

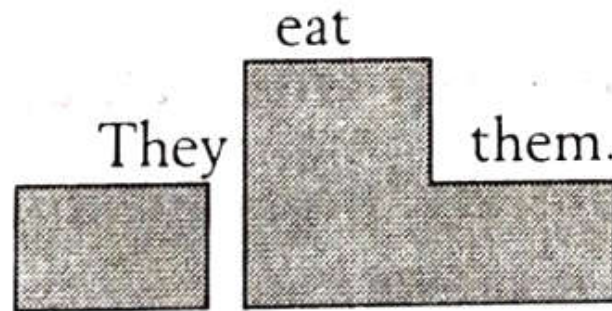
## Ngữ điệu câu phát biểu với đại từ



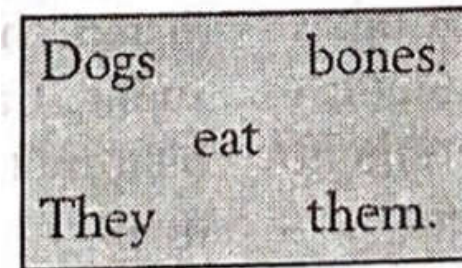
Thay thế danh từ bằng đại từ (nghĩa là **thông tin cũ**)

→ **nhấn mạnh động từ**

→ *Danh từ* là thông tin *mới*, *đại từ* là thông tin *cũ*



Đây là 2 dạng thức ngữ điệu cơ bản.



## Ngữ điệu danh từ và đại từ



- |   |                                     |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| 1. <b>Bob</b> sees <b>Betty</b> .                   | 1. He <b>sees</b> her.              |
| 2. <b>Betty</b> knows <b>Bob</b> .                  | 2. She <b>knows</b> him.            |
| 3. Ann and <b>Ed</b> call the <b>kids</b> .         | 3. They <b>call</b> them.           |
| 4. <b>Jan</b> sells some <b>apples</b> .            | 4. She <b>sells</b> some.           |
| 5. <b>Jean</b> sells <b>cars</b> .                  | 5. She <b>sells</b> them.           |
| 6. <b>Bill</b> and <b>I</b> fix the <b>bikes</b> .  | 6. We <b>fix</b> them.              |
| 7. <b>Carl</b> hears <b>Bob</b> and me.             | 7. He <b>hears</b> us.              |
| 8. <b>Dogs</b> eat <b>bones</b> .                   | 8. They <b>eat</b> them.            |
| 9. The <b>girls</b> have a <b>choice</b> .          | 9. They <b>have</b> one.            |
| 10. The <b>kids</b> like the <b>candy</b> .         | 10. They <b>like</b> it.            |
| 11. The <b>boys</b> need some <b>help</b> .         | 11. They <b>need</b> something.     |
| 12. <b>Ellen</b> should call her <b>sister</b> .    | 12. She should <b>call</b> someone. |
| 13. The <b>murderer</b> killed the <b>plumber</b> . | 13. He <b>killed</b> a man.         |
| 14. The <b>tourists</b> went <b>shopping</b> .      | 14. They <b>bought</b> stuff.       |

## Ngữ điệu danh từ và đại từ



- |                                   |                                 |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. Sam sees Bill.                 | 11. He sees him.                |
| 2. She wants one.                 | 12. Mary wants a car.           |
| 3. Betty likes English.           | 13. She likes it.               |
| 4. They play with them.           | 14. They eat some.              |
| 5. Children play with toys.       | 15. Len and Joe eat some pizza. |
| 6. Bob and I call you and Bill.   | 16. We call you.                |
| 7. You and Bill read the news.    | 17. You read it.                |
| 8. It tells one.                  | 18. The news tells a story.     |
| 9. Bernard works in a restaurant. | 19. Mark lived in France.       |
| 10. He works in one.              | 20. He lived there.             |