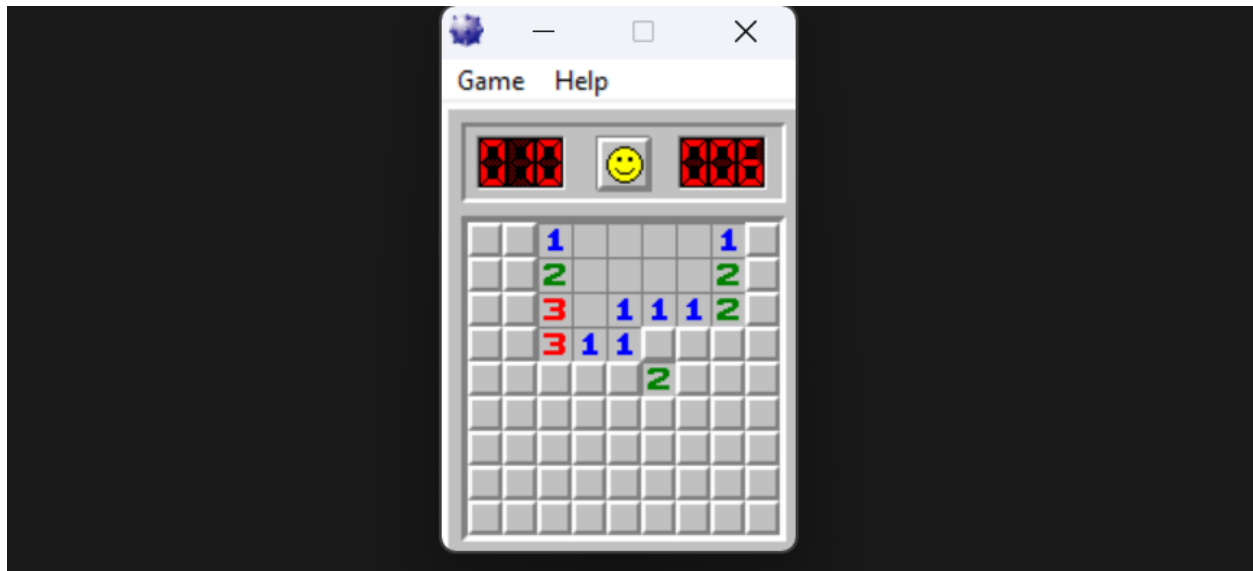


Lab 18.1: Hacking Minesweeper with Ollydbg

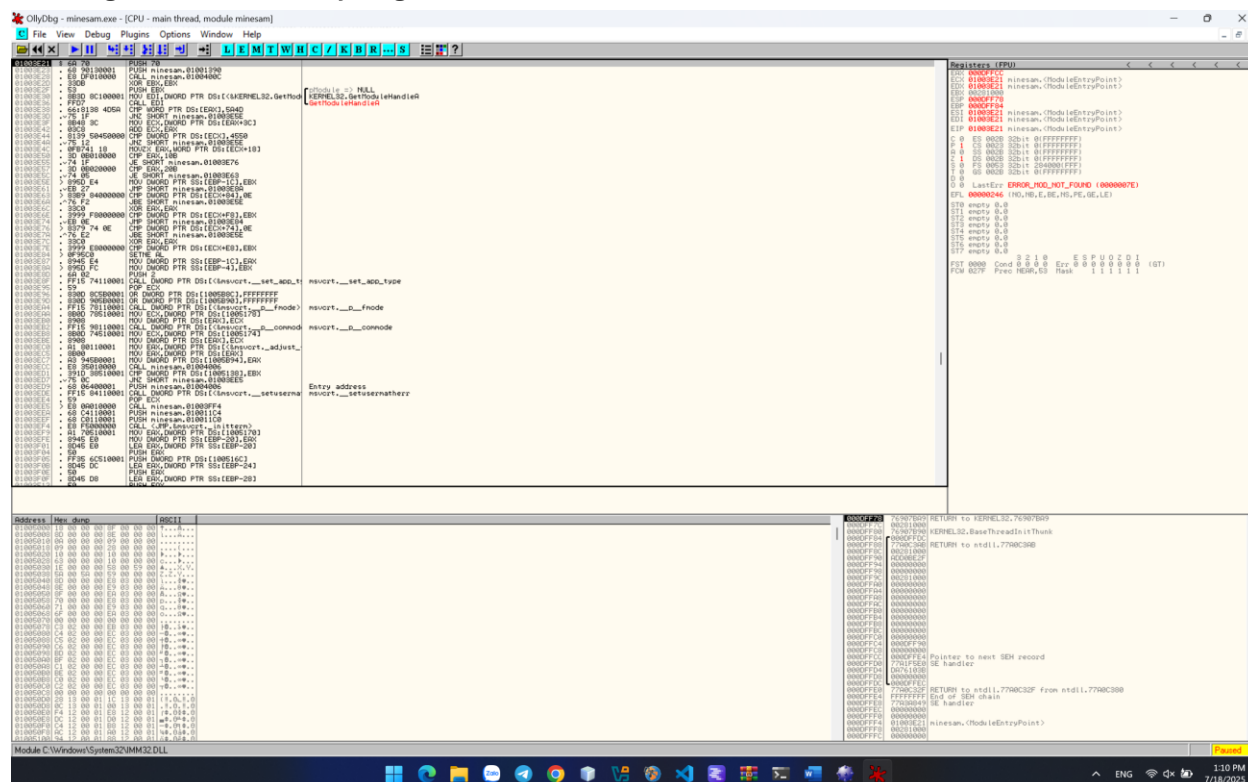
python --version

```
PS C:\Users\Lenovo legion 5> python --version
Python 2.7.18
PS C:\Users\Lenovo legion 5> |
```

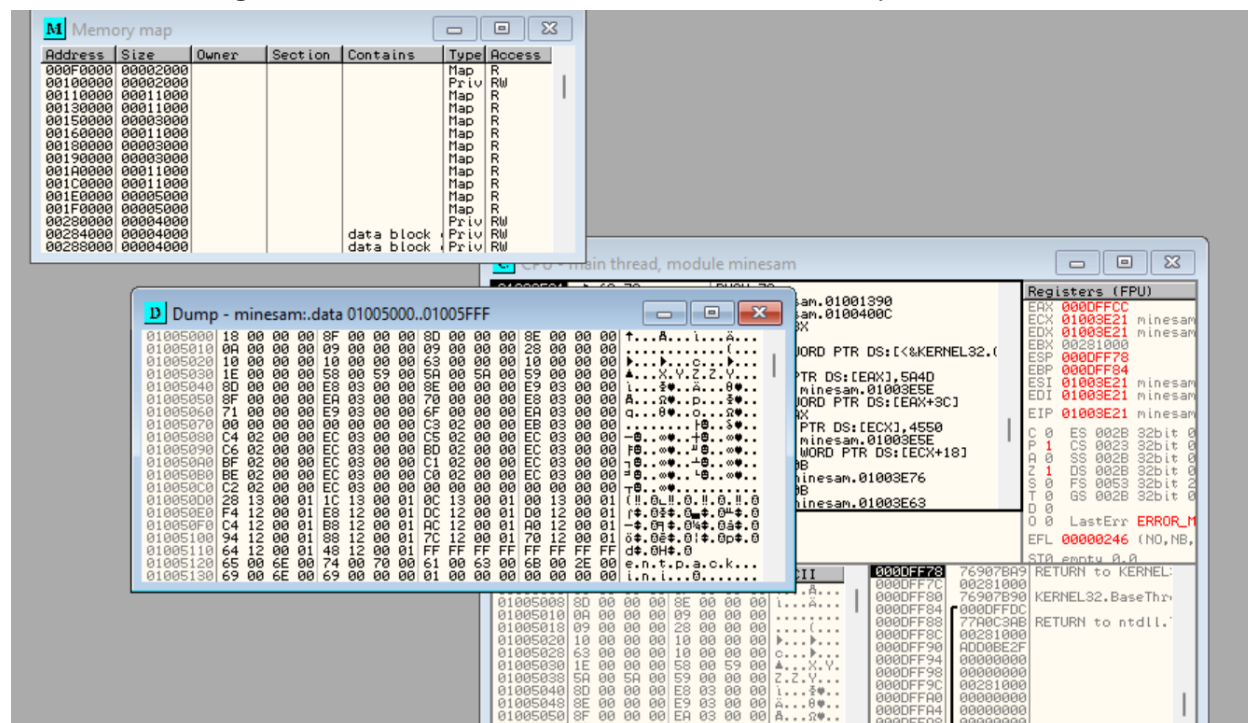
Getting Minesweeper



Viewing the Game in OllyDbg



From the OllyDbg menu bar, click View, Memory. The memory segments are shown, as shown below. Right-click the minesam .data line and click Dump, as shown below.



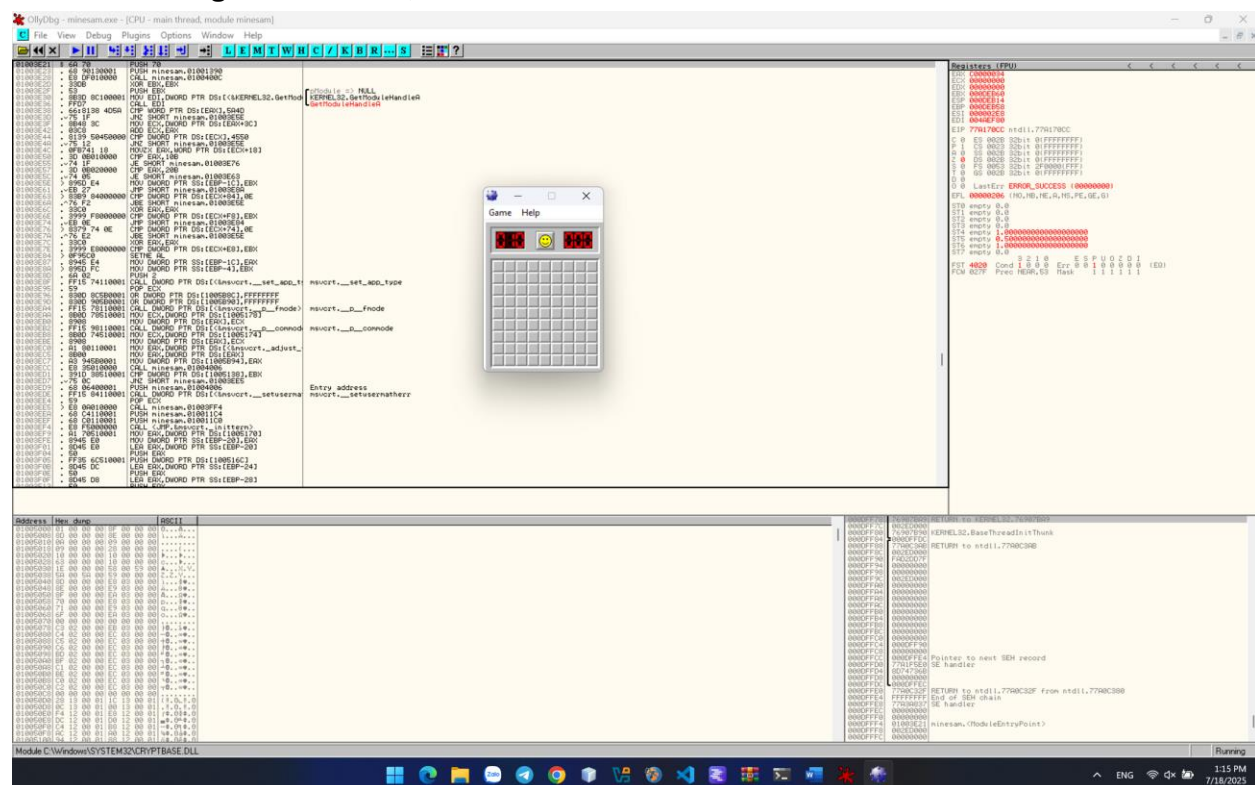
In the Dump window, scroll down to show memory near 01005340. This area contains only zeroes, as shown below

[illegible]

- o From the OllyDbg menu bar, click View, CPU.
- o From the OllyDbg menu bar, click Debug, Run.

