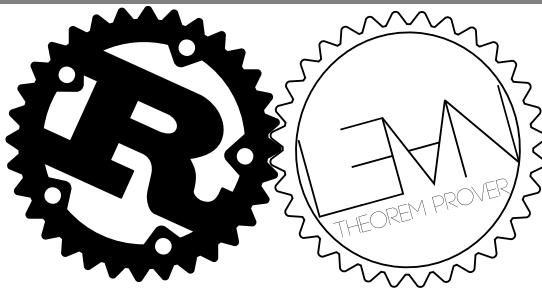


Simple Verification of Rust Programs via Functional Purification

Sebastian Ullrich

Lehrstuhl Programmierparadigmen, IPD Snelting



Ein allgemeines Werkzeug zur Verifikation von Rust-Programmen

- durch *flache* Einbettung in Lean
- nicht wesentlich komplexer als von *Lean*-Programmen
 - keine Separation Logic o.Ä.
- *ohne* Notwendigkeit von Modifikationen oder Annotationen
- *erweiterbar* durch *monadische* Einbettung
 - bisher: Nichttermination, Funktionslaufzeit

Warum Rust? (Was ist Rust?)

Rust ist eine **moderne** Sprache für **Systemprogrammierung**

Manuelles Speichermanagement

...aber (typ-)sicher

Funktionale Abstraktionen

...aber möglichst kostenlos

Paketmanager

C-Interoperabilität



Rust: Speichersicherheit durch Typisierung

```
fn index<T>(self: &[T], index: usize) -> &T
```

```
{  
    let v = vec![1, 2, 3];  
    let p = index(&v, 1);  
    ...  
}
```

Rust: Speichersicherheit durch Typisierung

```
fn index<T>(self: &[T], index: usize) -> &T
```

```
fn index<'a, T>(self: &'a [T], index: usize) -> &'a T
```

```
{  
    let v = vec![1, 2, 3];  
    let p = index(&v, 1);  
    ...  
}
```

```
fn index<T>(self: &[T], index: usize) -> &T
```

```
fn index<'a, T>(self: &'a [T], index: usize) -> &'a T
```

```
{  
    let mut v = vec![1, 2, 3];  
    let p = index(&v, 1);  
    v.clear();  
    *p  
}
```

```
error[E0502]: cannot borrow `v` as mutable because it is also  
↳ borrowed as immutable
```

```
|  
|   let p = index(&v, 1);  
|               - immutable borrow occurs here  
|   v.clear();  
|   ^ mutable borrow occurs here  
|   *p  
| }  
| - immutable borrow ends here
```

Rust *muss* für Typsicherheit veränderbares Aliasing verbieten.

Schöne Nebenwirkungen:

- Data Races unmöglich
- Iterator Invalidation unmöglich
- außerdem...

“Dealing with aliasing is one of the key challenges for the verification of imperative programs”¹

¹Dietl, W. & Müller, P. (2013). Object ownership in program verification.

Warum Rust?

Kein Aliasing

⇒ Veränderbarkeit lokal beschränkt

⇒ zurückführbar auf Unveränderbarkeit

```
p.x += 1;
```

Warum Rust?

Kein Aliasing

⇒ Veränderbarkeit lokal beschränkt

⇒ zurückführbar auf Unveränderbarkeit

```
p.x += 1;
```

⇒

```
let p = Point { x = p.x + 1, ..p };
```

1. Führe Rust-Definition auf pur funktionalen Code zurück
2. Generiere Lean-Definition als flache monadische Einbettung
3. Beweise Korrektheit der Lean-Definition

