

Step 1: Load the Data

```
import pandas as pd
data=pd.read_csv('/content/Iris.csv')
```

data

	Id	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm	PetalWidthCm	Species
0	1	5.1	3.5	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
1	2	4.9	3.0	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
2	3	4.7	3.2	1.3	0.2	Iris-setosa
3	4	4.6	3.1	1.5	0.2	Iris-setosa
4	5	5.0	3.6	1.4	0.2	Iris-setosa
...
145	146	6.7	3.0	5.2	2.3	Iris-virginica
146	147	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9	Iris-virginica
147	148	6.5	3.0	5.2	2.0	Iris-virginica
148	149	6.2	3.4	5.4	2.3	Iris-virginica
149	150	5.9	3.0	5.1	1.8	Iris-virginica

150 rows × 6 columns

Next steps:

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x = data.iloc[:, :4]

x

	Id	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm
0	1	5.1	3.5	1.4
1	2	4.9	3.0	1.4
2	3	4.7	3.2	1.3
3	4	4.6	3.1	1.5
4	5	5.0	3.6	1.4
...
145	146	6.7	3.0	5.2
146	147	6.3	2.5	5.0
147	148	6.5	3.0	5.2
148	149	6.2	3.4	5.4
149	150	5.9	3.0	5.1

150 rows × 4 columns

Next steps:

[Generate code with x](#)[View recommended plots](#)[New interactive sheet](#)

Y = data.iloc[:, 5]

Y

```
0      Iris-setosa
1      Iris-setosa
2      Iris-setosa
3      Iris-setosa
4      Iris-setosa
...
145     Iris-virginica
146     Iris-virginica
147     Iris-virginica
148     Iris-virginica
149     Iris-virginica
Name: Species, Length: 150, dtype: object
```

x_train = x.iloc[:120]

x_train

</

120 rows × 4 columns

Next steps:

[Generate code with x_train](#)[View recommended plots](#)[New interactive sheet](#)

```
x_test = x.iloc[120:]  
x_test
```

	Id	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm	
120	121	6.9	3.2	5.7	
121	122	5.6	2.8	4.9	
122	123	7.7	2.8	6.7	
123	124	6.3	2.7	4.9	
124	125	6.7	3.3	5.7	
125	126	7.2	3.2	6.0	
126	127	6.2	2.8	4.8	
127	128	6.1	3.0	4.9	
128	129	6.4	2.8	5.6	
129	130	7.2	3.0	5.8	
130	131	7.4	2.8	6.1	
131	132	7.9	3.8	6.4	
132	133	6.4	2.8	5.6	
133	134	6.3	2.8	5.1	
134	135	6.1	2.6	5.6	
135	136	7.7	3.0	6.1	
136	137	6.3	3.4	5.6	
137	138	6.4	3.1	5.5	
138	139	6.0	3.0	4.8	
139	140	6.9	3.1	5.4	
140	141	6.7	3.1	5.6	
141	142	6.9	3.1	5.1	
142	143	5.8	2.7	5.1	
143	144	6.8	3.2	5.9	
144	145	6.7	3.3	5.7	
145	146	6.7	3.0	5.2	
146	147	6.3	2.5	5.0	
147	148	6.5	3.0	5.2	
148	149	6.2	3.4	5.4	
149	150	5.9	3.0	5.1	

Next steps:

[Generate code with x_test](#)[View recommended plots](#)[New interactive sheet](#)

```
Y_train = Y.iloc[:120]
```

```
Y_train
```

```
0      Iris-setosa
1      Iris-setosa
2      Iris-setosa
3      Iris-setosa
4      Iris-setosa
...
115     Iris-virginica
116     Iris-virginica
117     Iris-virginica
118     Iris-virginica
119     Iris-virginica
Name: Species, Length: 120, dtype: object
```

```
Y_test = Y.iloc[120:]
```

```
Y_test
```

```
120     Iris-virginica
121     Iris-virginica
122     Iris-virginica
123     Iris-virginica
124     Iris-virginica
125     Iris-virginica
126     Iris-virginica
127     Iris-virginica
128     Iris-virginica
129     Iris-virginica
130     Iris-virginica
131     Iris-virginica
132     Iris-virginica
133     Iris-virginica
134     Iris-virginica
135     Iris-virginica
136     Iris-virginica
137     Iris-virginica
138     Iris-virginica
139     Iris-virginica
140     Iris-virginica
141     Iris-virginica
142     Iris-virginica
143     Iris-virginica
144     Iris-virginica
145     Iris-virginica
146     Iris-virginica
147     Iris-virginica
148     Iris-virginica
149     Iris-virginica
Name: Species, dtype: object
```

Step 2: Split the Data

```
# Step 4: Split the Data
```


```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
x = data.drop(['Id', 'Species'], axis=1)
```



```
Y = data['Species']
```

```
x_train, x_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(x, Y, test_size=0.2, random_state=1)
```

```
x_train
```