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- o A Minesweeper window opens, but does not come to the front. Click its button on the taskbar to bring it to the front, as shown below



- **Viewing the Stored Gameboard**

- o From the OllyDbg menu bar, click Window, Dump.
- o The memory after 01005340 now contains data, as shown below

[illegible]

- o Click the Minesweeper button on the taskbar to bring it to the front.
- o Compare the Minesweeper gameboard with the Dump window. You can see that the gameboard is stored in RAM, using an "A" for "1", and a "B" for "2", as shown below.

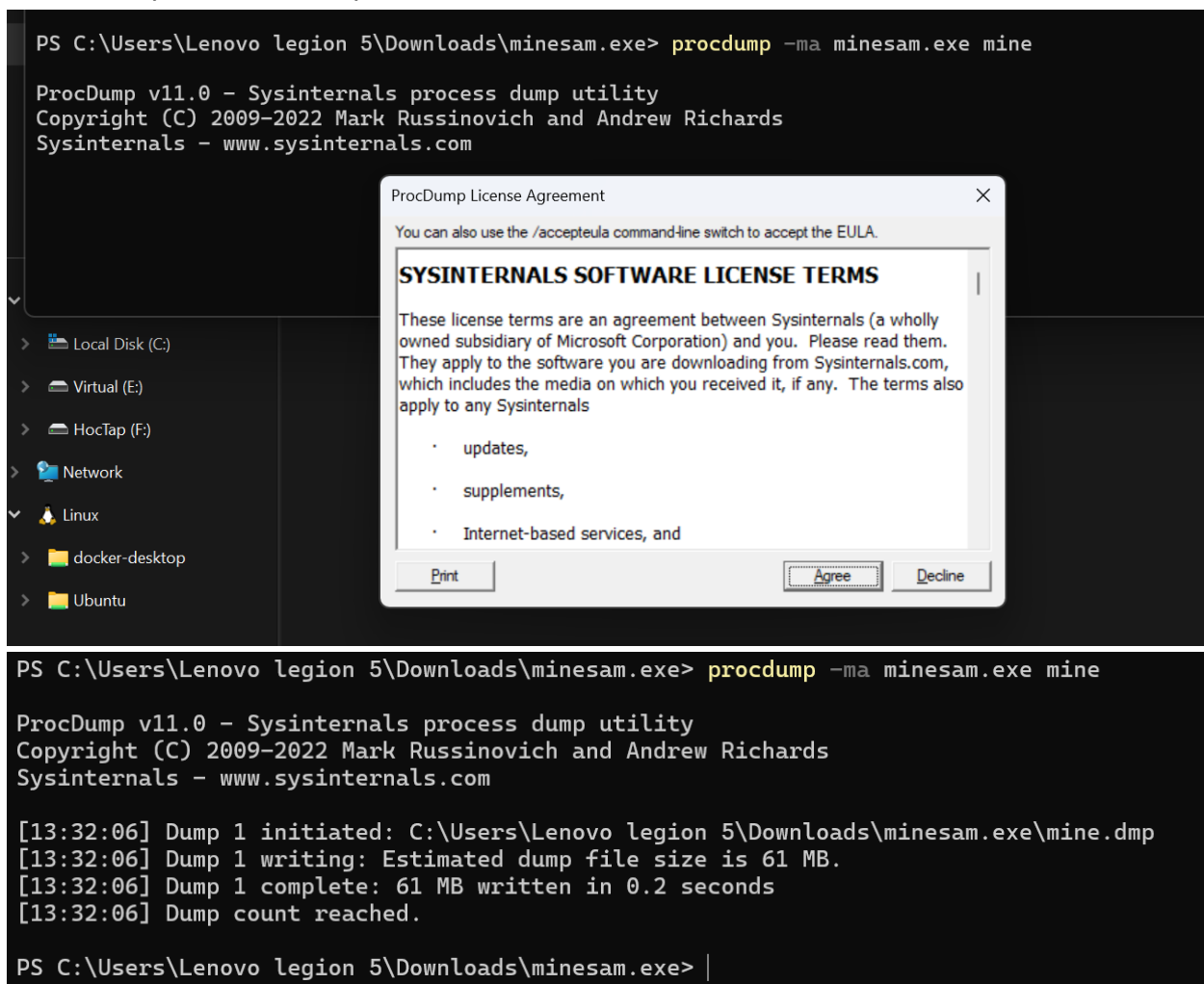
[illegible]

- o If we can read the RAM, we can cheat at the game.
- o Notice the green-highlighted region in the image above. If we can find this sequence of bytes in RAM, we can find the gameboard in a memory dump

- **Getting Procdump**

- **Capturing Process Memory**

- o Close Minesweeper. Close OllyDbg. Double-click minesam.exe to run
- o Open a Command Prompt and execute these commands: cd C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\ procdump -ma minesam.exe mine
- o A box pops up, titled ProcDump License Agreement. Click Agree.
- o Procdump makes a dump file, as shown below.



```
PS C:\Users\Lenovo legion 5\Downloads\minesam.exe> procdump -ma minesam.exe mine

ProcDump v11.0 - Sysinternals process dump utility
Copyright (C) 2009-2022 Mark Russinovich and Andrew Richards
Sysinternals - www.sysinternals.com

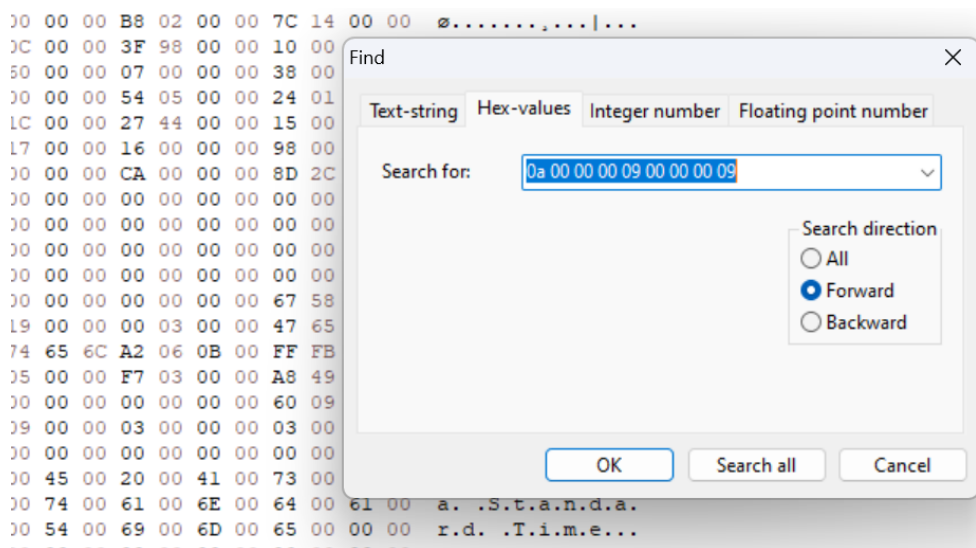
[13:32:06] Dump 1 initiated: C:\Users\Lenovo legion 5\Downloads\minesam.exe\mine.dmp
[13:32:06] Dump 1 writing: Estimated dump file size is 61 MB.
[13:32:06] Dump 1 complete: 61 MB written in 0.2 seconds
[13:32:06] Dump count reached.

PS C:\Users\Lenovo legion 5\Downloads\minesam.exe> |
```

- **Viewing the Memory with HxD**

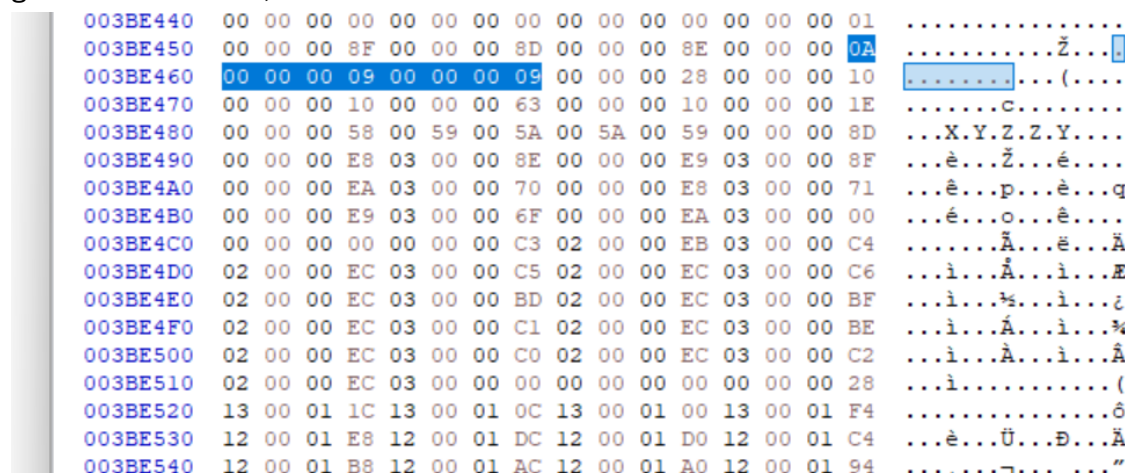
- o From the HxD menu bar, click Search, Find.
- o In the "Find" field, select a Datatype of Hex-values.

o In the "Search for" field, enter this text, as shown below **0a 00 00 00 09 00 00 00 09**



o In the "Find" box, click OK.

o The string is found, but it may not be the correct hit. The first one doesn't have the gameboard after it, as shown below



o From the HxD menu bar, click Search, "Find again".

