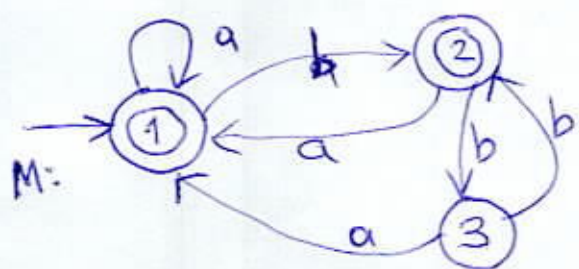


$$L(M) = \bigcup \{L(q_0, q) \mid q \in F\} \quad \text{Kleene-2}$$

$$L(P, q, k+1) = L(P, q, k) + L(P, k+1, k) L(k+1, k+1, k)^* L(k+1, q, k)$$



P	$r(P, 1, 0)$	$r(P, 2, 0)$	$r(P, 3, 0)$
1	$a + \Lambda$	b	\emptyset
2	a	Λ	b
3	a	b	Λ

	$r(P, 1, 1)$	$r(P, 2, 1)$	$r(P, 3, 1)$
1	a^*	$a^* b$	\emptyset
2	aa^*	$\Lambda + aa^* b$	b
3	aa^*	$a^* b$	Λ

	$r(P, 1, 2)$	$r(P, 2, 2)$	$r(P, 3, 2)$
1	$a^* (baa^*)^*$	$a^* (baa^*)^* b$	$a^* (baa^*)^* bb$
2	$aa^* (baa^*)^*$	$(aa^* b)^*$	$(aa^* b)^* b$
3	$aa^* + a^* baa^* (baa^*)^*$	$a^* b (aa^* b)^*$	$\Lambda + a^* b (aa^* b)^* b$

$$r(M) = r(1, 1, 3) + r(1, 2, 3)$$

$$r(1, 1, 3) = r(1, 1, 2) + r(1, 3, 2) \cdot r(3, 3, 2)^* r(3, 1, 2)$$

$$r(1, 2, 3) = r(1, 2, 2) + r(1, 3, 2) r(3, 3, 2)^* r(3, 2, 2)$$

Bottom-up ①

$$r(1,1,0) = \overbrace{r(1,1,0)}^{\text{temel.}} = 1 + a \mid r(1,2,0) = b \mid r(1,3,0) = \emptyset$$

$$r(2,1,0) = a, \quad r(2,2,0) = 1, \quad r(2,3,0) = b$$

$$r(3,1,0) = a, \quad r(3,2,0) = b, \quad r(3,3,0) = 1$$

$$r(1,1,1) = r(1,1,0) + r(1,1,0) r(1,1,0)^* r(1,1,0) = a^*$$

$$r(1,2,1) = \underbrace{r(1,2,0)}_b + r(1,1,0) r(1,1,0)^* r(1,2,0) = a^* b$$

$$r(1,3,1) = r(1,3,0) + r(1,1,0) r(1,1,0)^* \underbrace{r(1,3,0)}_{\emptyset} = \emptyset$$

$$r(2,1,1) = \underbrace{r(2,1,0)}_a + r(2,1,0) r(1,1,0)^* r(1,1,0) = a a^*$$

$$r(2,2,1) = r(2,2,0) + r(2,1,0) r(1,1,0)^* r(1,2,0) = 1 + a a^* b$$

$$r(2,3,1) = r(2,3,0) + r(2,1,0) r(1,1,0)^* r(1,3,0) = b$$

$$r(3,1,1) = L(3,1,0) + L(3,1,0) \overset{(a+1)}{L(1,1,0)^*} L(1,1,0) = a a^*$$

$$r(3,2,1) = L(3,2,0) + L(3,1,0) \cdot L(1,1,0)^* L(1,2,0) = a^* b$$

$$r(3,3,1) = L(3,3,0) + L(3,1,0) \cdot \underbrace{L(1,1,0)^*}_{\emptyset} L(1,3,0) = 1$$

$$r(1,1,2) = \underbrace{r(1,1,1)}_{a^*} + \underbrace{r(1,2,1)}_{a^* b} r(1,2,1)^* \underbrace{r(2,1,1)}_{(1 + a a^* b)^*} = a^* (b a a^*)^*$$

$$r(1,2,2) = \underbrace{r(1,2,1)}_{a^* b} + r(1,2,1) r(2,2,1)^* r(2,2,1) = a^* (b a a^*)^* b$$

$$r(1,3,2) = r(1,3,1) + r(1,2,1) r(2,2,1)^* r(2,3,1) = a^* (b a a^*)^* b b$$

$$r(2,1,2) = r(2,1,1) + r(2,2,1) r(2,2,1)^* r(2,1,1) = a a^* (b a a^*)^*$$

$$r(2,2,2) = r(2,2,1) + r(2,2,1) r(2,2,1)^* r(2,2,1) = (a a^* b)^*$$

$$r(2,3,2) = r(2,3,1) + r(2,2,1) r(2,2,1)^* r(2,3,1) = (a a^* b)^* b$$

Bottom-up (2)

$$r(3, 1, 2) = r(3, 1, 1) + r(3, 2, 1) r(2, 3, 1)^* r(2, 1, 1) = a^* + a^* b a a^* (b a a^*)^*$$

$$r(3, 2, 2) = r(3, 2, 1) + r(3, 2, 1) \cdot r(2, 2, 1)^* r(2, 2, 1) = a^* b (a a^* b)^*$$

$$r(3, 3, 2) = r(3, 3, 1) + r(3, 2, 1) r(2, 2, 1)^* r(2, 3, 1) = (a a^* b)^* b$$

Sorumuzun cevabı

$$r(M) = r(1, 1, 3) + r(1, 2, 3) \text{ idi.}$$

$$= r(1, 1, 2) + \underline{r(1, 3, 2) \cdot r(3, 3, 2)^*} r(3, 1, 2) -$$

$$+ r(1, 2, 2) + \underline{r(1, 3, 2) r(3, 3, 2)^*} r(3, 2, 2)$$

$$= a^* (b a a^*)^* + a^* (b a a^*)^* b b (1 + a^* b (a a^* b)^* b)^* (a a^* + a^* b a a^* (b a a^*)^*)$$

$$+ a^* (b a a^*)^* b + \dots$$

$$= r(1, 1, 2) + r(1, 2, 2) + r(1, 3, 2) r(3, 3, 2)^* (r(3, 1, 2) + r(3, 2, 2))$$

$$a^* (b a a^*)^* (1 + b) + a^* (b a a^*)^* b b (1 + a^* b (a a^* b)^* b)^* (\quad)$$

$$\swarrow$$

$$(a a^* + a^* b (a a^* b)^*)^*$$

Bottom up (3)