

# Exercise Sheet 05

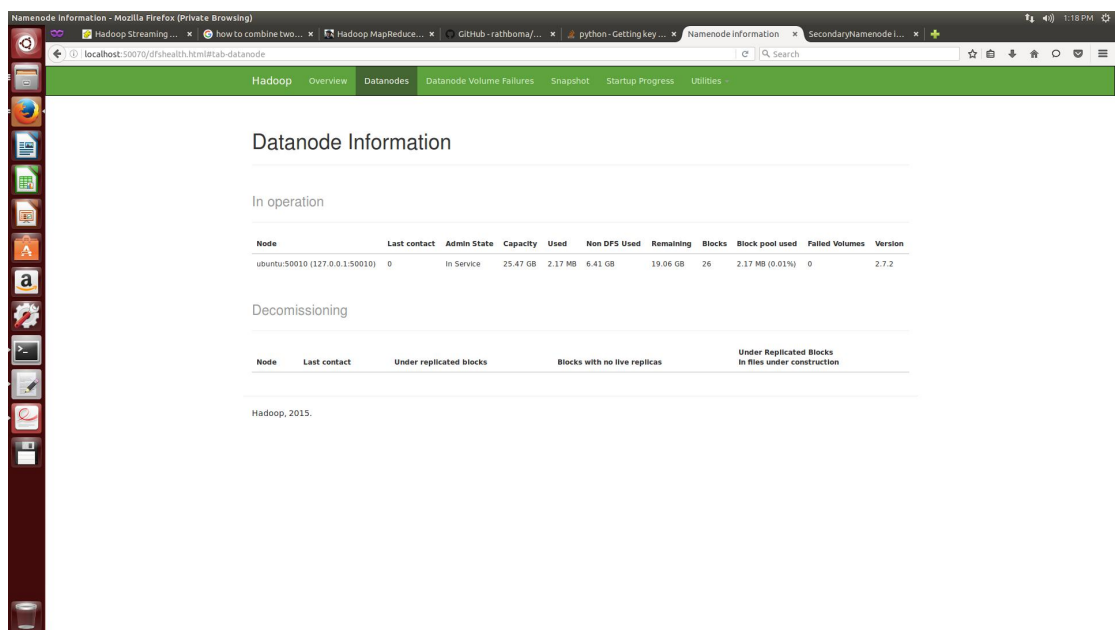
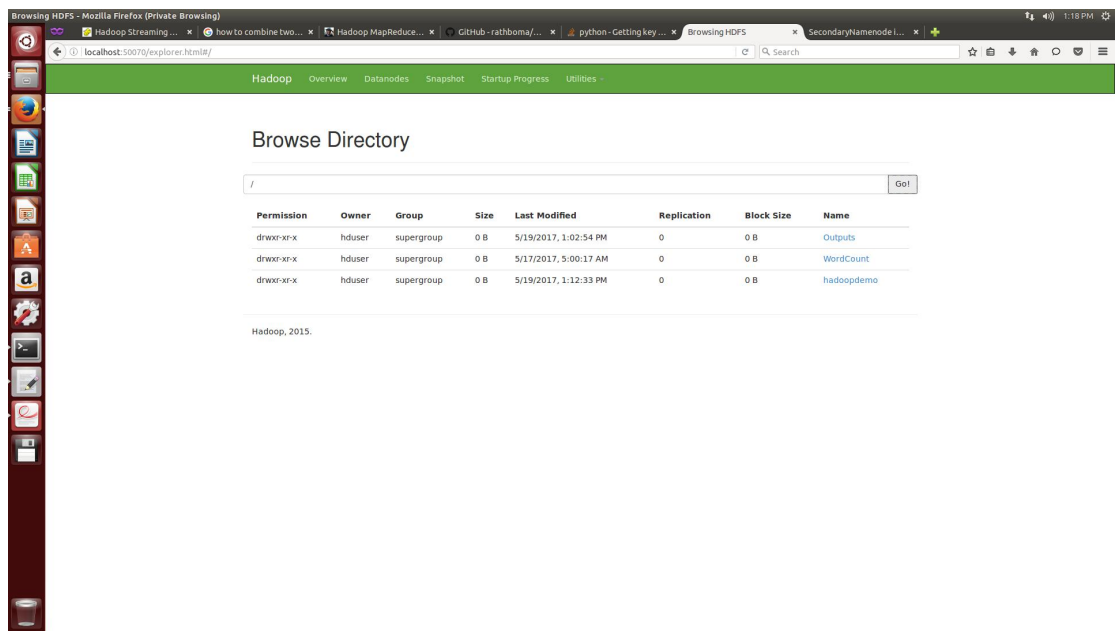
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## Exercise 1:

Exercise 1.1:

I have attached the snapshots of the working hadoop.



SecondaryNameNode Information - Mozilla Firefox (Private Browsing)

localhost:50090/status.html

Hadoop Overview

### Overview

Version	2.7.2
Compiled	2016-01-26T00:08Z by jenkins from (detached from b165c4f)
NameNode Address	localhost:9000
Started	5/19/2017, 9:15:05 AM
Last Checkpoint	12/31/1969, 8:00:15 PM
Checkpoint Period	3600 seconds
Checkpoint Transactions	1000000

Checkpoint Image URI

- file:///tmp/hadoop-hduser/dfs/namesecondary

Checkpoint Editlog URI

- file:///tmp/hadoop-hduser/dfs/namesecondary

Hadoop, 2015.

NameNode Information - Mozilla Firefox (Private Browsing)

localhost:50070/dfshealth.html#tab=overview

Hadoop Overview Datanodes Datanode Volume Failures Snapshot Startup Progress Utilities

### Overview 'localhost:9000' (active)

Started:	Fri May 19 09:15:00 PDT 2017
Version:	2.7.2, rb165c4fe8a74265c792ce23f546c64604ac10e41
Compiled:	2016-01-26T00:08Z by jenkins from (detached from b165c4f)
Cluster ID:	CID-3d2a1b28-92a5-4b2f-9346-8206188f90d1
Block Pool ID:	BP-1461739521-127.0.1.1-1494966942942

### Summary

Security is off.  
Safemode is off.  
88 files and directories, 26 blocks = 114 total filesystem object(s).  
Heap Memory used 82.52 MB of 181 MB Heap Memory. Max Heap Memory is 889 MB.  
Non Heap Memory used 34.46 MB of 35.44 MB Committed Non Heap Memory. Max Non Heap Memory is 214 MB.

Configured Capacity:	25.47 GB
DFS Used:	2.17 MB (0.01%)
Non DFS Used:	6.41 GB
DFS Remaining:	19.06 GB (74.83%)
Block Pool Used:	2.17 MB (0.01%)
DataNodes usages% (Min/Median/Max/stdDev):	0.01% / 0.01% / 0.01% / 0.00%
Live Nodes	1 (Decommissioned: 0)
Dead Nodes	0 (Decommissioned: 0)
Decommissioning Nodes	0