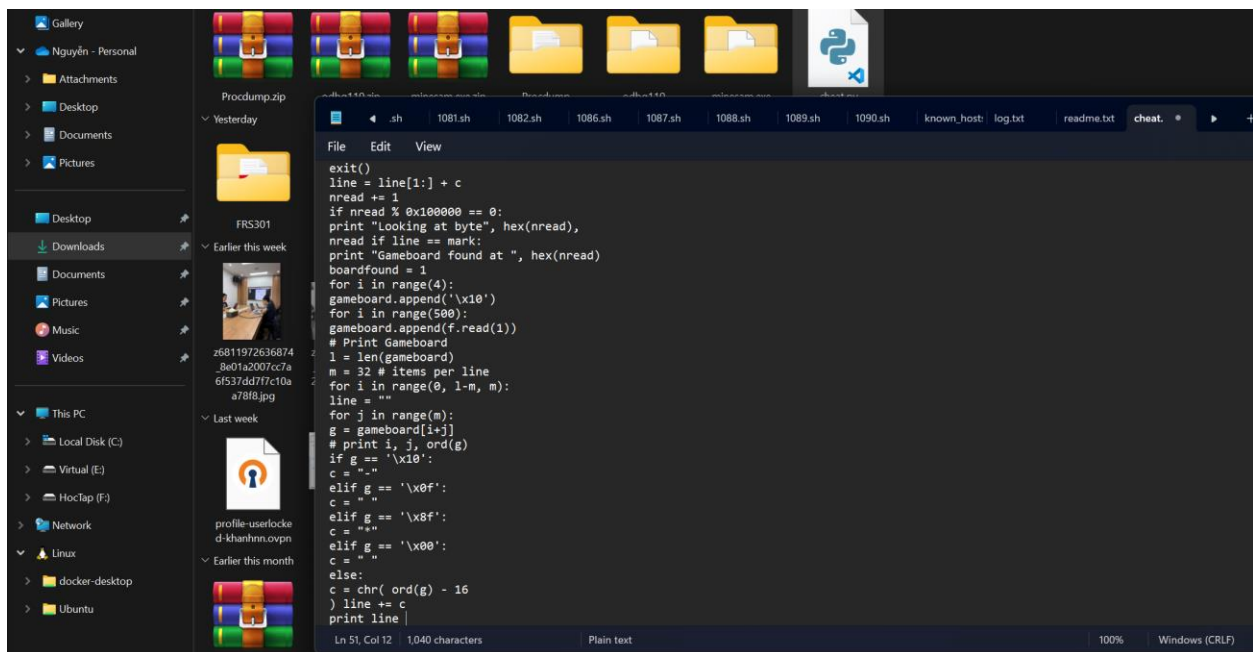
o This time it finds the gameboard data, as shown below

003BE740	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
003BE750	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
003BE760	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
003BE770	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
003BE780	00 00 00 09 00 00 00 09 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 10	.....
003BE790	10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F	.....
003BE7A0	0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 10	.....
003BE7B0	8F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 8F 10 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F	.....
003BE7C0	0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 10	.....
003BE7D0	0F 0F 0F 0F 8F 8F 0F 0F 0F 10 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F	.....
003BE7E0	0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 10	.....
003BE7F0	0F 0F 8F 0F 0F 0F 8F 0F 10 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F	.....
003BE800	0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 10	.....
003BE810	0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 8F 10 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F	.....
003BE820	0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 10	.....
003BE830	0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 10 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F	.....
003BE840	0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 10	.....
003BE850	0F 8F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F 8F 10 0F 0F 0F 0F 0F	.....

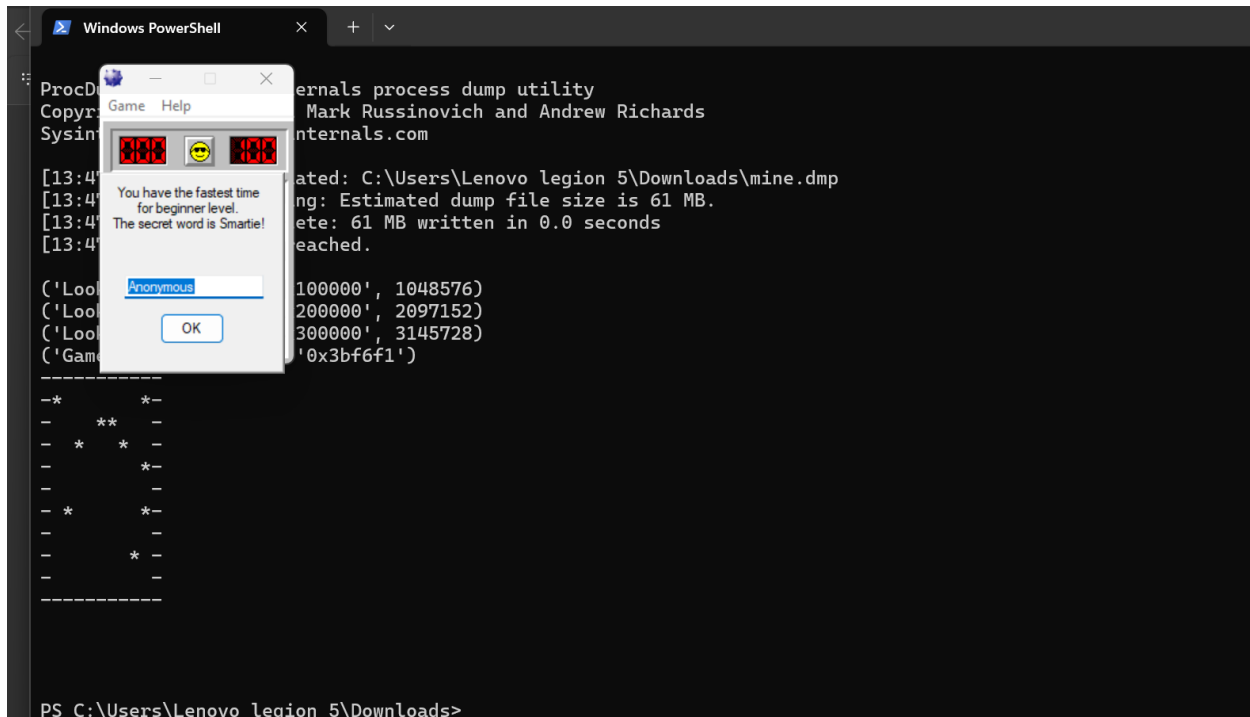
- **Creating a Python Script**

o In the Command Prompt window, execute this command: `python cheat.py`

o The program shows the location of the mines. With this information, you should easily be able to click all the squares without mines, as shown below.



o When you win the game, a secret word will appear, which is covered by a green box in the image below.



• Intermediate Level

o In Minesweeper, click Game, Intermediate.

o Create a cheating tool that works for this level and win the game, as shown below.

o Hint: Search for 10 10 10 10 to find the gameboard

o Open a Command Prompt and execute these commands: `procdump -ma minesam.exe`
`mine`

o Replace

“\x28\x00\x00\x00\x10\x00\x00\x00\x10\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x10\x10\x10\x10” in

mark on script

```

C: > Users > Lenovo legion 5 > Downloads > cheat.py

1  import os
2
3  # Dump memory
4  os.system("del mine.dmp")
5  os.system("procdump -ma minesam.exe mine")
6
7  # Find gameboard
8  mark = '\x28\x00\x00\x00\x10\x00\x00\x00\x10\x00\x00\x00\x00\x00\x10\x10\x10\x10'
9  nread = 20
10 boardfound = 0
11 gameboard = []
12
13 with open("mine.dmp", "rb") as f:
14     line = f.read(20)
15     while boardfound == 0:
16         c = f.read(1)
17         if c == b"": # Python 3: bytes so prefix with b
18             print("File ended, but gameboard not found!")
19             exit()
20         line = line[1:] + c
21         nread += 1
22

```

o Run the script

```

PS C:\Users\Lenovo legion 5\Downloads> python .\cheat.py

ProcDump v11.0 - Sysinternals process dump utility
Copyright (C) 2009-2022 Mark Russinovich and Andrew Richards
Sysinternals - www.sysinternals.com

[15:09:28] Dump 1 initiated: C:\Users\Lenovo legion 5\Downloads\mine.dmp
[15:09:29] Dump 1 writing: Estimated dump file size is 61 MB.
[15:09:29] Dump 1 complete: 61 MB written in 0.1 seconds
[15:09:29] Dump count reached.

('Looking at byte', '0x100000', 1048576)
('Looking at byte', '0x200000', 2097152)
('Looking at byte', '0x300000', 3145728)
('Gameboard found at', '0x3c29f8')
-----
-          *  **
-          *  -
-***  *  *  *
-  *          *
-          -
-      **          -
-  *  *  *  -
-          -
-*  **          *  -
-  *          **  -
-      *  **  *  -
-      *  *          -
-          *  *  -
-      *  *  *
PS C:\Users\Lenovo legion 5\Downloads>

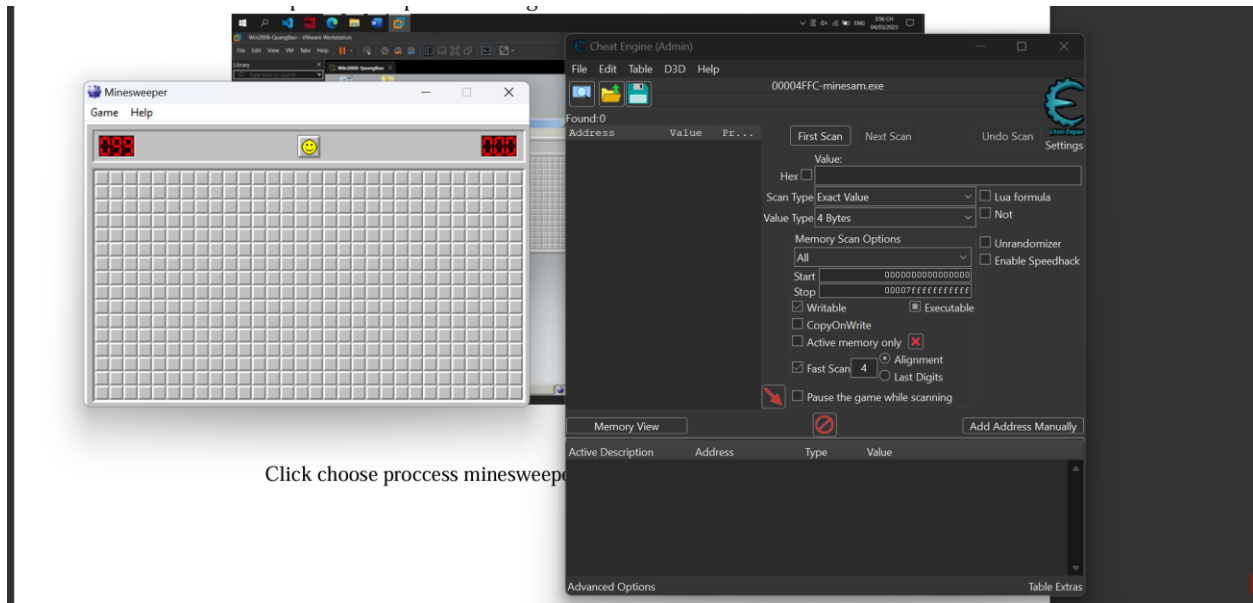
```

