# Day 8: Dictionaries and Maps

# **Objective**

Today, we're learning about Key-Value pair mappings using a *Map* or *Dictionary* data structure. Check out the Tutorial tab for learning materials and an instructional video!

#### Task

Given N names and phone numbers, assemble a phone book that maps friends' names to their respective phone numbers. You will then be given an unknown number of names to query your phone book for; for each name queried, print the associated entry from your phone book (in the form name=phoneNumber) or name or name.

**Note:** Your phone book should be a Dictionary/Map/HashMap data structure.

# **Input Format**

The first line contains an integer, N, denoting the number of entries in the phone book. Each of the N subsequent lines describes an entry in the form of 2 space-separated values on a single line. The first value is a friend's name, and the second value is an 8-digit  $phone \ number$ .

After the N lines of phone book entries, there are an unknown number of lines of queries. Each line (query) contains a name to look up, and you must continue reading lines until there is no more input.

**Note:** Names consist of lowercase English letters and are *first names* only.

#### **Constraints**

- $1 \le N \le 10^5$
- $1 \le queries \le 10^5$

## **Output Format**

On a new line for each query, print **Not found** if the name has no corresponding entry in the phone book; otherwise, print the full **name** and **phoneNumber** in the format **name=phoneNumber**.

# **Sample Input**

3 sam 99912222 tom 11122222 harry 12299933 sam edward harry

## **Sample Output**

sam=99912222 Not found harry=12299933

#### **Explanation**

# N=3

We add the N subsequent (Key, Value) pairs to our map so it looks like this:

$$phoneBook = \{(sam, 99912222), (tom, 11122222), (harry, 12299933)\}$$

We then process each query and print **Key=Value** if the queried Key is found in the map, or **Not found** otherwise.

# Query 0: sam

Sam is one of the keys in our dictionary, so we print sam=99912222.

# Query 1: edward

Edward is not one of the keys in our dictionary, so we print **Not found**.

# Query 2: harry

Harry is one of the keys in our dictionary, so we print **harry=12299933**.