

Q1.

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
class Driver {
```

```
    int id;
```

```
    String name;
```

```
    double rating;
```

```
    int tripsCompleted;
```

```
    public Driver(int id, String name, double rating, int tripsCompleted) {
```

```
        this.id = id;
```

```
        this.name = name;
```

```
        this.rating = rating;
```

```
        this.tripsCompleted = tripsCompleted;
```

```
    }
```

```
    @Override
```

```
    public String toString() {
```

```
        return "ID: " + id + ", Name: " + name + ", Rating: " + rating + ", Trips: " + tripsCompleted;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
public class SmartCabFleet {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        List<Driver> drivers = new ArrayList<>();
```

```
        drivers.add(new Driver(101, "Amit", 4.9, 250));
```

```
drivers.add(new Driver(102, "Riya", 4.8, 310));
drivers.add(new Driver(103, "Karan", 4.9, 300));
drivers.add(new Driver(104, "Neha", 4.7, 280));
drivers.add(new Driver(105, "Rahul", 4.9, 200));
```

```
Collections.sort(drivers, (d1, d2) -> {
    if (Double.compare(d2.rating, d1.rating) == 0) { // same rating
        return Integer.compare(d2.tripsCompleted, d1.tripsCompleted); // sort by trips desc
    } else {
        return Double.compare(d2.rating, d1.rating); // sort by rating desc
    }
});
```

```
Map<Integer, Driver> driverMap = new LinkedHashMap<>();
for (Driver d : drivers) {
    driverMap.put(d.id, d);
}
```

```
System.out.println("Top 3 Drivers:");
int count = 0;
for (Map.Entry<Integer, Driver> entry : driverMap.entrySet()) {
    System.out.println(entry.getValue());
    count++;
    if (count == 3) break;
}
}
```

Q2.

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
public class LibraryInventorySystem {
```

```
    private HashMap<String, TreeSet<String>> library = new HashMap<>();
```

```
    public LibraryInventorySystem() {
```

```
        library.put("Science", new TreeSet<>(Arrays.asList("Physics", "Chemistry", "Biology")));
```

```
        library.put("Technology", new TreeSet<>(Arrays.asList("AI", "Networking", "Cloud  
Computing")));
```

```
        library.put("Fiction", new TreeSet<>(Arrays.asList("Harry Potter", "Sherlock Holmes", "Alice in  
Wonderland")));
```

```
    }
```

```
    public void displayAllBooks() {
```

```
        System.out.println("Library Inventory:");
```

```
        Iterator<Map.Entry<String, TreeSet<String>>> categoryIterator = library.entrySet().iterator();
```

```
        while (categoryIterator.hasNext()) {
```

```
            Map.Entry<String, TreeSet<String>> entry = categoryIterator.next();
```

```
            String category = entry.getKey();
```

```
            TreeSet<String> books = entry.getValue();
```

```
            System.out.println("\nCategory: " + category);
```

```
            Iterator<String> bookIterator = books.iterator();
```

```
            while (bookIterator.hasNext()) {
```

```
                System.out.println(" - " + bookIterator.next());
```

```
            }
```

```
}  
}
```

```
public void removeBooksStartingWith(char letter) {  
    System.out.println("\nRemoving all books starting with '" + letter + "'...");  
    for (Map.Entry<String, TreeSet<String>> entry : library.entrySet()) {  
        Iterator<String> bookIterator = entry.getValue().iterator();  
        while (bookIterator.hasNext()) {  
            String book = bookIterator.next();  
            if (book.toLowerCase().startsWith(String.valueOf(letter).toLowerCase())) {  
                bookIterator.remove(); // Safe removal using Iterator  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    LibraryInventorySystem lib = new LibraryInventorySystem();  
  
    System.out.println("Before Removal:");  
    lib.displayAllBooks();  
  
    // Remove all books starting with 'A'  
    lib.removeBooksStartingWith('A');  
  
    System.out.println("\nAfter Removal:");  
    lib.displayAllBooks();  
}
```