

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
DLO8013	Adhoc Wireless Networks	4

Course objectives:

1. To Identify the major issues associated with ad-hoc networks
2. To identify the requirements for protocols for wireless ad-hoc networks as compared to the protocols existing for wired network.
3. To explore current ad-hoc technologies by researching key areas such as algorithms, protocols, hardware, and applications.
4. To Provide hands-on experience through real-world programming projects
5. To provide advanced in-depth networking materials to graduate students in networking research.

Course outcomes: On successful completion of course learner will be able to:

1. Identify the characteristics and features of Adhoc Networks.
2. Understand the concepts & be able to design MAC protocols for Ad Hoc networks
3. Implement protocols / Carry out simulation of routing protocols of Adhoc Networks
4. Interpret the flow control in transport layer of Ad Hoc Networks
5. Analyze security principles for routing of Ad Hoc Networks
6. Utilize the concepts of Adhoc Networks in VANETs

Prerequisite: Computer Network, Wireless Networking

Module No.	Unit No.	Topics	Hrs.
1.0		Introduction	04
	1.1	Introduction to wireless Networks. Characteristics of Wireless channel,	
	1.2	Issues in Ad hoc wireless networks, Adhoc Mobility Models:- Indoor and outdoor models,	
	1.3	Introduction to Adhoc networks – definition, characteristics features, applications.	
2.0		MAC protocols for Wireless Ad-Hoc Networks	12
	2.1	Introduction	
	2.2	Issues in designing MAC for Wireless Ad-Hoc Networks	
	2.3	Design Goals and classification of MAC for Wireless Ad-Hoc Networks	
	2.4	Contention based MAC protocols for Wireless Ad-Hoc Networks, with reservation mechanisms, scheduling Mechanisms	
	2.5	MAC protocols using directional antennas, Other MAC Protocols	
	2.6	IEEE standards MAC Protocols: 802.15.1(WPAN based on Bluetooth), 802.15.4 (WSN/Zigbee), 802.15.6 (WBAN).	
3.0		Routing Protocols for Wireless Ad-Hoc Networks	10
	3.1	Introduction, Issues in designing a routing protocol for Wireless Ad-Hoc Networks	
	3.2	Classification of routing protocols, Table driven routing protocols like DSDV, WRP,	

		On- demand routing protocols like ABR, DSR, TORA, AODV, etc.	
	3.3	Hybrid Routing Protocols : ZRP, Routing Protocols with efficient flooding mechanism, Hierarchical Routing Protocols, Power aware routing protocols	
4.0		Transport Layer	10
	4.1	Transport layer protocols for Ad hoc wireless Networks: Introduction,	
	4.2	Issues in designing a transport layer protocol for Ad hoc wireless Networks,	
	4.3	Design goals of a transport layer protocol for Ad hoc wireless Networks,	
	4.4	Classification of transport layer solutions: Split Approach , End-to-End approach :TCP-F,TCP-ELFN, Ad-Hoc TCP, TCP Buffering capability and Sequencing information	
	4.5	End-to-End Quality of Service	
5.0		Security	08
	5.1	Security attacks in wireless Ad hoc wireless Networks, Network security requirements,	
	5.2	Issues & challenges in security provisioning,	
	5.3	Link Layer security attacks: 802.11 MAC , WPA and variations	
	5.4	Network Security Attacks: Routing Protocol Attacks: attacks using falsifying route errors and broadcasting falsifying routes, spoofing attacks, Rushing attacks, Secure routing in Ad hoc wireless Networks	
6.0		Vehicular Ad-Hoc Network (VANET)	08
	6.1	Introduction: Challenges and Requirements, , Layered architecture for VANETs, DSRC /WAVE standard (IEEE 802.11p)	
	6.2	IEEE 802.11p protocol Stack (PHY & MAC) , A Survey on Proposed MAC Approaches for VANETs like TDMA, SDMA and CDMA based approaches, DSRC MAC & LLC	
	6.3	Georouting: CBF, Flooding with broadcast suppression	
	6.4	Delay Tolerant Network, Introduction to Opportunistic Networking in Delay Tolerant Vehicular Ad Hoc Networks	
		Total	52

Assessment:

Internal Assessment:

Assessment consists of two class tests of 20 marks each. The first class test is to be conducted when approx. 40% syllabus is completed and second class test when additional 40% syllabus is completed. Duration of each test shall be one hour.

End Semester Theory Examination:

1. Question paper will comprise of 6 questions, each carrying 20 marks.
2. The students need to solve total 4 questions.
3. Question No.1 will be compulsory and based on entire syllabus.
4. Remaining question (Q.2 to Q.6) will be selected from all the modules.

