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# <u>PlaywrightDocsAPI</u>

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# **Test use options**

# Introduction

In addition to configuring the test runner you can also configure <u>Emulation</u>, <u>Network</u> and <u>Recording</u> for the <u>Browser</u> or <u>BrowserContext</u>. These options are passed to the use: {} object in the Playwright config.

# **Basic Options**

Set the base URL and storage state for all tests:

#### playwright.config.ts

```
import { defineConfig } from '@playwright/test';

export default defineConfig({
   use: {
        // Base URL to use in actions like `await page.goto('/')`.
        baseURL: 'http://127.0.0.1:3000',

        // Populates context with given storage state.
        storageState: 'state.json',
      },
});
```

#### **Option**

#### **Description**

testOptions.baseURL

Base URL used for all pages in the context. Allows navigating by using just the path, for example page.goto('/settings').

testOptions.storageState

Populates context with given storage state. Useful for easy authentication, learn more.

# **Emulation Options**

With Playwright you can emulate a real device such as a mobile phone or tablet. See our guide on projects for more info on emulating devices. You can also emulate the "geolocation", "locale" and "timezone" for all tests or for a specific test as well as set the "permissions" to show notifications or change the "colorScheme". See our Emulation guide to learn more.

#### playwright.config.ts

```
import { defineConfig } from '@playwright/test';
```

```
export default defineConfig({
 use: {
   // Emulates `'prefers-colors-scheme'` media feature.
   colorScheme: 'dark',
    // Context geolocation.
    geolocation: { longitude: 12.492507, latitude: 41.889938 },
    // Emulates the user locale.
    locale: 'en-GB',
    // Grants specified permissions to the browser context.
   permissions: ['geolocation'],
    // Emulates the user timezone.
   timezoneId: 'Europe/Paris',
   // Viewport used for all pages in the context.
   viewport: { width: 1280, height: 720 },
 },
});
```

#### **Option**

#### **Description**

testOptions.colorScheme 

Emulates 'prefers-colors-scheme' media feature, supported values are 'light', 'dark', 'no-preference'

testOptions.geolocation 
testOptions.locale 
testOptions.permissions 
testOptions.permissions 

A list of permissions to grant to all pages in the context.

testOptions.viewport 

Changes the timezone of the context.

Viewport used for all pages in the context.

## **Network Options**

Available options to configure networking:

#### playwright.config.ts

```
import { defineConfig } from '@playwright/test';
export default defineConfig({
 use: {
   // Whether to automatically download all the attachments.
   acceptDownloads: false,
   // An object containing additional HTTP headers to be sent with every
request.
   extraHTTPHeaders: {
     'X-My-Header': 'value',
    },
    // Credentials for HTTP authentication.
   httpCredentials: {
     username: 'user',
     password: 'pass',
   },
    // Whether to ignore HTTPS errors during navigation.
    ignoreHTTPSErrors: true,
```

```
// Whether to emulate network being offline.
offline: true,

// Proxy settings used for all pages in the test.
proxy: {
    server: 'http://myproxy.com:3128',
    bypass: 'localhost',
    },
},
});
```

#### **Description Option** Whether to automatically download all the attachments, defaults to true. Learn more about working with testOptions.acceptDownloads downloads. An object containing additional HTTP headers to be sent testOptions.extraHTTPHeaders with every request. All header values must be strings. testOptions.httpCredentials Credentials for HTTP authentication. testOptions.ignoreHTTPSErrors Whether to ignore HTTPS errors during navigation. testOptions.offline Whether to emulate network being offline. testOptions.proxy Proxy settings used for all pages in the test. **NOTE**

You don't have to configure anything to mock network requests. Just define a custom <u>Route</u> that mocks the network for a browser context. See our <u>network mocking guide</u> to learn more.

# **Recording Options**

With Playwright you can capture screenshots, record videos as well as traces of your test. By default these are turned off but you can enable them by setting the screenshot, video and trace options in your playwright.config.js file.

Trace files, screenshots and videos will appear in the test output directory, typically test-results.