Expert Level

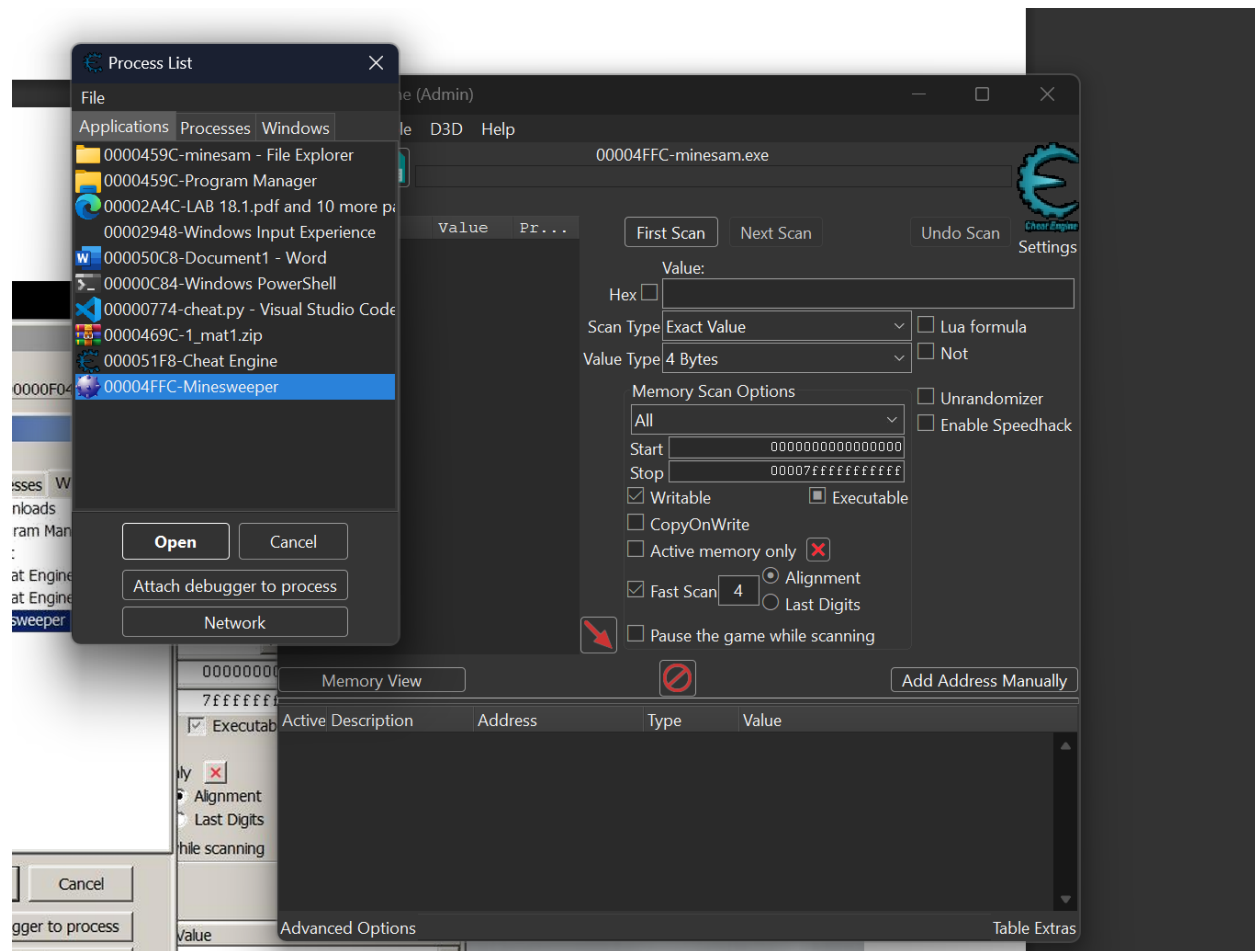
o Using Cheat Engine\

o Change the number of boom in minesweeper

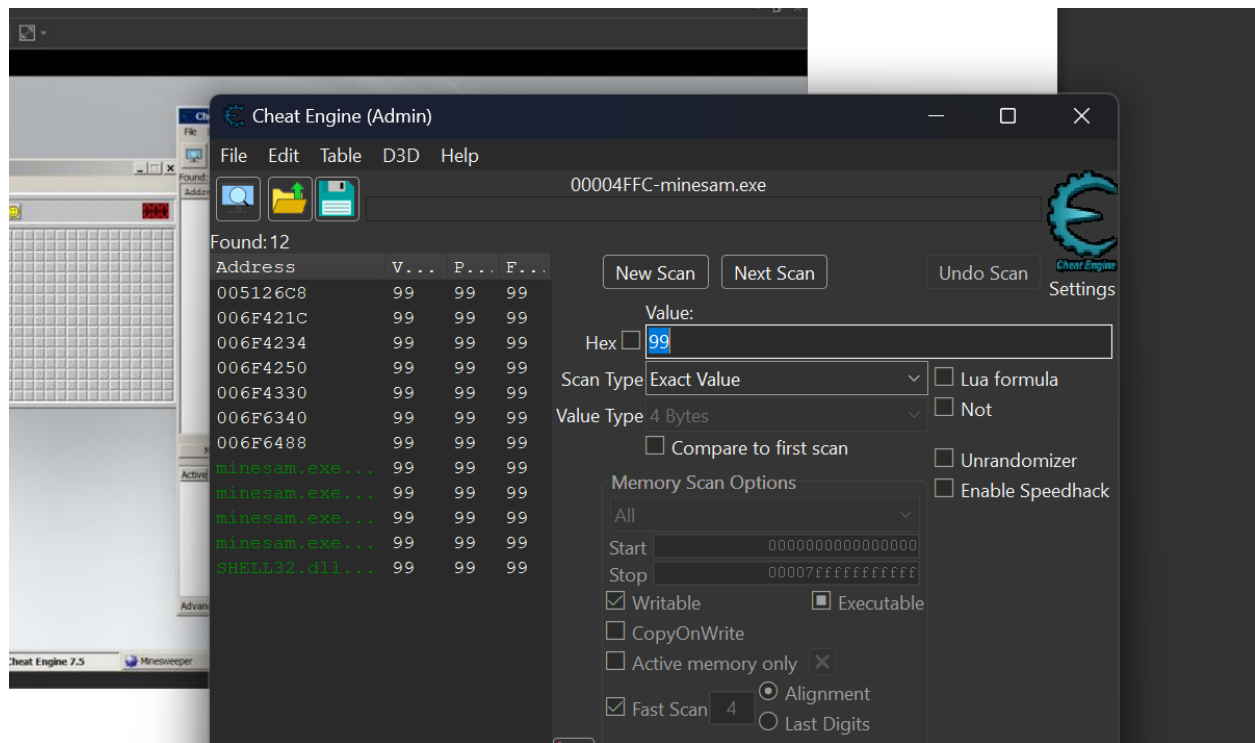
First open minesweeper in Expert Level Open Cheat Engine



Click choose process minesweeper



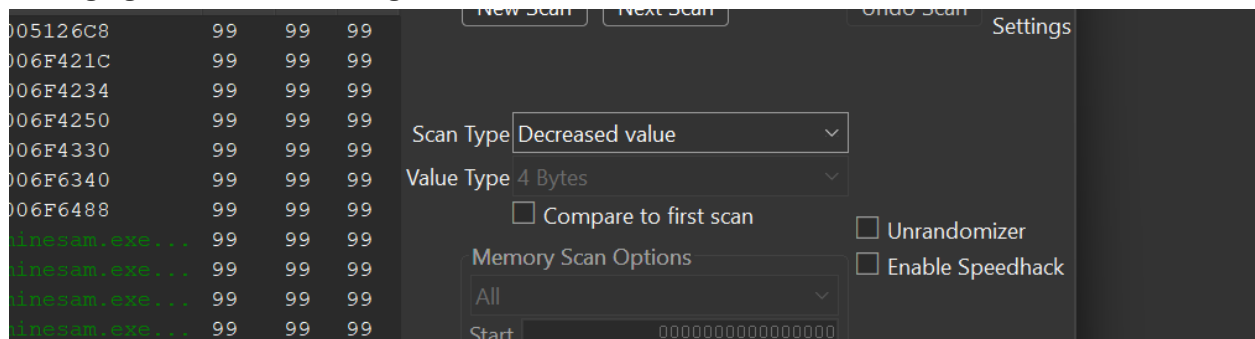
Type 99 values and press Enter - 99 is the number of the booms