Text Books:

1. Siva Ram Murthy and B.S. Manoj , “Ad hoc Wireless Networks Architectures and protocols”, 2nd edition, Pearson Education, 2007 **(T1)**
2. C. K. Toh, “Adhoc Mobile Wireless Networks”, Pearson Education, 2002 **(T2)**
3. Charles E. Perkins, “Adhoc Networking”, Addison – Wesley, 2000 **(T3)**
4. Dipankar Raychaudhuri, Mario Gerla, “Emerging Wireless Technologies and the Future Mobile Internet, D, Cambridge. **(T4)**

Reference Books:

1. Subir Kumar Sarkar, “Ad-Hoc Mobile Wireless Networks: principles, protocols and applications” CRC Press **(R1)**
2. Prasant Mohapatra and Sriramamurthy, “Ad Hoc Networks: Technologies and Protocols”, Springer International Edition, 2009, **(R2)**
3. Stefano Basangi, Marco Conti, Silvia Giordano, Ivan Stojmenovic, “Mobile Ad-Hoc Networking, “ John-Wiley and Sons Publications, 2004,**(R3)**
4. [Hannes Hartenstein](#), [Kenneth Laberteaux](#), “VANET Applications and Interworking Technologies,” Wiley Publications (R4)
5. [Christoph Sommer](#) , [Falko Dressler](#), “Vehicular Networking,” Cambridge University Press, 2014 **(R5)**

Laboratory Work**Lab Outcome:**

1. Explore the knowledge of NS2 and NS3 by installing it and make it ready
2. Shall synthesize a simulation and evaluate the performance of WLAN 802.11 and Bluetooth
3. Students will able to analyze and implement MAC & Network layer protocols using open source and synthesis as well as evaluate its performance
4. Implement Transport layer protocols / Carry out simulation of routing protocols of Adhoc Networks
5. Describe and interpret the use security routines and evaluate its performance
6. Explore and understand the capability of SUMO and MOVE as well as Nessi by installing it and analyze it by applying on various scenarios

Description: It is recommended that Network simulation Softwares like NS-2, NS-3, SUMO (Simulation software for Urban MObility) with MOVE. Software like Nessi is also recommended for the event based security attacks simulation and measure.

The Laboratory Work (Experiments) for this course is required to be performed and to be evaluated in CSL803: Computational Lab-II

Suggested List of Experiments:

Sr. No.	Title of Experiments
1	Installation of NS2 & NS3 in Fedora 19 (32 bit) OS Linux.
2	Simulating IEEE 802.11 wireless LAN in Ad-Hoc Mode using NS2
3	Implementation a Bluetooth network in NS3 with application as transfer of a file from one device to another
4	To implement and compare MAC layer protocols, MACAW, MACA-BI and MACA with piggybacked Reservation using NS-3

5	Develop sample wireless network in which a. implement AODV and AOMDV protocol b. Calculate the time to receive reply from the receiver using NS2. c. Generate graphs which show the transmission time for packet. Implement wireless network. Capture data frame and identify fields using NS2.
6	Communicate between two different networks (NS-3) which has following specifications: a. One network has Class A network with “TORA protocol” b. Second has Class B network “AODV protocol”
7	To calculate and compare average throughput for various TCP variants like TCP-F (Feedback) and Ad-Hoc TCP using NS-3
8	Explore and use security tools like WEP & WPA and evaluate its performance on mobile terminals
9	Simulation of Urban Mobility (SUMO) along with MOVE is software that helps in simulating the VANETs. Install it on Fedora 19 (32 bit) OS Linux
10	Create a simulation for road traffic with 6 junctions. There are various vehicles going on and your own car also. Select a shortest route for your car. Demonstrate with simulation software SUMO and MOVE.
11	A car acts as a malicious node and can be analyzed for the packet loss before and after malicious activity. Using SUMO and MOVE.
12	Create an Ad-hoc Network using nessi Simulation software and include events incorporate dropped packets, infected flows, compromised machines, unavailable services etc, and check its performance

Digital Material (if Any):

1. <http://www.isi.edu/nsnam/ns/> : NS-2 software download (D1)
2. https://nsnam.isi.edu/nsnam/index.php/NS_manual (D2)
3. <https://www.nsnam.org/> : Ns-3 Software Download (D3)
4. <http://www.nsnam.com/2013/11/vanet-simulator-in-fedora-19-32-bit.html> (D4)
5. http://www.sumo.dlr.de/userdoc/Tutorials/Quick_Start.html (D5)
6. <http://veins.car2x.org/> (D6)
7. <http://www.nessi2.de/> (D7)

Text Books:

1. Ekram Hossain and Teerawat Issariyakul, “Introduction to Network Simulator NS-2,” Springer , Second Edition. (T1)
2. Jack L. Burbank, “Introduction to Network Simulator 3,” Wiley Publications(T2)
3. Siva Ram Murthy and B.S. Manoj , “Ad hoc Wireless Networks Architectures and protocols”, 2nd edition, Pearson Education, 2007 (T3)
4. Michael Gregg, “Build your own security lab,” Wiley India edition (T4)