## Exercise 1.2 : Warmup Exercise

I have attached the code files in a separate folder. Below are the screenshots

```
hduser@ubuntu: /home/khalid/Downloads/hadoop-2.7.2/sbin
17/05/19 13:35:34 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W=100000/6997/0 tIn:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s]
17/05/19 13:35:35 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: MRErrorThread done
17/05/19 13:35:35 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: mapRedFinished
17/05/19 13:35:35 INFO mapred.Task: Task attempt_local1788657029_0001_r_000000_0 is done. And is in the process of committing
17/05/19 13:35:35 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: 1 / 1 copied.
17/05/19 13:35:35 INFO mapred.Task: Task attempt_local1788657029_0001_r_000000_0 is allowed to commit now
17/05/19 13:35:35 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Records R/W=19899/1 > reduce
17/05/19 13:35:35 INFO mapred.Task: Task attempt_local1788657029_0001_r_000000_0 done.
17/05/19 13:35:35 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Finishing task: attempt_local1788657029_0001_r_000000_0
17/05/19 13:35:35 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: reduce task executor complete.
17/05/19 13:35:35 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
17/05/19 13:35:36 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_local1788657029_0001 completed successfully
17/05/19 13:35:36 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 35
File System Counters
  FILE: Number of bytes read=1934236
  FILE: Number of bytes written=3476086
  FILE: Number of read operations=0
  FILE: Number of large read operations=0
  FILE: Number of write operations=0
  HDFS: Number of bytes read=120332
  HDFS: Number of bytes written=110408
  HDFS: Number of read operations=13
  HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
  HDFS: Number of write operations=4
Map-Reduce Framework
  Map input records=9571
  Map output records=104148
  Map output bytes=756498
  Map output materialized bytes=964800
  Input split bytes=98
  Combine input records=0
  Combine output records=0
  Reduce input groups=10949
  Reduce shuffle bytes=964800
  Reduce input records=104148
  Reduce output records=10949
  Spilled Records=208296
  Shuffled Maps=1
  Failed Shuffles=0
  Merged Map outputs=1
  GC time elapsed (ms)=0
  Total committed heap usage (bytes)=571473920
Shuffle Errors
  BAD_ID=0
  CONNECTION=0
  IO_ERROR=0
  WRONG_LENGTH=0
  WRONG_MAP=0
  WRONG_REDUCE=0
File Input Format Counters
  Bytes Read=560106
File Output Format Counters
  Bytes Written=110408
17/05/19 13:35:36 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /Outputs/khalid0
hduser@ubuntu: /home/khalid/Downloads/hadoop-2.7.2/sbin$
```

```
hduser@ubuntu: /home/khalid/Downloads/hadoop-2.7.2/sbin
17/05/19 13:35:34 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: R/W=100000/6997/0 tIn:NA [rec/s] out:NA [rec/s]
17/05/19 13:35:35 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: MRErrorThread done
17/05/19 13:35:35 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: mapRedFinished
17/05/19 13:35:35 INFO mapred.Task: Task attempt_local1788657029_0001_r_000000_0 is done. And is in the process of committing
17/05/19 13:35:35 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: 1 / 1 copied.
17/05/19 13:35:35 INFO mapred.Task: Task attempt_local1788657029_0001_r_000000_0 is allowed to commit now
17/05/19 13:35:35 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Records R/W=19899/1 > reduce
17/05/19 13:35:35 INFO mapred.Task: Task attempt_local1788657029_0001_r_000000_0 done.
17/05/19 13:35:35 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Finishing task: attempt_local1788657029_0001_r_000000_0
17/05/19 13:35:35 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: reduce task executor complete.
17/05/19 13:35:35 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
17/05/19 13:35:36 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job job_local1788657029_0001 completed successfully
17/05/19 13:35:36 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 35
File System Counters
  FILE: Number of bytes read=1934236
  FILE: Number of bytes written=3476086
  FILE: Number of read operations=0
  FILE: Number of large read operations=0
  FILE: Number of write operations=0
  HDFS: Number of bytes read=120332
  HDFS: Number of bytes written=110408
  HDFS: Number of read operations=13
  HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
  HDFS: Number of write operations=4
Map-Reduce Framework
  Map input records=9571
  Map output records=104148
  Map output bytes=756498
  Map output materialized bytes=964800
  Input split bytes=98
  Combine input records=0
  Combine output records=0
  Reduce input groups=10949
  Reduce shuffle bytes=964800
  Reduce input records=104148
  Reduce output records=10949
  Spilled Records=208296
  Shuffled Maps=1
  Failed Shuffles=0
  Merged Map outputs=1
  GC time elapsed (ms)=0
  Total committed heap usage (bytes)=571473920
Shuffle Errors
  BAD_ID=0
  CONNECTION=0
  IO_ERROR=0
  WRONG_LENGTH=0
  WRONG_MAP=0
  WRONG_REDUCE=0
File Input Format Counters
  Bytes Read=560106
File Output Format Counters
  Bytes Written=110408
17/05/19 13:35:36 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /Outputs/khalid0
hduser@ubuntu: /home/khalid/Downloads/hadoop-2.7.2/sbin$
```

## Exercise 2:

I have used the hadoop streaming api to perform the mapreduce operation.