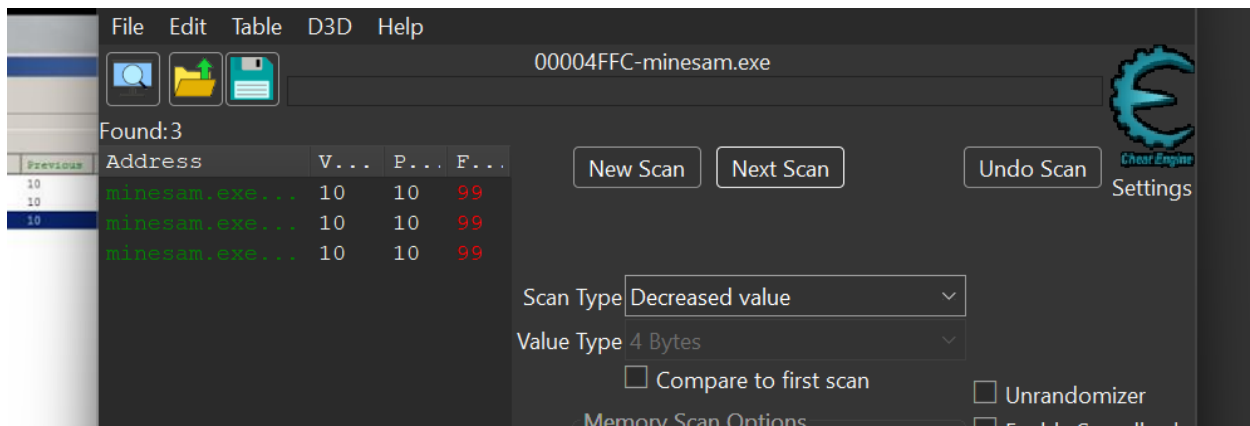
Click first scan

After first scan, click to Decreased Value in Scan type

Change game mode into Beginner



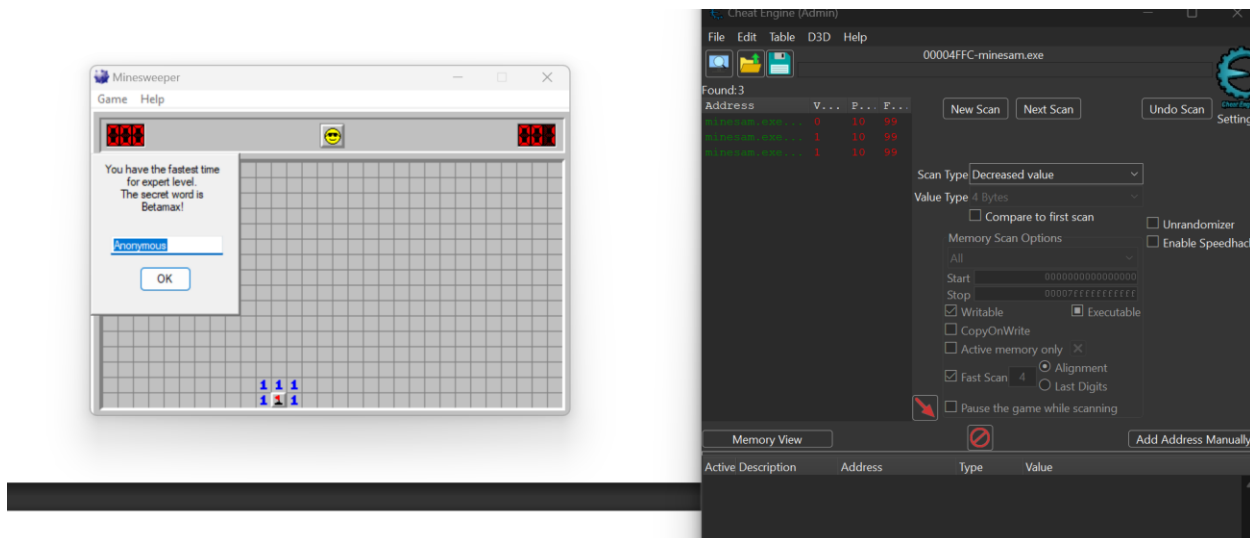
Click next scan



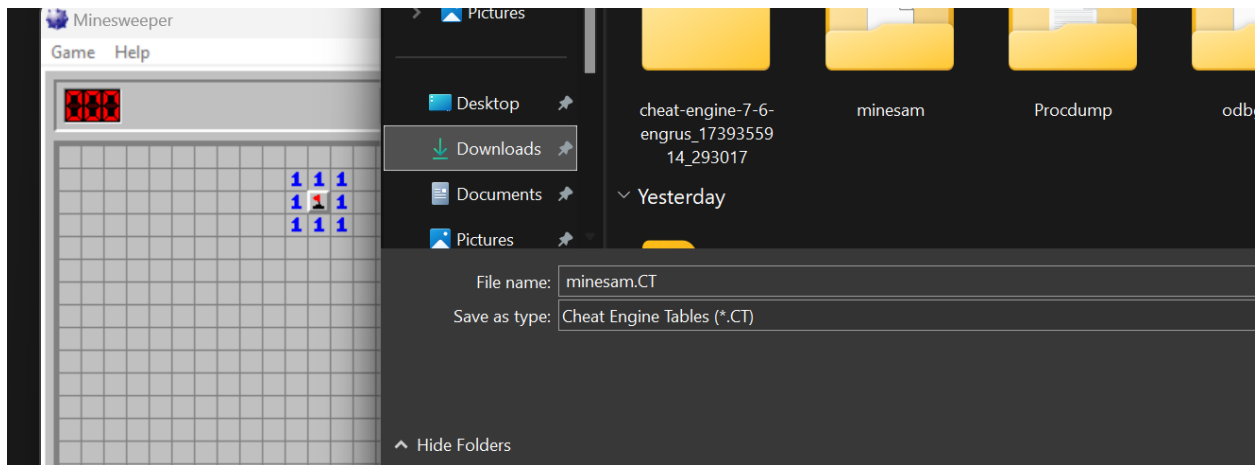
Choose all results and hit “Ctrl + E” to edit value

Change all to “1”, Click Enter

Now change the game mode to Expert level and click random box



You won the game! Right Click and chose Add to new group Change name to Minesweeper And press “Ctrl + s” to save file.

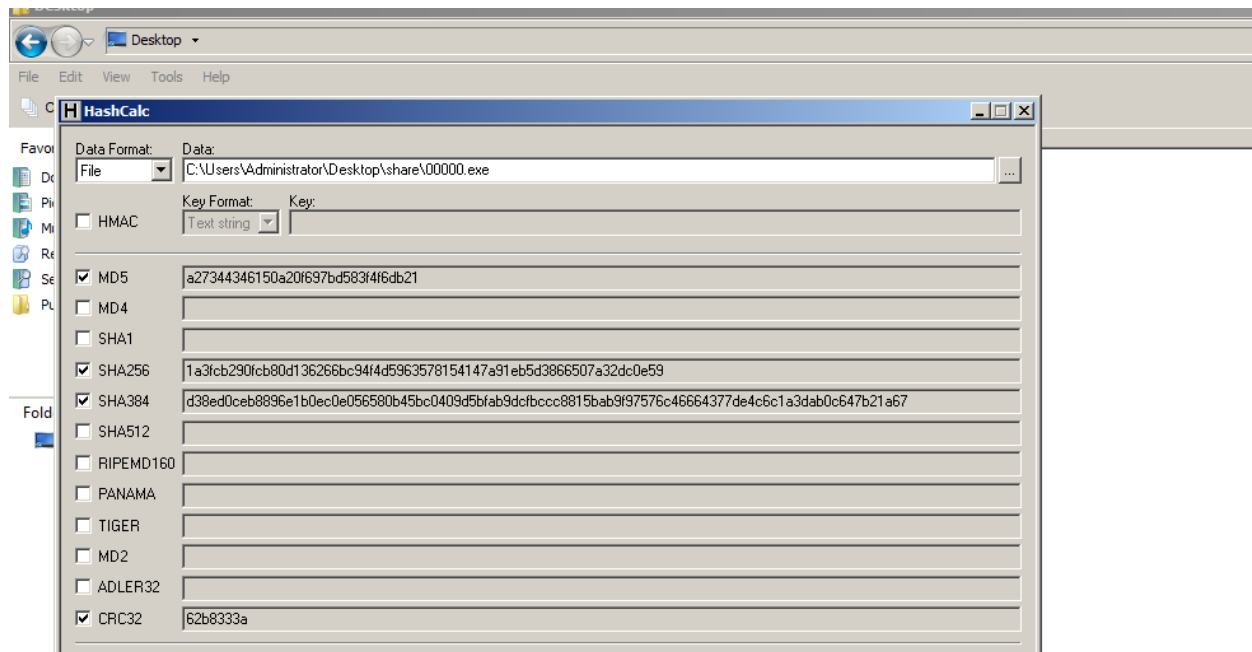


Use can use this file whenever you want.

Lab 18.2: Patching EXEs with Ollydbg

18.2.1: Patching an EXE

- Checking the Hash:

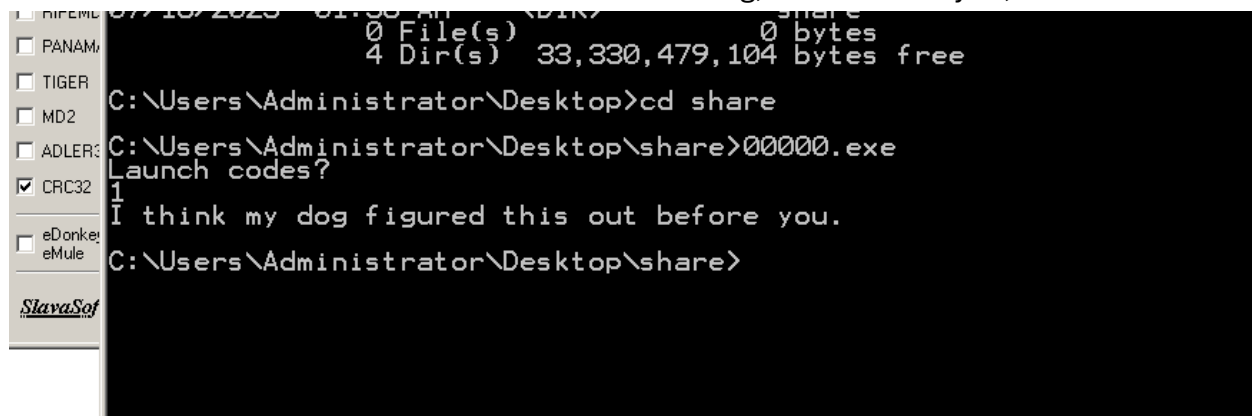


- Running the EXE:

Execute these commands: `cd \users\administrator\Desktop`

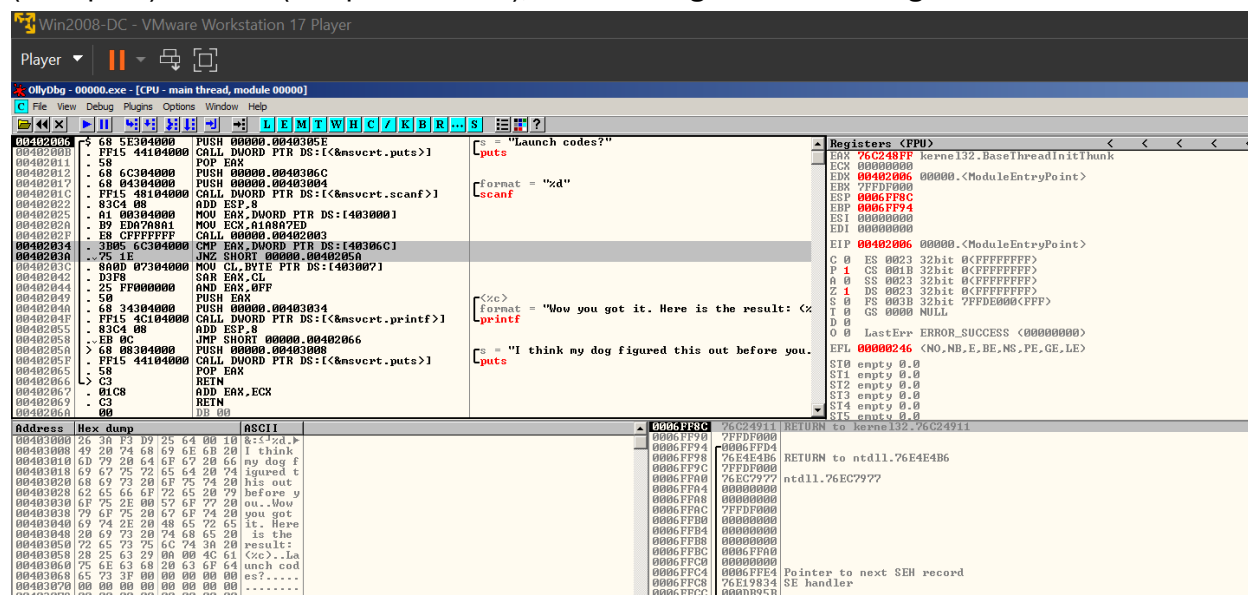
`00000.exe`

It asks for a "Launch code". Enter 1. Your code is wrong, and it insults you, as shown below