1. Führe Rust-Definition auf pur funktionalen Code zurück
2. Generiere Lean-Definition als flache monadische Einbettung
 - Führe den Rust-Compiler bis CFG-Generierung aus
 - Sortiere Definitionen topologisch nach Abhängigkeitsgraph
 - Extrahiere SCCs und wende Schleifenkombinator an
 - Ersetze nicht automatisch übersetzbare Definitionen
3. Beweise Korrektheit der Lean-Definition

```
fn index<'a, T>(self: &'a [T], index: usize) -> &'a T
```

```
definition index {T : Type1} (self : list T) (index : nat) : sem T
```

```
fn index<'a, T>(self: &'a [T], index: usize) -> &'a T
```

```
definition index {T : Type1} (self : list T) (index : nat) : sem T
```

```
fn index_mut<'a, T>(self: &mut 'a [T], index: usize) -> &mut 'a T
```

```
definition index_mut {T : Type1} (self : list T) (index : nat) :  
  sem (??? × list T)
```

```
fn index_mut<'a, T>(self: &mut 'a [T], index: usize) -> &mut 'a T
```

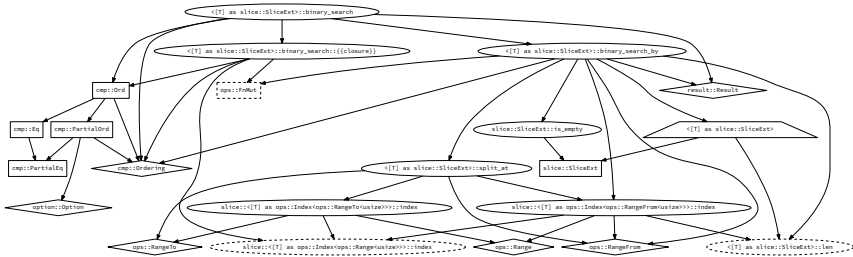
```
structure lens (Outer Inner : Type1) :=  
  (get : Outer → sem Inner)  
  (set : Outer → Inner → sem Outer)
```

```
definition index_mut {T : Type1} (self : list T) (index : nat) :  
  sem (lens (list T) T × list T)
```


Verifikation von `[T]::binary_search`

```
impl<T> [T] {  
  fn binary_search(&self, x: &T) -> Result<usize, usize> where T: Ord {  
    self.binary_search_by(|p| p.cmp(x))  
  }  
  
  fn binary_search_by<'a, F>(&'a self, mut f: F) -> Result<usize, usize>  
  where F: FnMut(&'a T) -> Ordering  
  {  
    let mut base = 0usize;  
    let mut s = self;  
  
    loop {  
      let (head, tail) = s.split_at(s.len() >> 1);  
      if tail.is_empty() {  
        return Err(base)  
      }  
      match f(&tail[0]) {  
        Less => {  
          base += head.len() + 1;  
          s = &tail[1..];  
        }  
        Greater => s = head,  
        Equal => return Ok(base + head.len()),  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

Verifikation von [T]::binary_search



Verifikation von `[T]::binary_search`

```
fn binary_search<T>(self: &[T], x: &T) -> Result<usize, usize>  
  where T: Ord
```

```
definition binary_search {T : Type1} [Ord T] (self : list T) (x : T)  
  : sem (Result nat nat)
```

Verifikation von `[T]::binary_search`

```
parameter {T : Type1}  
parameter self : list T  
parameter x : T  
...  
  
inductive binary_search_res : Result usize usize → Prop :=  
| found      : ∀ i, nth self i = some x →  
  binary_search_res (Result.Ok i)  
| not_found  : ∀ i, x ∉ self → sorted (insert_at self i x) →  
  binary_search_res (Result.Err i)
```

```
theorem binary_search.spec : sorted self → is_slice self →  
  sem.terminates_with  
    binary_search_res  
    (binary_search self x) := ...
```

