

Alliance with  Education**C/C++ Programming Fundamentals - Exam Paper****Duration: 90 minutes | Marks: 100****Question:**

1. A microcontroller reads temperature data from 10 sensors on an electronic board.

Writing a program with requirements:

- Input 10 temperature values (float) from keyboard.
- Display values that exceed 50°C to the screen.
- Calculate and print the average temperature of the sensors with values below 50°C.

2. A system has 5 DC motors, each with a speed stored in an array `int speed[5]`.

Write a program to:

- Input current speed values for 5 motors.
- Write a function using pointers to find the motor with the highest speed, and display its index and value.
- Write another function using pointers to increase the speed of all motors running below 1000 RPM by 10%.

Hint:

- Use `int*` to pass the array for maximum search.
- Use `void adjustSpeed(int *arr, int size);` for speed adjustment.

3. A monitoring station manages multiple electronic devices. Each device has:

- Device ID (string, max 10 characters)
- Status (0: inactive, 1: active)
- Technical Specifications:
 - Operating voltage (float)
 - Current consumption (float)
 - Operating time during the day (hours)

Requirements:

1. Define two `struct`: `TechnicalSpec` and `Device` (with nesting).
2. Input data for `n` devices (use an array of `struct`).

3. Write a function to calculate the total daily energy consumption for each device (Formula: $P = U * I * t$, in Wh).
4. Print a list of active devices with consumption greater than 1000 Wh.

Marking Schema:

| Question | Mark |
|--|------------|
| Question 1 | 20 |
| Question 2 | 30 |
| Question 3 | 40 |
| Bonus validate data and coding convention, complete programs | 10 |
| Total | 100 |