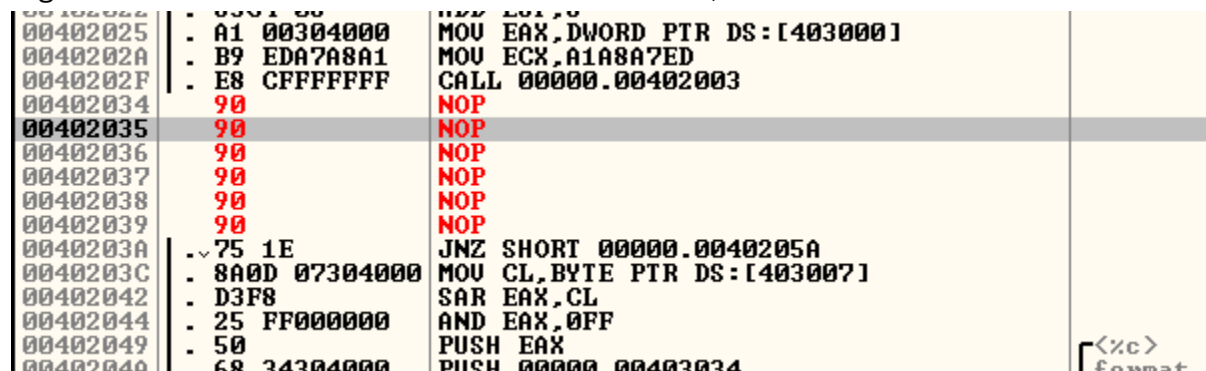
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- Examining the EXE with Ollydbg: The choice is performed by two instructions: CMP (Compare) and JNZ (Jump if Not Zero), outlined in green in the image below

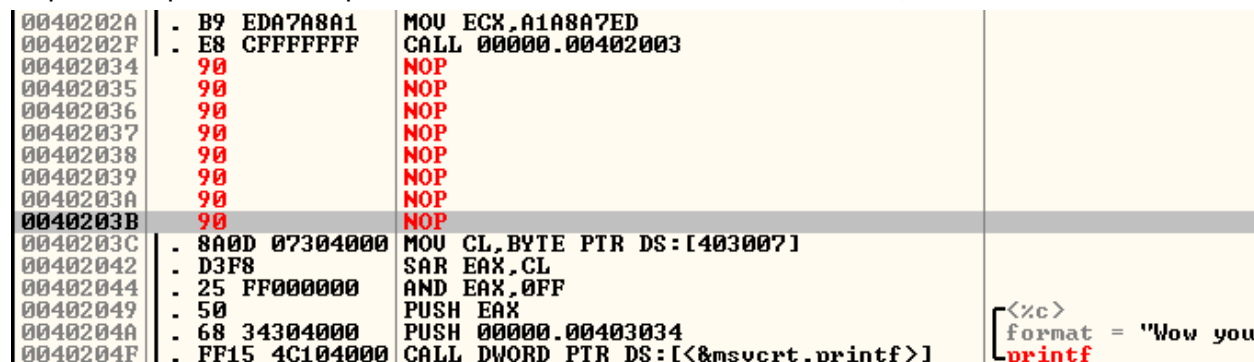


- Modifying the EXE:

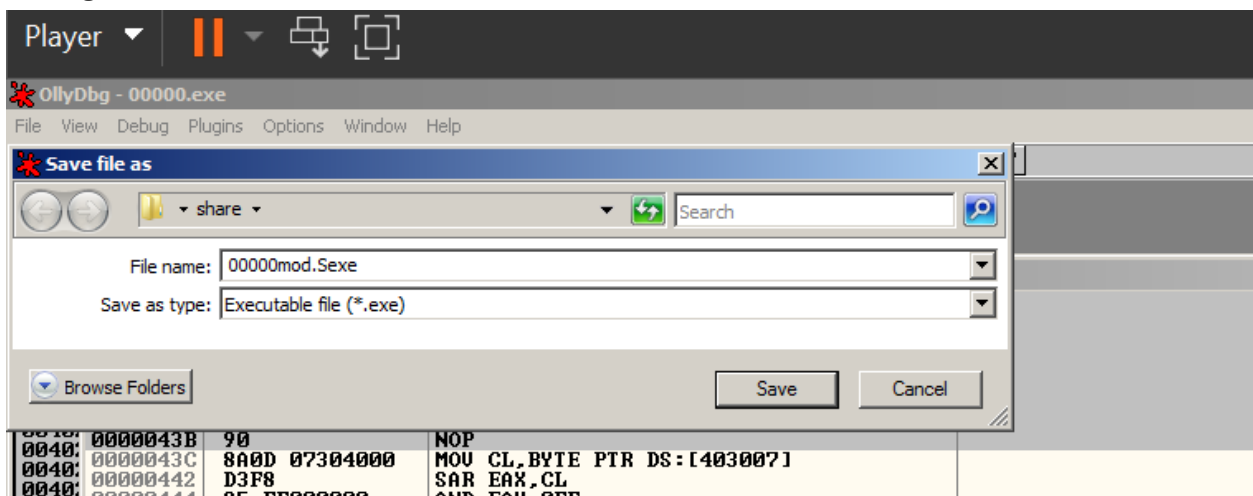
Right-click the CMP instruction and click Assemble, as shown below.



Repeat the process to replace the JNZ instruction with NOPs also, as shown below



- Saving the Modified File:



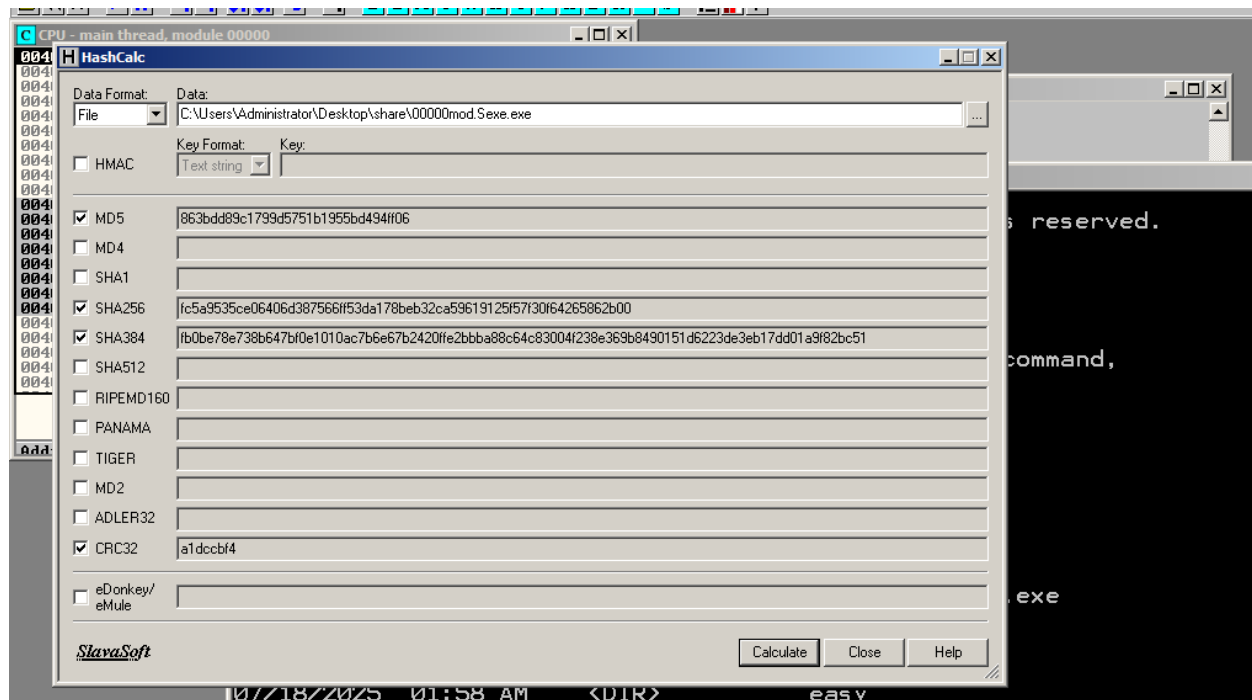
- Running the Modified File:

```
07/10/2020 01:51 AM 11288 open file p
7 File(s) 157,944 bytes
5 Dir(s) 33,330,536,448 bytes free
C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\share>00000mod.Sexe.exe
Launch codes?
1
Wow you got it. Here is the result: (J)
C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\share>
```

- Checking the Hash:

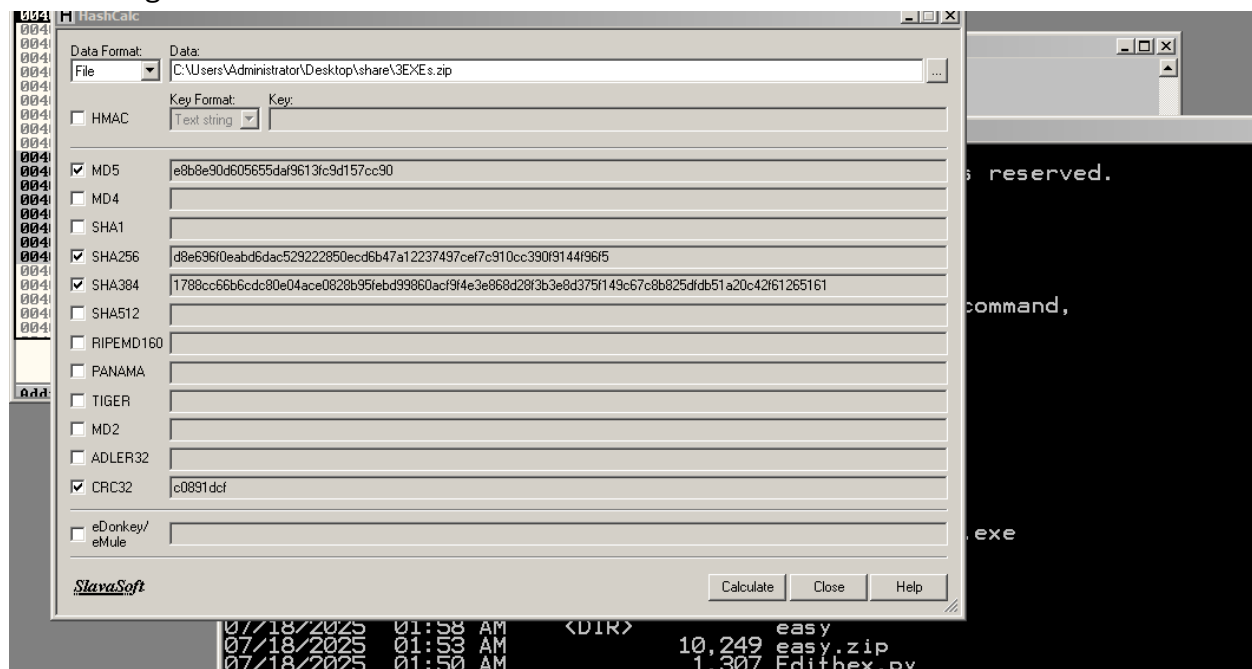
o Calculate the SHA256 hash of the patched file. It should match the value shown below.

o Find the CRC32 hash, which is covered in a green box in the image below. Enter it into the form below



18.2.2: Patching three EXEs:

• Checking the Hash:



• Patch the Files:

o Patch all 3 files so they will accept any input

- Gather the Results:
 - o Run the three patched files. Each one returns a single character as a result. Keep the files in alphabetical order, by filename, like this: File 00000.exe Result C File 0000a.exe Result A
 - o If those were the results, the answer would be CAT o The actual results are different, of course.