	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm	PetalWidthCm
91	6.1	3.0	4.6	1.4
135	7.7	3.0	6.1	2.3
69	5.6	2.5	3.9	1.1
128	6.4	2.8	5.6	2.1
114	5.8	2.8	5.1	2.4
...
133	6.3	2.8	5.1	1.5
137	6.4	3.1	5.5	1.8
72	6.3	2.5	4.9	1.5
140	6.7	3.1	5.6	2.4
37	4.9	3.1	1.5	0.1




120 rows × 4 columns



Next steps:

[Generate code with x_train](#)[View recommended plots](#)[New interactive sheet](#)

x_test



	SepalLengthCm	SepalWidthCm	PetalLengthCm	PetalWidthCm
14	5.8	4.0	1.2	0.2
98	5.1	2.5	3.0	1.1
75	6.6	3.0	4.4	1.4
16	5.4	3.9	1.3	0.4
131	7.9	3.8	6.4	2.0
56	6.3	3.3	4.7	1.6
141	6.9	3.1	5.1	2.3
44	5.1	3.8	1.9	0.4
29	4.7	3.2	1.6	0.2
120	6.9	3.2	5.7	2.3
94	5.6	2.7	4.2	1.3
5	5.4	3.9	1.7	0.4
102	7.1	3.0	5.9	2.1
51	6.4	3.2	4.5	1.5
78	6.0	2.9	4.5	1.5
42	4.4	3.2	1.3	0.2
92	5.8	2.6	4.0	1.2
66	5.6	3.0	4.5	1.5
31	5.4	3.4	1.5	0.4
35	5.0	3.2	1.2	0.2
90	5.5	2.6	4.4	1.2
84	5.4	3.0	4.5	1.5
77	6.7	3.0	5.0	1.7
40	5.0	3.5	1.3	0.3
125	7.2	3.2	6.0	1.8
99	5.7	2.8	4.1	1.3
33	5.5	4.2	1.4	0.2
19	5.1	3.8	1.5	0.3
73	6.1	2.8	4.7	1.2
146	6.3	2.5	5.0	1.9



Next steps:

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Y_train

```

91      Iris-versicolor
135     Iris-virginica
69      Iris-versicolor
128     Iris-virginica
114     Iris-virginica
...
133     Iris-virginica
137     Iris-virginica
72      Iris-versicolor
140     Iris-virginica
37      Iris-setosa
Name: Species, Length: 120, dtype: object

```

Y_test

```

14      Iris-setosa
98      Iris-versicolor
75      Iris-versicolor
16      Iris-setosa
131     Iris-virginica
56      Iris-versicolor
141     Iris-virginica
44      Iris-setosa
29      Iris-setosa
120     Iris-virginica
94      Iris-versicolor
5       Iris-setosa
102     Iris-virginica
51      Iris-versicolor
78      Iris-versicolor
42      Iris-setosa
92      Iris-versicolor
66      Iris-versicolor
31      Iris-setosa
35      Iris-setosa
90      Iris-versicolor
84      Iris-versicolor
77      Iris-versicolor
40      Iris-setosa
125     Iris-virginica
99      Iris-versicolor
33      Iris-setosa
19      Iris-setosa
73      Iris-versicolor
146     Iris-virginica
Name: Species, dtype: object

```

```

from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder, OneHotEncoder
# Step 2: Label Encode the Target Variable
label_encoder = LabelEncoder()
data['Species'] = label_encoder.fit_transform(data['Species'])

```

Step 3: Initialize the Model

```

from sklearn.naive_bayes import GaussianNB
model = GaussianNB()

```

Step 4: Train the Model

```
model.fit(x_train, Y_train)
```

```

GaussianNB
GaussianNB()

```

Step 5: Make Predictions

```

Y_pred = model.predict(x_train)
Y_pred = model.predict(x_test)

```

Step 6: Calculate Accuracy

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
accuracy = accuracy_score(Y_test, Y_pred)
```

```
print(f'Accuracy: {accuracy}')
```

```
→ Accuracy: 0.9666666666666667
```

Step 7: Calculate recall_score

```
from sklearn.metrics import recall_score
recall = recall_score(Y_test, Y_pred, average='macro')
```

```
print(f'Recall: {recall}')
```

```
→ Recall: 0.9743589743589745
```

Step 8: Calculate precision

```
from sklearn.metrics import precision_score
precision = precision_score(Y_test, Y_pred, average='macro')
```

```
print(f'Precision: {precision}')
```

```
→ Precision: 0.9523809523809524
```

step 9 = confusion_matrix

```
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
cm = confusion_matrix(Y_test, Y_pred)
```

```
print('Confusion Matrix:')
print(cm)
```

```
→ Confusion Matrix:
[[11  0  0]
 [ 0 12  1]
 [ 0  0  6]]
```

Step 10 = Calculate misclassifications

```
misclassifications = (Y_test != Y_pred).sum()
prevalence = Y_test.value_counts(normalize=True)
```

```
print(f'Misclassifications: {misclassifications}')
print(f'Prevalence:\n{prevalence}')
```

```
→ Misclassifications: 1
Prevalence:
Species
Iris-versicolor    0.433333
```