

Cows, scientifically known as *Bos taurus*, are domesticated mammals that have been integral to human civilization for thousands of years. Belonging to the Bovidae family, cows are herbivores, primarily feeding on grasses and other plant materials. They are widely recognized for their gentle demeanor and are often raised for their milk, meat, and leather. Cattle farming plays a significant role in the global economy, providing essential dairy and beef products to people around the world. Additionally, cows contribute to sustainable agriculture by grazing on pasturelands, which helps maintain ecosystem balance and nutrient cycling. With various breeds adapted to different climates and purposes, cows are found in diverse environments, from sprawling ranches to small family farms. Overall, cows hold a unique place in human history and continue to be valued for their contributions to food security, livelihoods, and cultural traditions worldwide.