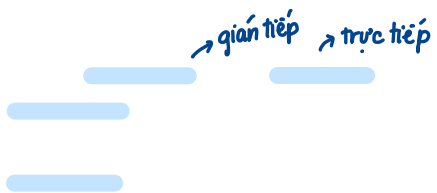


(delete , update , insert)



đa cạnh tranh

nhất quán