The mapper and reduce code files for each question is in the respective directories.

### Part 1.

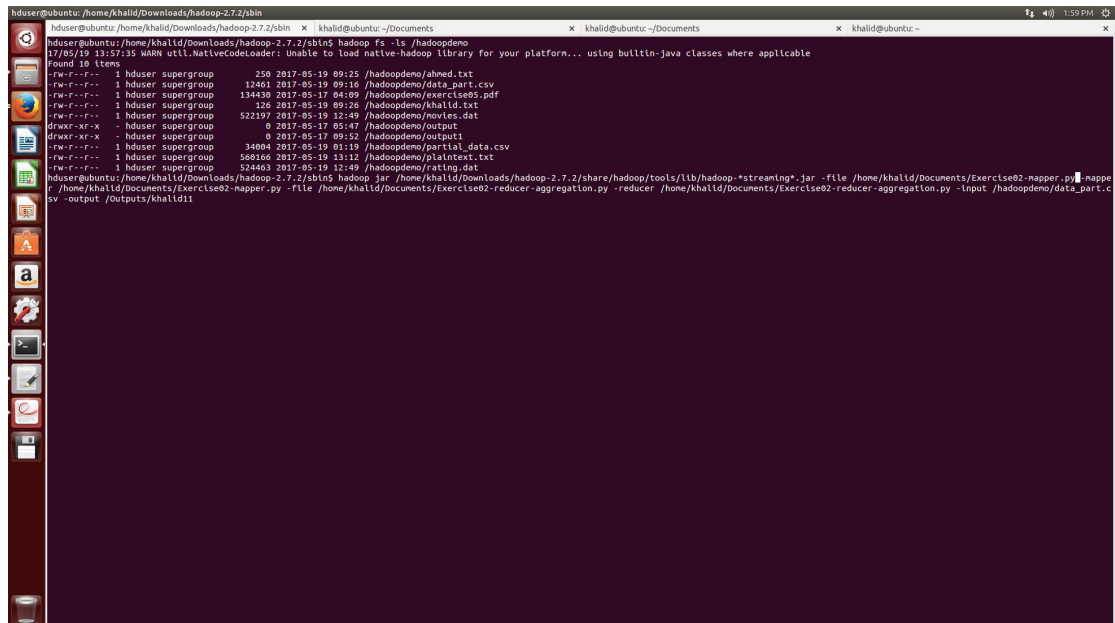
1) First I uploaded the relevant dataset to the HDFS using the following command.

```
hadoop fs -put /home/khalid/Downloads/ml-10M100K/*.dat /hadoopdemo
```

2) Then I ran the mapreduce job with the following command

```
hadoop jar /home/khalid/Downloads/hadoop-2.7.2/share/hadoop/tools/lib/hadoop-*streaming*.jar  
-file /home/khalid/Documents/Exercise02-mapper-2.py -mapper  
/home/khalid/Documents/Exercise02-mapper-2.py -file  
/home/khalid/Documents/Exercise02-reducer-2.py -reducer  
/home/khalid/Documents/Exercise02-reducer-2.py -input /hadoopdemo/FlightData.csv -output  
/Outputs/khalid13
```

