```
CURDATE()
 NOW()
                                              mysql> SELECT F NAME, BRANCH FROM IT GROUP BY S ID;
 2018-03-14 21:02:26 | 2018-03-14
                                                F NAME
                                                            BRANCH
row in set (0.02 sec)
mysql> SELECT NOW();
                                                            it
                                                saurabh
NOW()
                                                raju
                                                            CM
                                                kaju
                                                            civil
2018-03-14 21:02:34
                                                arpit
                                                            automobile
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
                                                sarang
                                                            CM
                                                            it
                                                yash
mysql> SELECT NOW(),CURDATE(),CURTIME();
                                                            civil
                                                karan
               | CURDATE() | CURTIME()
NOW()
                                                            automoblie
                                                vinay
 2018-03-14 21:03:04 | 2018-03-14 | 21:03:04
                                                jay
                                                            CM
                                                reharrsh
                                                            it
row in set (0.00 sec)
                                               10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> select d name,upper(d name) from dep;
  d name
              upper(d name)
                                               mysql> SELECT F NAME, BRANCH FROM IT GROUP BY S ID HAVING S ID<=2;
              IT
              CM
                                                F NAME
                                                           BRANCH
  automobile
              AUTOMOBILE
  civil
              CIVIL
  mechanical
              MECHANICAL
                                                saurabh l
                                                          it
  textile
              TEXTILE
                                                 raju
  it
              IT
              CM
  cm
              CM
                                                rows in set (0.00 sec)
  automobile | AUTOMOBILE
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select d_name,ltrim(d_name) from dep;
                                                                                               mysql> select s id,f name from it
                                              mysql> SELECT F NAME, BRANCH FROM IT GROUP BY S ID;
                                                                                                   -> union
              ltrim(d name)
                                                                                                   -> select d id,d name from dep;
d name
                                               F NAME | BRANCH
                                                                                                 s id | f name
IT
              IT
                                               saurabh | it
 CM
              CM
                                                       CM
                                               raju
                                                                                                        arpit
 automobile
              automobile
                                                       civil
                                               kaju
                                                                                                        jay
 civil
              civil
                                                       automobile
                                               arpit
                                                                                                        kaju
 mechanical
              mechanical
                                                                                                        karan
                                               sarang
textile
              textile
                                                       it
                                                                                                        raju
                                               yash
                                                                                                        reharrsh
                                                       civil
                                               karan
                                                       automoblie
                                                                                                        sarang
 /sql> select d_name,rtrim(d_name) from dep;
                                               vinay
                                                                                                        saurabh
                                               jay
                                                                                                        vinay
                                               reharrsh | it
                                                                                                        yash
              rtrim(d_name)
 d name
                                                                                                  111
                                                                                                        IT
                                              10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
                                                                                                  211
                                                                                                        CM
                                                                                                        automobile
                                                                                                  311
                                              mysql> SELECT F NAME,BRANCH FROM IT GROUP BY S ID HAVING S ID<=2;
                                                                                                        civil
                                                                                                  411
                                                                                                  511
                                                                                                        mechanical
                                               F NAME | BRANCH
 cm
              cm
                                                                                                        textile
                                                                                                  611
                                                                                                        it
                                                                                                 711
 automobile
              automobile
                                               saurabh | it
                                                                                                  811
                                                                                                        CM
                                               raju
 civil
                                                     Cm
              civil
                                                                                                 911
                                                                                                        CM
                                                                                                       automobile
                                                                                                 1010
 mechanical
              mechanical
                                              2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
                                                                                               20 rows in set (0.05 sec)
              textile
 textile
              it
                                             CULUMN 52 CHAR(20)
                                           mysql> ALTER TABLE MARKS MODIFY S2 CHAR(20);
 CM
              CM
                                           Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.82 sec)
              CM
                                           Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
              automobile
 automobile
```

LINION 1222 (21000). THE USED SELECT

```
mysql> SELECT P_NAME, P_SALARY FROM PERSON ORDER BY P_ID ;
 P_NAME | P_SALARY
  jin
              2000
  jonny
              3000
 pkachu
              4300
              5000
 ronny
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> SELECT * FROM PERSON WHERE P_IS=3;
ERROR 1054 (42522): Unknown column 'P_IS' in 'where clause'
mysql> SELECT * FROM PERSON WHERE P_ID=3;
 p_id | p_name | p_salary | balance
     3 | pkachu |
                   4300
                                 400
 row in set (0.00 sec)
```