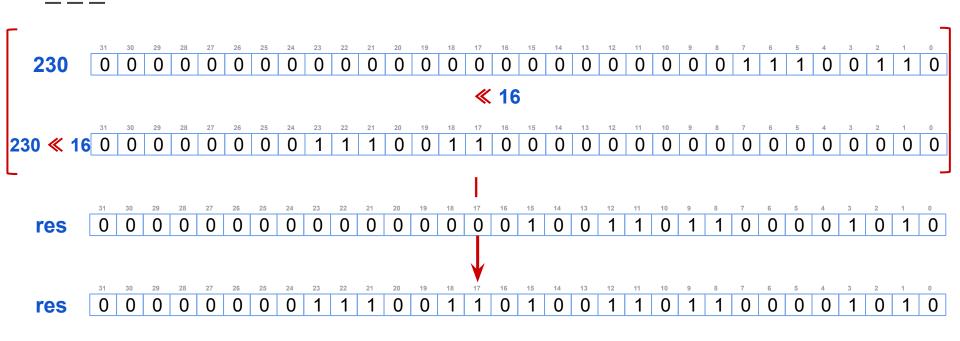


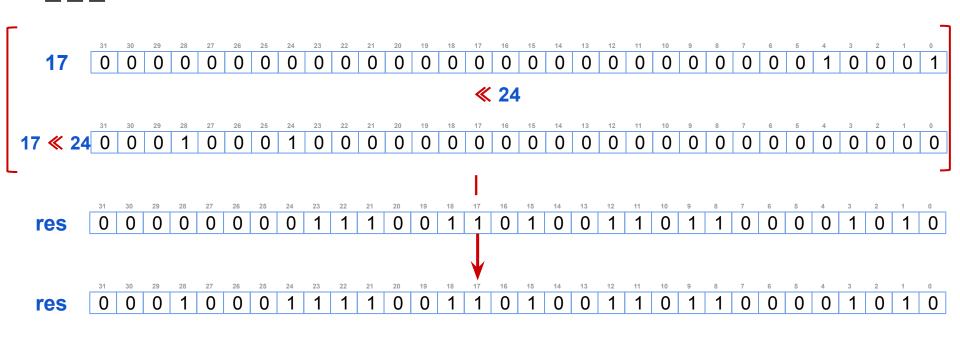




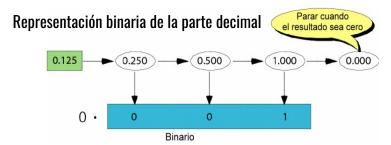




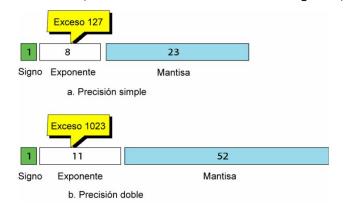




Recordatorio: Representación de números punto flotante



Estándar IEEE (Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers)



Representación normalizada

Número original	Desplazamiento	Normalizado
+ 1010001.11001	← 6	+2 ⁺⁶ x 1.01000111001
-111.000011	← 2	-2 ⁺² x 1.11000011
+0.00000111001	6 →	+2 ⁻⁶ x 1.11001
-0.001110011	3 →	-2 ⁻³ X 1.110011

Ejemplos estándar IEEE

	Número		Signo	Exponente	Mantisa
-2 ²	x	1.11000011	1	10000001	11000011000000000000000
+ 2 ⁻⁶	x	1.11001	0	01111001	11001000000000000000000
-2 ⁻³	x	1.110011	1	01111100	110011000000000000000000

¡A practicar!

Ejemplo 1: operadores.c

Ejemplo 3:

compactar.c

Ejemplo 2: potencias_de_2.c

Ejemplo 4: diccionario.c