I have attached the screenshots for the code.



```
hduser@ubuntu: /home/khalid/Downloads/hadoop-2.7.2/sbin
hduser@ubuntu: /home/khalid/Downloads/hadoop-2.7.2/sbin x khalid@ubuntu: ~/Documents x khalid@ubuntu: ~/Documents x khalid@ubuntu: ~
17/05/19 13:59:32 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: MRErrorThread done
17/05/19 13:59:32 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: Records 0/4197/1
17/05/19 13:59:32 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: mapRedFinished
17/05/19 13:59:32 INFO mapred.Task: Task:attempt_local944300176_0001_r_000000_0 is done. And is in the process of committing
17/05/19 13:59:32 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: 1 / 1 copied.
17/05/19 13:59:32 INFO mapred.Task: Task:attempt_local944300176_0001_r_000000_0 is allowed to commit now
17/05/19 13:59:32 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: Saved output of task 'attempt_local944300176_0001_r_000000_0' to hdfs://localhost:9000/Outputs/khalid1/~/temporary/0/task_local944300176_0001_r_000000_0 done.
17/05/19 13:59:32 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Finishing task: attempt_local944300176_0001_r_000000_0
17/05/19 13:59:32 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: reduce task executor complete.
17/05/19 13:59:33 INFO mapreduce.Job: map 100% reduce 100%
17/05/19 13:59:33 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job Job_local944300176_0001 completed successfully
17/05/19 13:59:33 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 35
File System Counters
  FILE: Number of bytes read=9906
  FILE: Number of bytes written=587222
  FILE: Number of read operations=0
  FILE: Number of large read operations=0
  FILE: Number of write operations=0
  HDFS: Number of bytes read=24922
  HDFS: Number of bytes written=1889
  HDFS: Number of read operations=13
  HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
  HDFS: Number of write operations=4
Map-Reduce Framework
  Map input records=199
  Map output records=197
  Map output bytes=2338
  Map output materialized bytes=2738
  Input split bytes=98
  Combine input records=0
  Combine output records=0
  Reduce input groups=47
  Reduce shuffle bytes=2738
  Reduce input records=197
  Reduce output records=50
  Spilled Records=394
  Shuffled Maps=1
  Failed Shuffles=0
  Merged Map outputs=1
  GC time elapsed (ms)=0
  Total committed heap usage (bytes)=571473920
Shuffle Errors
  BAD_ID=0
  CONNECTION=0
  IO_ERROR=0
  WRONG_LENGTH=0
  WRONG_MAP=0
  WRONG_REDUCE=0
File Input Format Counters
  Bytes Read=12401
File Output Format Counters
  Bytes Written=1089
17/05/19 13:59:33 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /Outputs/khalid11
hduser@ubuntu: /home/khalid/Downloads/hadoop-2.7.2/sbin
```

```
hduser@ubuntu: /home/khalid/Downloads/hadoop-2.7.2/sbin
hduser@ubuntu: /home/khalid/Downloads/hadoop-2.7.2/sbin x khalid@ubuntu: ~/Documents x khalid@ubuntu: ~/Documents x khalid@ubuntu: ~
Reduce output records=301
Spilled Records=882952
Shuffled Maps=1
Failed Shuffles=0
Merged Map outputs=1
GC time elapsed (ms)=371
Total committed heap usage (bytes)=569376768
Shuffle Errors
  BAD_ID=0
  CONNECTION=0
  IO_ERROR=0
  WRONG_LENGTH=0
  WRONG_MAP=0
  WRONG_REDUCE=0
File Input Format Counters
  Bytes Read=2899385
File Output Format Counters
  Bytes Written=12661
17/05/19 14:21:33 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /Outputs/khalid12
hduser@ubuntu: /home/khalid/Downloads/hadoop-2.7.2/sbin$ hadoop fs -cat /Outputs/khalid12/part-00000
17/05/19 14:21:58 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
Airport <Name,Max. departure delay, Min. departure delay, Avg. departure delay>
<"DTZ", 154.0, -26.0, 6.98214285714 >
<"MKG", 202.0, -20.0, 1.43181818182 >
<"DBQ", 462.0, -19.0, 11.68 >
<"MSY", 879.0, -25.0, 8.55787965616 >
<"ACT", 202.0, -17.0, 13.7448979592 >
<"ONT", 352.0, -21.0, 12.8985683192 >
<"CLL", 418.0, -20.0, 10.0093457944 >
<"FAT", 601.0, -30.0, 12.1904847976 >
<"DCA", 705.0, -18.0, 10.6841358936 >
<"MEM", 950.0, -21.0, 10.349471831 >
<"VPS", 1244.0, -14.0, 23.1084337349 >
<"PSP", 386.0, -22.0, 13.3158974359 >
<"MFE", 327.0, -17.0, 7.32467532468 >
<"BHM", 1068.0, -18.0, 14.0538116592 >
<"TUS", 58.0, -7.0, 8.5 >
<"ISN", 290.0, -20.0, 1.47619047619 >
<"AMA", 298.0, -15.0, 4.58017283951 >
<"BBW", 109.0, -29.0, -2.00842105263 >
<"LSE", 2.0, -16.0, -8.1 >
<"CLE", 1024.0, -25.0, 12.2289211553 >
<"GCK", 452.0, -25.0, 7.37931034483 >
<"GSP", 824.0, -16.0, 12.2454545455 >
<"DTH", 260.0, -14.0, 26.3329411765 >
<"HOU", 305.0, -15.0, 10.3099999999 >
<"BET", 72.0, -27.0, 2.67532467532 >
<"MCO", 395.0, -37.0, 5.4 >
<"PIB", 282.0, -15.0, 4.5 >
<"ADK", 41.0, -34.0, 0.66666666667 >
<"MNL", 440.0, -20.0, 18.690390606 >
<"BFL", 290.0, -20.0, -2.56 >
<"RIC", 1043.0, -20.0, 17.7090327738 >
<"PSC", 164.0, -20.0, 7.6 >
```

