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import java.util.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

//import java.io.*;
public class AgeInputVer4 {
    private static final String DEFAULT_MESSAGE = "Your age:";
    private static final int DEFAULT_LOWER_BOUND = 0;
    private static final int DEFAULT_UPPER_BOUND = 99;
    private int lowerBound;
    private int upperBound;
    private Scanner scanner;

    public AgeInputVer4() {
        init(DEFAULT_LOWER_BOUND, DEFAULT_UPPER_BOUND);
    }

    public AgeInputVer4(int low, int high)
        throws IllegalArgumentException {
        if (low > high) {
            throw new IllegalArgumentException(
                "Low (" + low + ") was " +
                "larger than high(" + high + ")");
        } else {
            init(low, high);
        }
    }

    public int getAge() throws Exception {
        return getAge(DEFAULT_MESSAGE);
    }

    public int getAge(String prompt) throws Exception {
        int age;
        while (true) {
            System.out.print(prompt);
            try {
                age = scanner.nextInt();
                if (age < lowerBound || age > upperBound) {
                    throw new Exception("Input out of bound");
                }
                return age; //input okay so return the value &
                exit
            } catch (InputMismatchException e) {
                scanner.next();
                System.out.println("Input is invalid.\n" +
                    "Please enter digits only");
            }
        }
    }
}

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    }
}

private void init(int low, int high) {
    lowerBound = low;
    upperBound = high;
    scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
}

public static void main(String[] args){
    AgeInputVer4 ageInputVer4 = new AgeInputVer4();
    AgeInputVer4 ageInputVer4LowHigh = new AgeInputVer4(20,
40);
    try {
        ageInputVer4LowHigh.getAge();
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
}

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import java.util.*;

public class InputHandler_01 {
    private static final String BLANK = "";
    private String name;
    private String room;
    private String pwd;
    private Scanner scanner;

    public InputHandler_01() {
        name = BLANK;
        room = BLANK;
        pwd = BLANK;
        scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
    }

    public void getInput() {

        System.out.print("Enter Name: ");
    }
}

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    try {
        name = scanner.next();
        if (name.contains(" "))
            throw new EmptyInputException();
        name = scanner.next();
        throw new EmptyInputException();
    } catch (EmptyInputException e) {
        System.out.println("ERROR: Please do not enter
spaces.");
    }

    System.out.print("Enter Room No.:");
    try {
        room = scanner.next();
        if (room.contains(" ")) {
            throw new EmptyInputException();
        }
        room = scanner.next();
        throw new EmptyInputException();
    } catch (EmptyInputException e) {
        System.out.println("ERROR: Please do not enter
spaces.");
    }

    System.out.print("Enter Password:");
    try {
        pwd = scanner.next();
        if (!pwd.contains(" ")) {
            throw new EmptyInputException();
        } else
            pwd = scanner.next();
        throw new EmptyInputException();
    } catch (EmptyInputException e) {
        System.out.println("ERROR: Please do not enter
spaces.");
    }
}

public String getName() {
    return name;
}

public String getRoom() {
    return room;
}

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    public String getPassword() {
        return pwd;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        InputHandler_01 iHandler = new InputHandler_01();
        iHandler.getInput();
    }
}

class EmptyInputException extends Exception {
    public EmptyInputException() {
        super("ERROR: Spaces entered - try again.");
    }

    public EmptyInputException(String npr) {
        super("ERROR: Spaces entered for " + npr + " - Please
try again.");
    }
}
}
```