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.0.6001]
Copyright (c) 2006 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Administrator>cd Desktop

C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>python openFile.py
00000.exe: Launch codes?
Wow you got it. Here is the result: (J)

00000mod.exe: Launch codes?
Wow you got it. Here is the result: (J)

0000a.exe: #?
A: (:)

000a1.exe: Enter a number:
([], duh.

C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>
```

- o Now we run python script in cmd:

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.0.6001]
Copyright (c) 2006 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Administrator>cd Desktop

C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>python Edithex.py

C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>
```

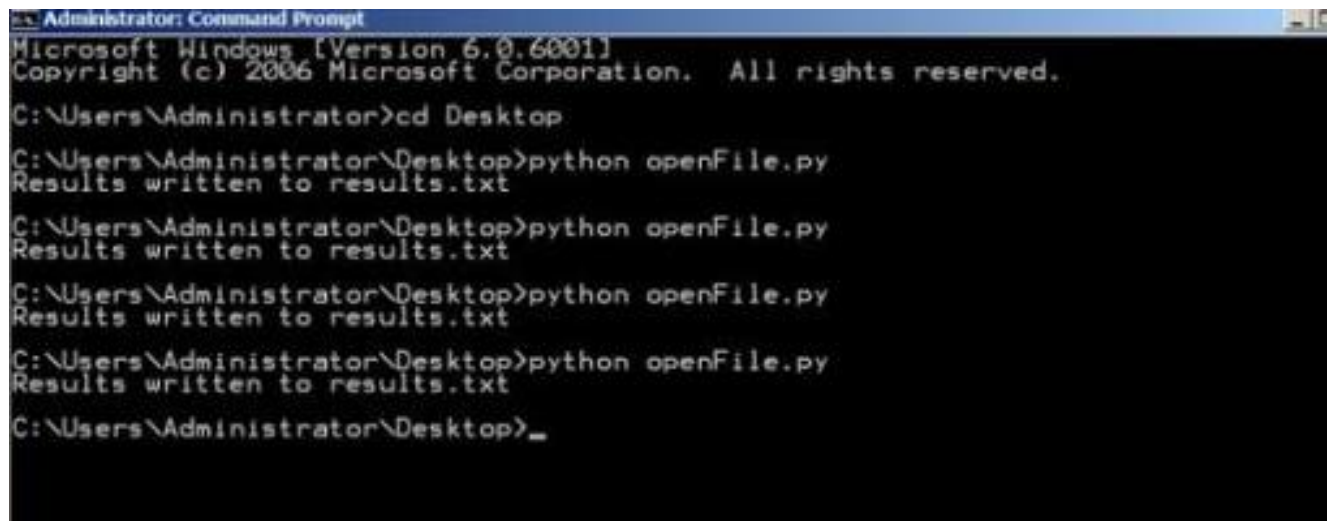
- o Check file with Ollydbg

00402006	\$ 68 5E304000	PUSH 00000mod.0040305E	[s = "Launch codes?"
0040200B	. FF15 44104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&msvcrt.puts>]	[puts
00402011	. 58	POP EAX	
00402012	. 68 6C304000	PUSH 00000mod.0040306C	
00402017	. 68 04304000	PUSH 00000mod.00403004	[format = "%d"
0040201C	. FF15 48104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&msvcrt scanf>]	[scanf
00402022	. 83C4 08	ADD ESP,8	
00402025	. A1 00304000	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR DS:[403000]	
0040202A	. B9 EDA7A8A1	MOV ECX,A1A8A7ED	
0040202F	. E8 CFFFFFFF	CALL 00000mod.00402003	
00402034	. 90	NOP	
00402035	. 90	NOP	
00402036	. 90	NOP	
00402037	. 90	NOP	
00402038	. 90	NOP	
00402039	. 90	NOP	
0040203A	. 90	NOP	
0040203B	. 90	NOP	
0040203C	. 8A0D 07304000	MOV CL,BYTE PTR DS:[403007]	
00402042	. D3F8	SAR EAX,CL	
00402044	. 25 FF000000	AND EAX,0FF	
00402049	. 50	PUSH EAX	[<%c>
0040204A	. 68 34304000	PUSH 00000mod.00403034	[format = "Wow you got it. Here is the resul
0040204F	. FF15 4C104000	CALL DWORD PTR DS:[<&msvcrt.printf>]	[printf

o Now we use another script to run multiple file and store it in results.txt

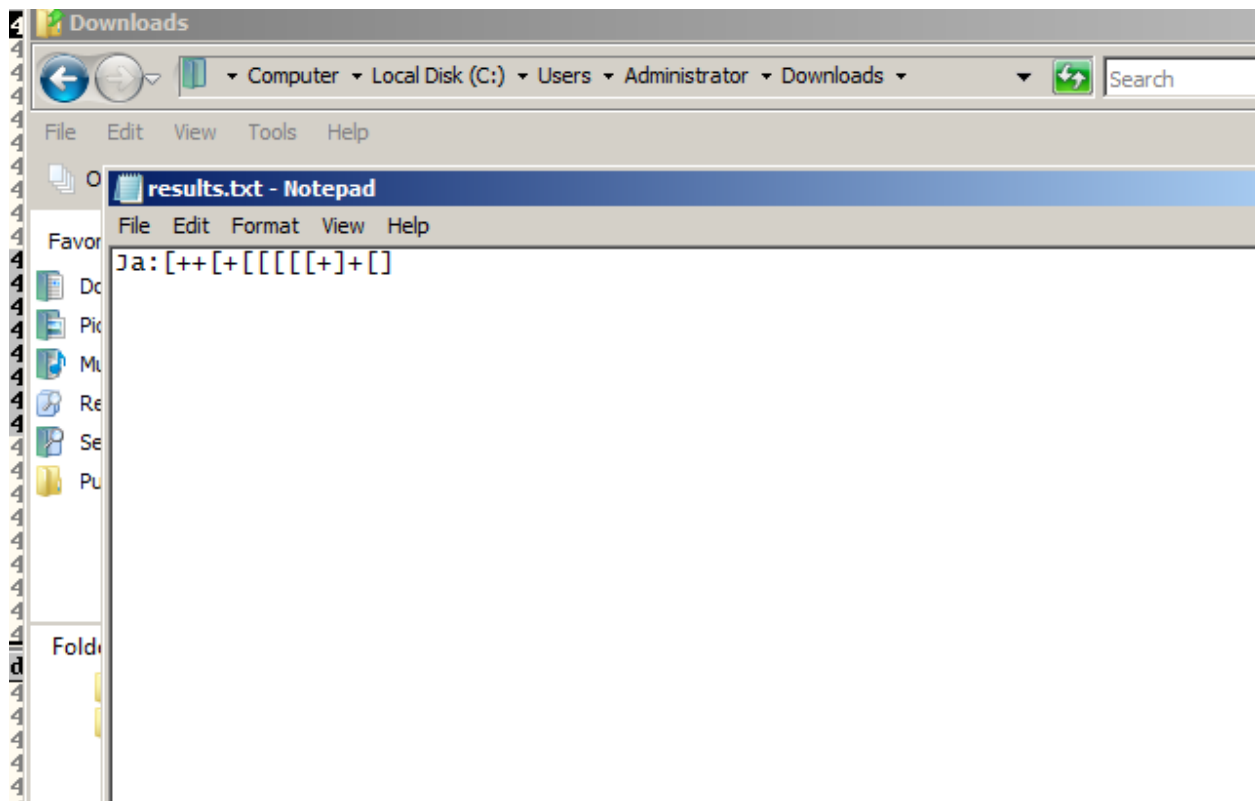
```
C:\Users\Administrator>cd Desktop
C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>python openFile.py
00000.exe: Launch codes?
How you got it. Here is the result: (J)
0000a.exe: #?
A: (:)
000a1.exe: Enter a number:
(L), duh.
C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>_
```

18.2.3: Patching 19 EXEs:



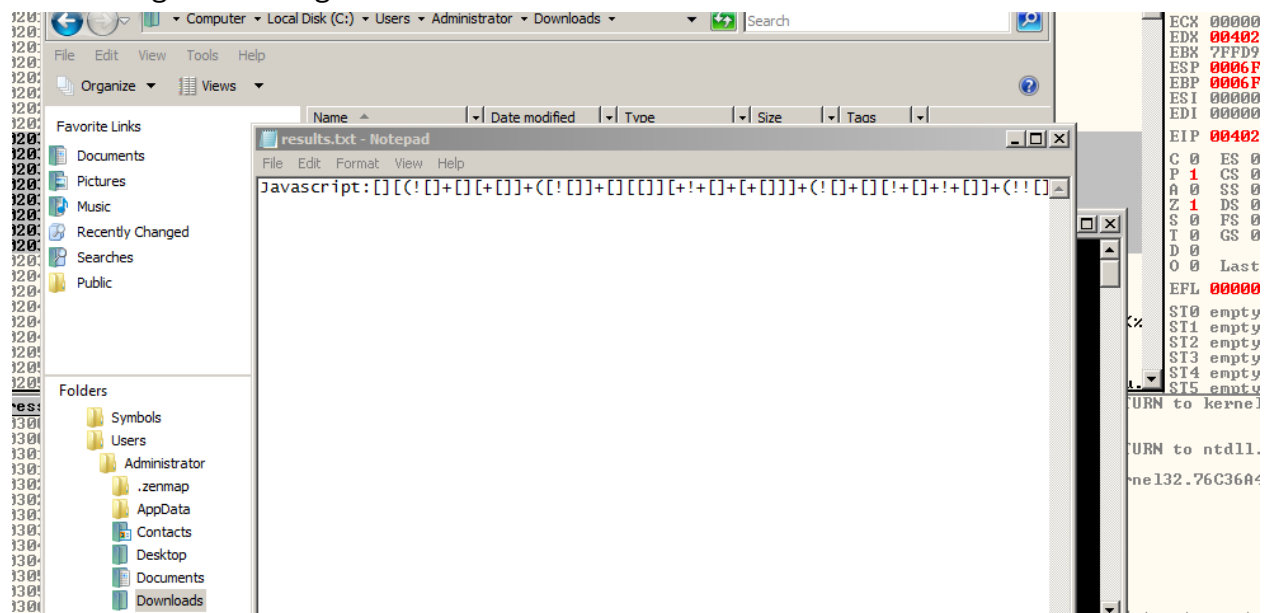
```
Administrator: Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.0.6001]
Copyright (c) 2006 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\Administrator>cd Desktop
C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>python openFile.py
Results written to results.txt
C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>python openFile.py
Results written to results.txt
C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>python openFile.py
Results written to results.txt
C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>python openFile.py
Results written to results.txt
C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop>_
```