## Part 2:

```
hduser@ubuntu: /home/khalid/Downloads/hadoop-2.7.2/sbin
FILE: Number of bytes read=1253674
FILE: Number of bytes written=1462636
FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
FILE: Number of write operations=0
HDFS: Number of bytes read=56192770
HDFS: Number of bytes written=528
HDFS: Number of read operations=13
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of write operations=4
Map-Reduce Framework
  Map input records=450817
  Map output records=439445
  Map output bytes=5395228
  Map output materialized bytes=6274516
  Input split bytes=50
  Combine input records=0
  Combine output records=0
  Reduce input groups=257
  Reduce shuffle bytes=6274516
  Reduce input records=439445
  Reduce output records=113
  Spilled Records=879290
  Shuffled Maps=1
  Failed Shuffles=0
  Merged Map outputs=1
  GC time elapsed (ms)=246
  Total committed heap usage (bytes)=569376768
Shuffle Errors
  BAD_ID=0
  CONNECTION=0
  IO_ERROR=0
  WRONG_LENGTH=0
  WRONG_MAP=0
  WRONG_REDUCE=0
File Input Format Counters
  Bytes Read=28896385
File Output Format Counters
  Bytes Written=528
17/05/19 14:24:40 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /Outputs/khalid13
hduser@ubuntu: /home/khalid/Downloads/hadoop-2.7.2/sbin$ hadoop fs -cat /Outputs/khalid13/part-0000
17/05/19 14:25:19 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
The top 10 airports sorted by their Average arrival delay
Airport : "LSE" , Average Delay : -22.3
Airport : "YAM" , Average Delay : -19.3125
Airport : "PPG" , Average Delay : -12.5
Airport : "CDV" , Average Delay : -11.2692387692
Airport : "TSA" , Average Delay : -9.613987613985
Airport : "LBE" , Average Delay : -8.7
Airport : "EAU" , Average Delay : -8.61851851852
Airport : "OMA" , Average Delay : -7.64912288782
Airport : "INL" , Average Delay : -7.5306122449
Airport : "BFL" , Average Delay : -6.78857142857
hduser@ubuntu: /home/khalid/Downloads/hadoop-2.7.2/sbin$
```

