

HTML & CSS (Part)

Links

- Link to local page
- Link to external page
- Link to same page

HTML 4 Organization

- `<div class="header">`
- `<div class="nav">`
- `<div class="section">`
- `<div class="footer"`

HTML 5 Organization

- <header>
- <nav>
- <section>
- <footer>
- <audio>
- <video>
- <datalist>

CSS Selectors

<code>a, b</code>	Multiple Element Selector
<code>a b</code>	Descendant Selector
<code>a > b</code>	Child Selector
<code>a + b</code>	Adjacent Sibling Selector
<code>[a=b]</code>	Attribute Selector
<code>a:b</code>	Pseudoclass Selector
<code>a::b</code>	Pseudoelement Selector

Responsive Design

Responsive Design

- Media Query
- Flex
- Grid

Media Query

- Keyword: `@media`
- It means the following CSS will be applied only in certain situations.
- only screen
- min-width:500px or max-width:499px

Viewport

- In order to interact with the screen size, we use the following tag in head.
 - `<meta name="viewport" content="width=devicewidth, initial-scale=1.0">`
 - Viewport is the visible area on which the screen is being displayed.

Flex

- for the reorganization of content based on the size of the viewport
- `.container {
 display: flex;
 flex-wrap: wrap;
}`

Grid

- `.grid {
 display: grid;
 grid-column-gap: 20px;
 grid-row-gap: 10px;
 grid-template-columns: 200px 200px auto;
}`

Bootstrap

- CSS library written to help make clean, responsive, and nice-looking websites without having to remember the gritty details about boxes or grids every time a layout needs to be set up.
- `<link rel="stylesheet"
href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.1.1/css/bootstrap.min.css"
integrity="sha384WskhaSGFgHYWDcbwN70/dfYBj47jz9qbsMIId/iRN3ewGhXQFZCSftd1LZCfmhktB" crossorigin="anonymous">`

Reference

- <https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.1/getting-started/introduction/>
- https://www.w3schools.com/bootstrap/bootstrap_navbar.asp