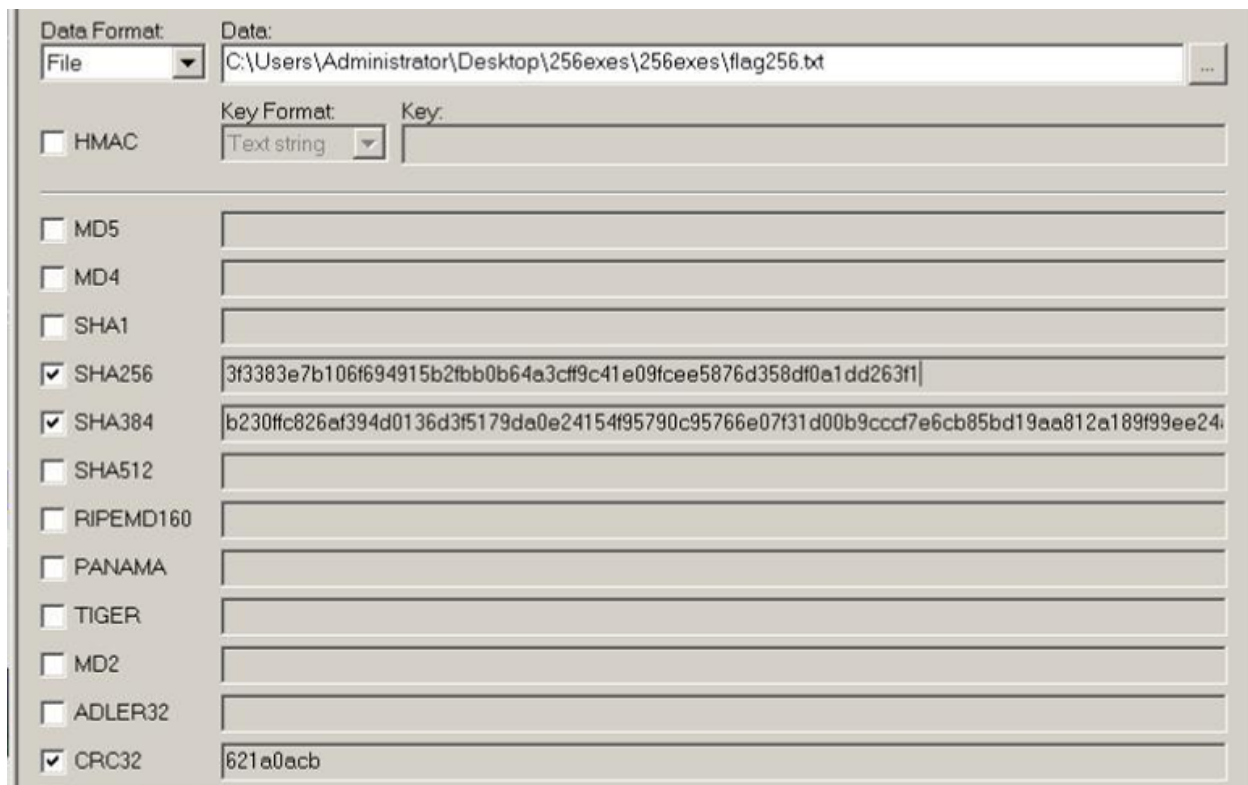


18.2.4: Patching 256 EXEs:

o Now we got the string as below

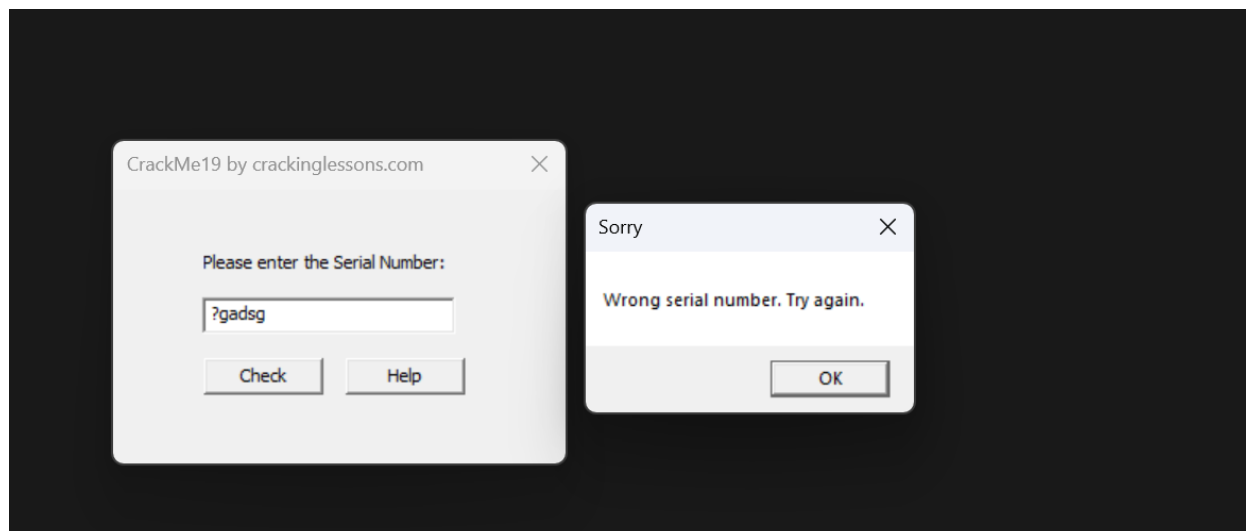


- o Calculate the SHA256 hash of that file.



CRACKME 19

This crackme comes in 2 files. The crackme19.exe is the main file and there is also a DLL called CrackmeLibrary.dll. The objective of this crackme is to practise patching the DLL instead of the crackme19.exe file.



Because this challenge provides .dll file, first we need to find string references their code of success part and fail part, and notice this JE command. Above these command is the TEST command for AL variable. If AL equals 0, the JE will be executed. So we need to change the value of AL instead of 0 value.

00401105	E8 06250000	call crackme19.403610	
0040110A	50	push eax	
0040110B	FF15 00004000	call dword ptr ds:[<checkSerialNumber>]	
00401111	83C4 08	add esp,8	
00401114	6A 00	push 0	
00401116	84C0	test al,al	
00401118	74 1A	je crackme19.401134	
0040111A	68 E81A4100	push crackme19.411AE8	411AE8:"Congrats!"
0040111F	68 F41A4100	push crackme19.411AF4	411AF4:"Well done!"
00401124	6A 00	push 0	
00401126	FF15 1CD14000	call dword ptr ds:[<MessageBoxA>]	
0040112C	33C0	xor eax,eax	
0040112E	8BE5	mov esp,ebp	
00401130	5D	pop ebp	
00401131	C2 1000	ret 10	
00401134	68 001B4100	push crackme19.411B00	411B00:"Sorry"
00401139	68 081B4100	push crackme19.411B08	411B08:"Wrong serial number. Try again."
0040113E	6A 00	push 0	
00401140	FF15 1CD14000	call dword ptr ds:[<MessageBoxA>]	
00401146	33C0	xor eax,eax	
00401148	8BE5	mov esp,ebp	
0040114A	5D	pop ebp	

Notice the function checkSerialNumber, this function is block assigning AL with 0 value.

00401104	50	push eax	
00401105	E8 06250000	call crackme19.403610	
0040110A	50	push eax	
0040110B	FF15 00004000	call dword ptr ds:[<checkSerialNumber>]	
00401111	83C4 08	add esp,8	
00401114	6A 00	push 0	
00401116	84C0	test al,al	
00401118	74 1A	je crackme19.401134	
0040111A	68 E81A4100	push crackme19.411AE8	
0040111F	68 F41A4100	push crackme19.411AF4	
00401124	6A 00	push 0	
00401126	FF15 1CD14000	call dword ptr ds:[<MessageBoxA>]	
0040112C	33C0	xor eax,eax	
0040112E	8BE5	mov esp,ebp	
00401130	5D	pop ebp	
00401131	C2 1000	ret 10	

```

10001000 <crackmelibrary.checkSerialNumber>
push ebp
mov ebp,esp
cmp dword ptr ss:[ebp+8],12BD64A
sete al
pop ebp
ret
    
```

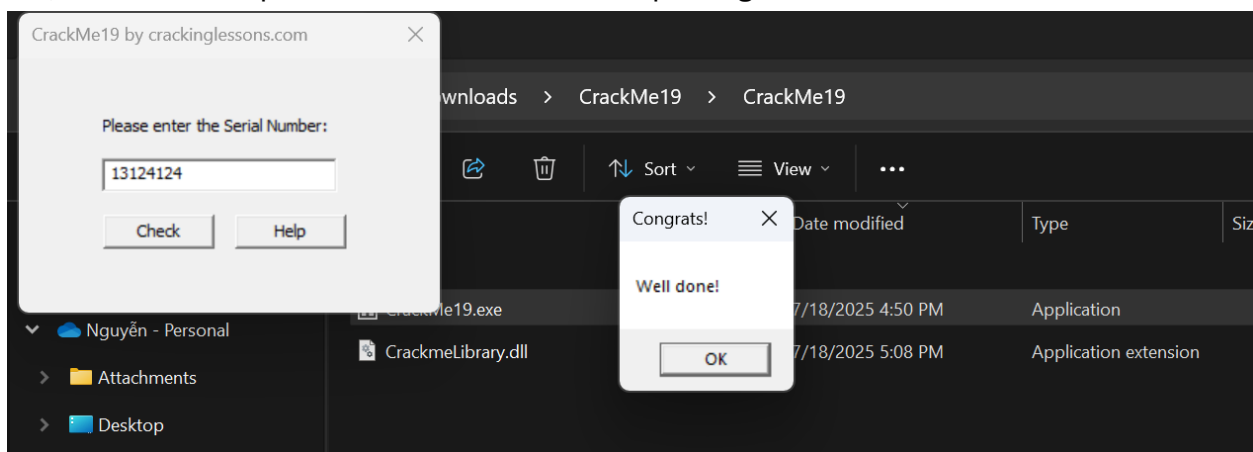
Inspect into this function, we found the code SETE AL, this assigning 0 into AL, so we need to fill NOP in this place.

10001001	8BEC	mov ebp,esp	
10001003	817D 08 4AD62B01	cmp dword ptr ss:[ebp+8],12BD64A	
1000100A	0F94C0	sete al	
1000100D	5D	pop ebp	
1000100E	C3	ret	
1000100F	55	push ebp	
10001010	8BEC	mov ebp,esp	
10001012	8B45 0C	mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp+C]	[ebp+0C]:NlsAnsiCodePage+22E4
10001015	83E8 00	sub eax,0	
10001018	74 33	je crackmeflibrary.1000104D	
1000101A	83E8 01	sub eax,1	

Like below:

10001001	8BEC	mov ebp,esp	
10001003	817D 08 4AD62B01	cmp dword ptr ss:[ebp+8],12BD64A	
1000100A	90	nop	
1000100B	90	nop	
1000100C	90	nop	
1000100D	5D	pop ebp	
1000100E	C3	ret	
1000100F	55	push ebp	
10001010	8BEC	mov ebp,esp	
10001012	8B45 0C	mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp+C]	[ebp+0C]:NlsAnsiCodePage+22E4
10001015	83E8 00	sub eax,0	
10001018	74 33	je crackmeflibrary.1000104D	
1000101A	83E8 01	sub eax,1	
1000101D	74 20	je crackmeflibrary.1000103F	
1000101F	83E8 01	sub eax,1	

After that we patch the file, but notice that, function checkSerialNumber is executed in .dll file, so we need to patch this file into new .dll replacing the old one.



Done!!!