```
definition sem (A : Type1) := option (A × ℕ)
```

```
theorem binary_search.spec :  
  ∃ f ∈  $\mathcal{O}(\lambda p, \log_2 p.1 * p.2)$  [at  $\infty \times \infty$ ],  
  ∀ (self : list T) (x : T), is_slice self → sorted le self →  
    sem.terminates_with_in  
      (binary_search_res self x)  
      (f (length self, Ord'.cmp_max_cost x self))  
      (binary_search self x) := ...
```

2556 Zeilen Rust

3199 Zeilen Lean

953	Sonstige Lemmata
838	Verifikation
287	Schleifenkombinator
194	Asymptotische Analyse
192	Semantikmonade
...	

kha.github.io/electrolysis

Notation, Lexical structure, Syntax extensions ✓

5 Crates and source files ✓

6 Items And Attributes

6.1 Items

6.1.2 Modules ✓

6.1.3 Functions

6.1.3.1 Generic functions ✓

6.1.3.2 Diverging functions ✓

Returning mutable reference to first argument ✓

Returning arbitrary mutable references ✗

6.1.4 Type aliases ✓

6.1.5 Structs ✓

6.1.6 Enumerations ✓

Struct-like enum variants ✓

Enum discriminants ✓

6.1.7 Constant items ✓

6.1.8 Static items ✓

6.1.9 Traits

Generic traits and trait methods ✓

Default methods ✓

Calling default methods from inside the trait ✗

Overriding default methods ✗

Trait bounds ✓

Associated types ✓

Trait objects ✗

Static trait methods ✓

6.1.10 Implementations ✓

Trait implementations ✓

That other type of implementations ✓

6.3 Attributes ✓

6.3.8 Conditional compilation ✓

7 Statements and expressions

7.1 Statements ✓

#definitions	outcome (reason)
6731	succeeds and type checks
2761	succeeds, but some failed dependencies
2649	translation failed
713	overriding default method
388	&mut nested in type
360	variadic function signature
280	float
243	raw pointer
209	cast from function pointer to usize
173	unimplemented intrinsic function
45	error from rustc API during translation
40	unimplemented rvalue
...	

- Das erste allgemeine Werkzeug zur Verifikation von safe Rust
- erfolgreich angewendet auf realen Rust-Code
- inklusive asymptotischer Laufzeitanalyse
- Breite Unterstützung der Rust-Sprache

`github.com/Kha/electrolysis`

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Happy Ferris the Crab is under Public Domain – <http://www.rustacean.net/>*

```
definition ordering {T : Type1} [decidable_linear_order T] (x y : T)
  ↪ :
  cmp.Ordering :=
if x < y then Ordering.Less
else if x = y then Ordering.Equal
else Ordering.Greater

structure Ord' [class] (T) extends Ord T, decidable_linear_order T
  ↪ :=
(cmp_eq : ∀ x y : T, ∑ k, Ord.cmp x y = some (ordering x y, k))
```

...

```
definition terminating (s : State) :=  
  ∃ Hwf : well_founded R, loop.fix s ≠ mzero
```

```
noncomputable definition loop (s : State) : sem Res :=  
if Hex : ∃ R, terminating R s then  
  @loop.fix (classical.some Hex) _ (classical.some  
  ↪ (classical.some_spec Hex)) s
```

```

theorem loop.terminates_with_in_ub
{In State Res : Type1}
(body : In → State → sem (State + Res))
(pre : In → State → Prop)
(p : In → State → State → Prop)
(q : In → State → Res → Prop)
(citer aiter : ℕ → ℕ)
(miter : State → ℕ)
(cbody abody : ℕ → ℕ)
(mbody : In → State → ℕ)
(citer_aiter : citer ∈  $\mathcal{O}(\text{aiter})$  [at ∞] ∩  $\Omega(1)$  [at ∞])
(cbody_abody : cbody ∈  $\mathcal{O}(\text{abody})$  [at ∞] ∩  $\Omega(1)$  [at ∞])
(pre_p : ∀ args s, pre args s → p args s s)
(step : ∀ args init s, pre args init → p args init s →
  sem.terminates_with_in (λ x, match x with
    | inl s' := p args init s' citer (miter s') < citer (miter s)
    | inr r := q args init r
  end) (cbody (mbody args init)) (body args s)) :
∃ f ∈  $\mathcal{O}(\lambda p, \text{aiter } p.1 * \text{abody } p.2)$  [at ∞ × ∞], ∀ args s, pre
↪ args s →
  sem.terminates_with_in (q args s) (f (miter s, mbody args s))
  (loop (body args) s) := ...

```