

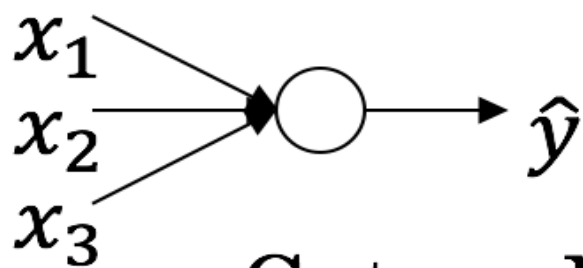


deeplearning.ai

Batch Normalization

Why does
Batch Norm work?

Learning on shifting input distribution

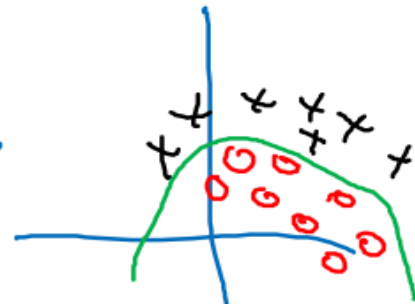
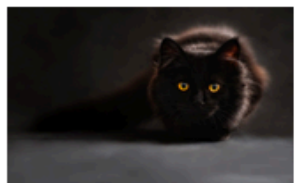


Cat

Non-Cat

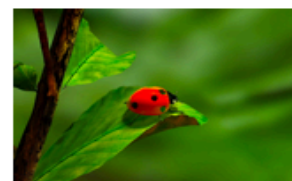
$y = 1$ ✓

$y = 0$



$y = 1$ ✓

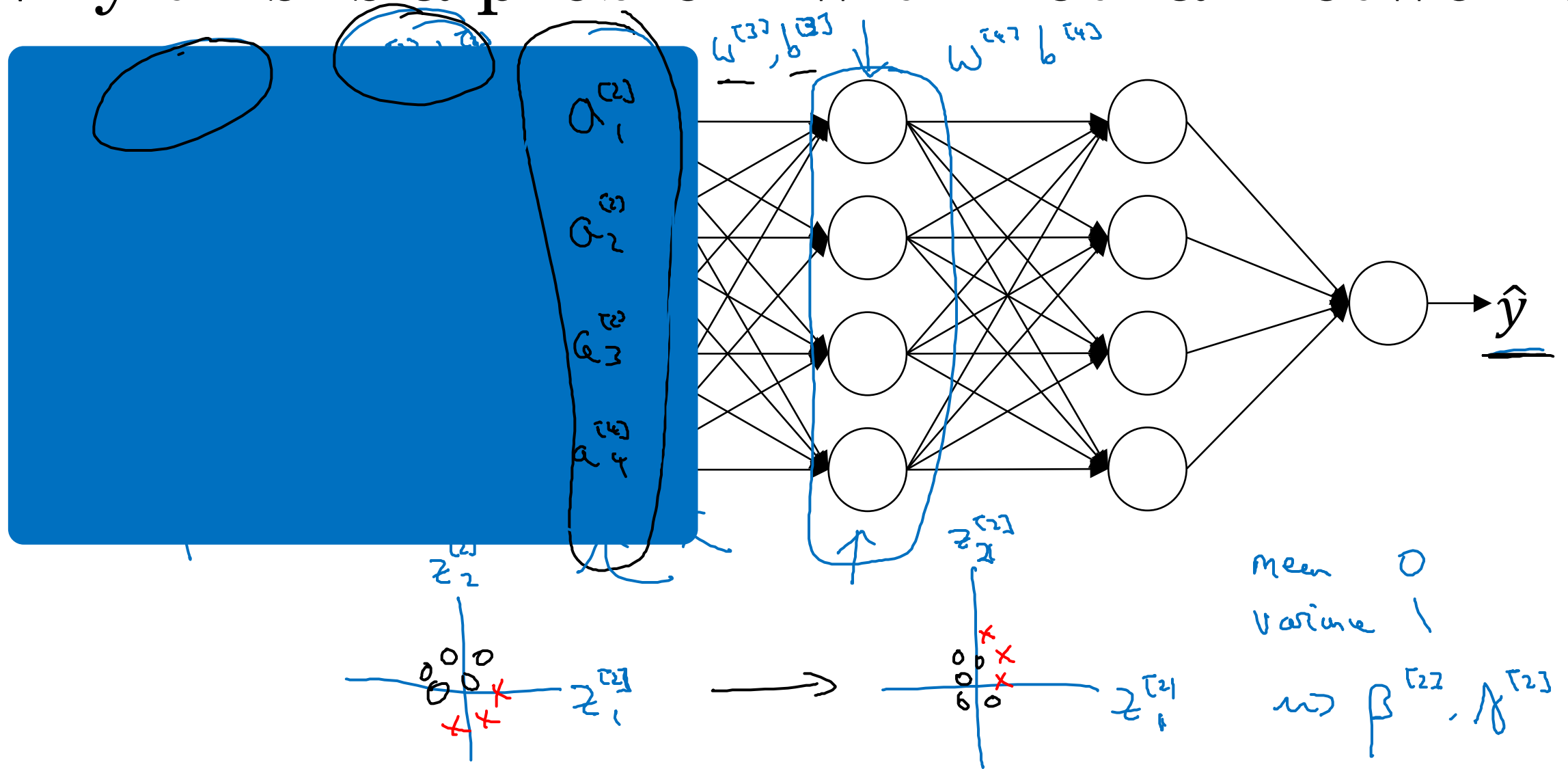
$y = 0$



"Covariate shift"

$\underline{x} \rightarrow y$

Why this is a problem with neural networks?



Batch Norm as regularization

- Each mini-batch is scaled by the mean/variance computed on just that mini-batch.
- This adds some noise to the values $\tilde{z}^{[l]}$ within that minibatch. So similar to dropout, it adds some noise to each hidden layer's activations.
- This has a slight regularization effect.

mini-batch : 64 \longrightarrow 512