#### playwright.config.ts

#### **Option Description**

<u>testOptions.screenshot</u> Capture <u>screenshots</u> of your test. Options include 'off', 'on' and 'only-on-failure'

Option	Description
testOptions.trace	Playwright can produce test traces while running the tests. Later on,
	you can view the trace and get detailed information about Playwright
	execution by opening <u>Trace Viewer</u> . Options include: 'off', 'on',
	'retain-on-failure' and 'on-first-retry'
testOptions.video	Playwright can record <u>videos</u> for your tests. Options include: 'off',
	'on', 'retain-on-failure' and 'on-first-retry'

# **Other Options**

playwright.config.ts

```
import { defineConfig } from '@playwright/test';
export default defineConfig({
 use: {
   // Maximum time each action such as `click()` can take. Defaults to 0
(no limit).
   actionTimeout: 0,
   // Name of the browser that runs tests. For example `chromium`,
`firefox`, `webkit`.
   browserName: 'chromium',
    // Toggles bypassing Content-Security-Policy.
    bypassCSP: true,
   // Channel to use, for example "chrome", "chrome-beta", "msedge",
"msedge-beta".
   channel: 'chrome',
    // Run browser in headless mode.
   headless: false,
    // Change the default data-testid attribute.
   testIdAttribute: 'pw-test-id',
 },
});
```

#### **Option Description** Timeout for each Playwright action in milliseconds. Defaults to 0 testOptions.actionTimeout (no timeout). Learn more about timeouts and how to set them for a single test. Name of the browser that runs tests. Defaults to 'chromium'. testOptions.browserName Options include chromium, firefox, or webkit. Toggles bypassing Content-Security-Policy. Useful when CSP testOptions.bypassCSP includes the production origin. Defaults to false. Browser channel to use. Learn more about different browsers and testOptions.channel channels. Whether to run the browser in headless mode meaning no browser testOptions.headless is shown when running tests. Defaults to true. Changes the default data-testid attribute used by Playwright testOptions.testIdAttribute locators.

## More browser and context options

Any options accepted by <u>browserType.launch()</u> or <u>browser.newContext()</u> can be put into launchOptions or contextOptions respectively in the use section.

#### playwright.config.ts

```
import { defineConfig } from '@playwright/test';

export default defineConfig({
   use: {
      launchOptions: {
        slowMo: 50,
      },
    },
   });
```

However, most common ones like headless or viewport are available directly in the use section - see <u>basic options</u>, <u>emulation</u> or <u>network</u>.

## **Explicit Context Creation and Option Inheritance**

If using the built-in browser fixture, calling <u>browser.newContext()</u> will create a context with options inherited from the config:

#### playwright.config.ts

```
import { defineConfig } from '@playwright/test';

export default defineConfig({
   use: {
     userAgent: 'some custom ua',
     viewport: { width: 100, height: 100 },
   },
});
```

An example test illustrating the initial context options are set:

```
test('should inherit use options on context when using built-in browser
fixture', async ({
   browser,
}) => {
   const context = await browser.newContext();
   const page = await context.newPage();
   expect(await page.evaluate(() => navigator.userAgent)).toBe('some custom ua');
   expect(await page.evaluate(() => window.innerWidth)).toBe(100);
   await context.close();
});
```

## **Configuration Scopes**

You can configure Playwright globally, per project, or per test. For example, you can set the locale to be used globally by adding locale to the use option of the Playwright config, and then override it for a specific project using the project option in the config. You can also override it for a specific test by adding test.use({}) in the test file and passing in the options.

playwright.config.ts

```
import { defineConfig } from '@playwright/test';

export default defineConfig({
  use: {
    locale: 'en-GB'
    },
});
```

You can override options for a specific project using the project option in the Playwright config.

You can override options for a specific test file by using the test.use() method and passing in the options. For example to run tests with the French locale for a specific test:

```
import { test, expect } from '@playwright/test';
test.use({ locale: 'fr-FR' });
test('example', async ({ page }) => {
    // ...
});
```

The same works inside a describe block. For example to run tests in a describe block with the French locale:

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