## Exercise 3:

## Part 1.

```
khalid@ubuntu: /Documents
hduser@ubuntu: /home/khalid/Downloads/hadoop-2.7.2/sbin
khalid@ubuntu: /Documents$ cat rating.dat movies.dat | python Exercise3_mapper.py | python Exercise3_reducer.py
Pulp Fiction (1994) has the maximum average rating
khalid@ubuntu: /Documents$
```

## Part 2.

```
hduser@ubuntu:/home/khalid/Downloads/hadoop-2.7.2/sbin$
hduser@ubuntu:/home/khalid/Downloads/hadoop-2.7.2/sbin$
17/05/19 14:36:07 INFO streaming.PipeMapRed: mapRedFinished
17/05/19 14:36:08 INFO mapred.Task: Task:attempt_local437774995_0001_r_000000_0 is done. And is in the process of committing
17/05/19 14:36:08 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: reduce > reduce
17/05/19 14:36:08 INFO mapred.Task: Task:attempt_local437774995_0001_r_000000_0 is allowed to commit now
17/05/19 14:36:09 INFO output.FileOutputCommitter: Saved output of task 'attempt_local437774995_0001_r_000000_0' to hdfs://localhost:9000/Outputs/khalid15/_temporary/0/task_local437774995_0001_r_000000
17/05/19 14:36:09 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Records R[0-100000054/1] > reduce
17/05/19 14:36:09 INFO mapred.Task: Task:attempt_local437774995_0001_r_000000_0 done.
17/05/19 14:36:09 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: Finishing task: attempt_local437774995_0001_r_000000_0
17/05/19 14:36:09 INFO mapred.LocalJobRunner: reduce task executor complete.
17/05/19 14:36:09 INFO mapreduce.Job: Job Job_local437774995_0001 completed successfully
17/05/19 14:36:10 INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 35
File System Counters
  FILE: Number of bytes read=506968338
  FILE: Number of bytes written=677014663
  FILE: Number of read operations=0
  FILE: Number of large read operations=0
  FILE: Number of write operations=0
  HDFS: Number of bytes read=44441286
  HDFS: Number of bytes written=88
  HDFS: Number of read operations=22
  HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
  HDFS: Number of write operations=5
Map-Reduce Framework
  Map input records=10000054
  Map output records=10000054
  Map output bytes=92591494
  Map output materialized bytes=112591614
  Input split bytes=192
  Combine input records=0
  Combine output records=0
  Reduce input groups=414580
  Reduce shuffle bytes=112591614
  Reduce input records=10000054
  Reduce output records=1
  Spilled Records=3609162
  Shuffled Maps=2
  Failed Shuffles=0
  Merged Map outputs=2
  GC time elapsed (ms)=404
  Total committed heap usage (bytes)=1040711680
Shuffle Errors
  BAD_ID=0
  CONNECTION=0
  IO_ERROR=0
  WRONG_LENGTH=0
  WRONG_MAP=0
  WRONG_REDUCE=0
File Input Format Counters
  Bytes Read=265169731
File Output Format Counters
  Bytes Written=88
17/05/19 14:36:10 INFO streaming.StreamJob: Output directory: /Outputs/khalid15
hduser@ubuntu:/home/khalid/Downloads/hadoop-2.7.2/sbin$ hadoop fs -cat /Outputs/khalid15/part-00000
17/05/19 14:36:10 WARN util.NativeCodeLoader: Unable to load native-hadoop library for your platform... using builtin-java classes where applicable
The user which assigned the minimum rating is : 24176 , with a average rating of : 1.0
hduser@ubuntu:/home/khalid/Downloads/hadoop-2.7.2/sbin$
```