



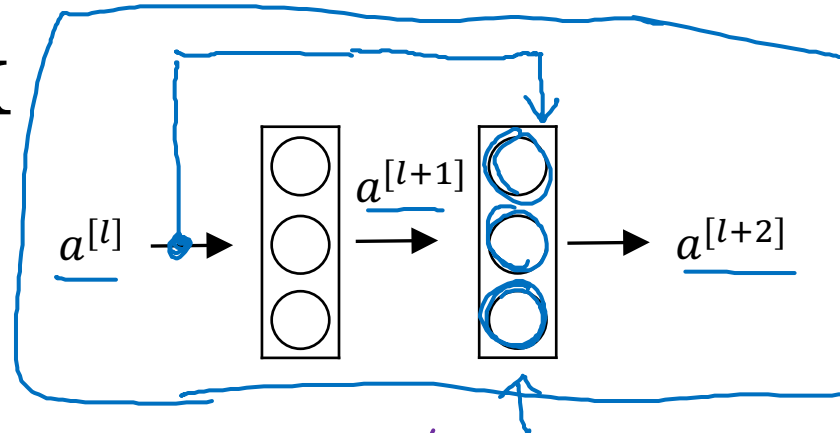
deeplearning.ai

# Case Studies

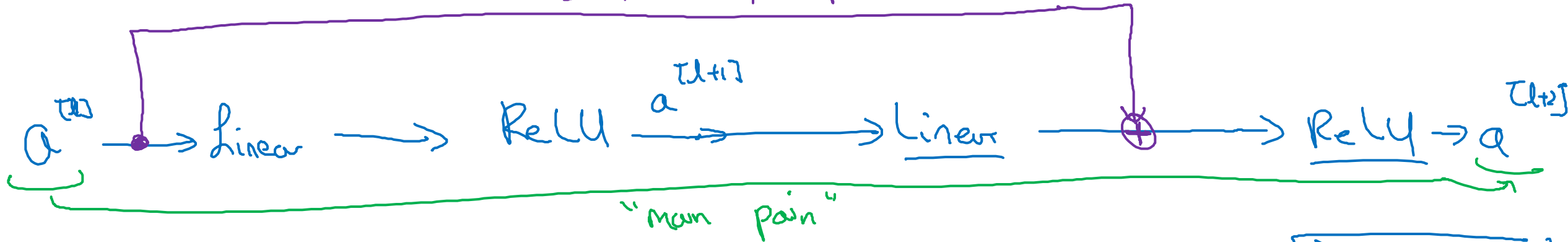
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## Residual Networks (ResNets)

# Residual block



"short cut" / skip connection



$$\underline{z^{[l+1]}} = W^{[l+1]} \underline{a^{[l]}} + b^{[l+1]}$$

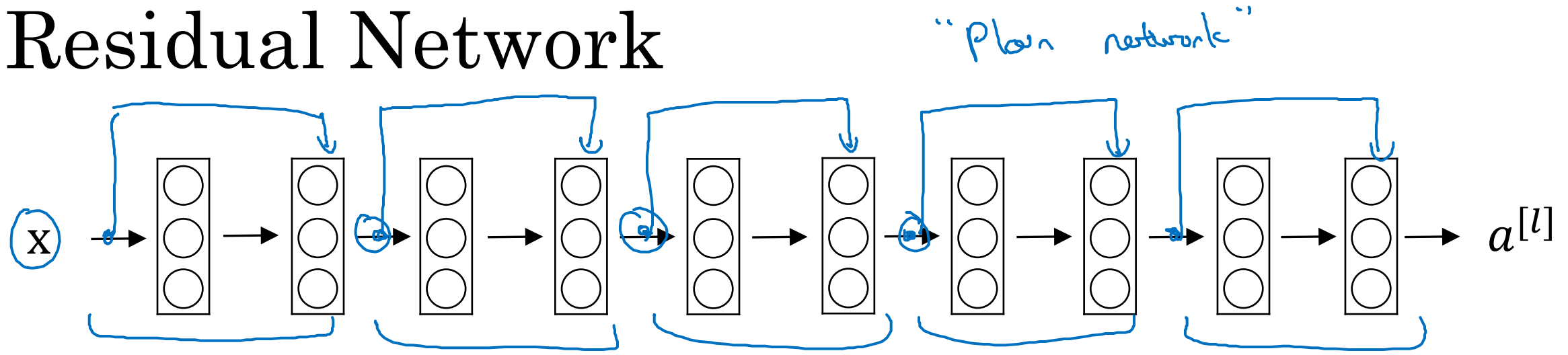
$$\underline{a^{[l+1]}} = g(\underline{z^{[l+1]}})$$

$$\underline{z^{[l+2]}} = W^{[l+2]} \underline{a^{[l+1]}} + b^{[l+2]}$$

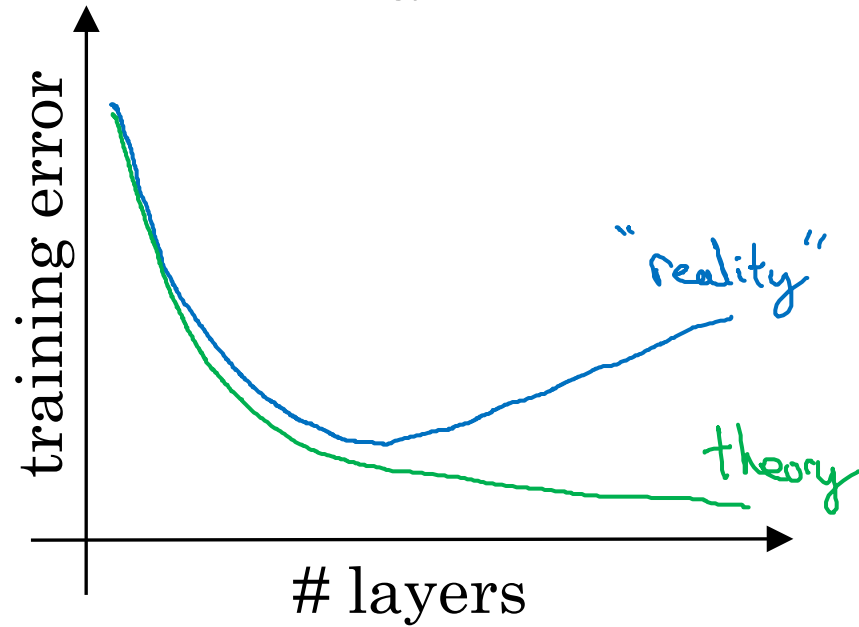
~~$$\underline{a^{[l+2]}} = g(\underline{z^{[l+2]}})$$~~

$$a^{[l+2]} = g(z^{[l+2]} + \underline{a^{[l]}})$$

# Residual Network



Plain



ResNet

