TABLE OF CONTENTS

					Page
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS					i
ABSTRACT				ii	
TABLE OF CONTENTS				iii	
LIST OF FIGURES				vii	
LIST OF	TABLES	S			viii
СНАРТІ	ER	TIT	LE		
1	INTRODUCTION				1
	1.1.	Introduct	ion		1
	1.2.	Aims and	l Objectives		3
	1.3.	Motivation			
	1.4. Research Problem				4
	1.5. Organization of the Thesis			Γhesis	5
2	LITERA	LITERATURE REVIEW			
	2.1.	Overview	of Automa	ntic Speech Recognition	6
		2.1.1.	Methodolo	gy of ASR Systems	7
		2.1.2.	Application	ns of ASR Systems	8
		2.1.3.	Challenges of ASR Systems		9
			2.1.3.1.	Human understanding of speech	9
			2.1.3.2.	Background noise	9
			2.1.3.3.	Continuous speech	10
			2.1.3.4.	Gender of the speaker and anatomy	
				of vocal tract	10
			2.1.3.5.	Speed of the speech	10
	2.2.	Gender Classification			11
		2.2.1.	Opportunit	ies and Challenges of Gender	
			Clas	ssification	11
		2.2.2.	Gender Cla	assification Techniques	13
			2.2.2.1.	Gender classification by face	13

			2.2.2.2.	Gender classification by iris	14
			2.2.2.3.	Gender classification by fingerprint	14
			2.2.2.4.	Gender classification by palm print	15
			2.2.2.5.	Gender classification by speech	16
	2.3.	Human S	Speech Anal	lysis	17
		2.3.1.	Difference	es between Children and Adult	
			Spec	ech	18
		2.3.2.	Study of S	peech Features Extraction	19
			2.3.2.1.	Linear prediction coefficients	20
			2.3.2.2.	Mel frequency ceptral coefficients	20
			2.3.2.3.	Discrete wavelet transform	21
			2.3.2.4.	Zero crossings with peak amplitude	22
			2.3.2.5.	Perceptual linear prediction	22
	2.4.	Machine	Learning		22
		2.4.1.	Relationsh	ip to Other Fields	23
			2.4.1.1.	Relation to data mining	23
			2.4.1.2.	Relation to optimization	24
			2.4.1.3.	Relation to statistics	24
		2.4.2.	Types of I	earning Algorithms	24
			2.4.2.1.	Supervised learning	25
			2.4.2.2.	Unsupervised learning	25
			2.4.2.3.	Reinforcement learning	26
	2.5.	Summar	y		26
3	THEO	RETICAL	BACKGRO	OUND	27
	3.1.	Preproce	ssing		27
	3.2.	Feature I	Extraction fi	rom Children's Speech	28
		3.2.1.	Pre-empha	asis	29
		3.2.2.	Framing		30
		3.2.3.	Windowin	g	30
		3.2.4.	Fast Fouri	er Transform	31
		3.2.5.	Mel-freque	ency Warping	31
		3.2.6.	Discrete C	Cosine Transform	32

3.3.	Artificial Neural Networks					
	3.3.1.	Optimize	r	34		
	3.3.2.	Cost Fun	35			
	3.3.3.	Output U	35			
		3.3.3.1.	Linear units	35		
		3.3.3.2.	Sigmoid units	36		
		3.3.3.3.	Softmax units	36		
		3.3.3.4.	Hidden units	37		
		3.3.3.5.	Rectified linear units	37		
3.4.	Randor	Random Forest				
	3.4.1.	Basic De	38			
	3.4.2.	How RF	Classifier Works for Classification	39		
		3.4.2.1.	RF creation pseudocode	39		
		3.4.2.2.	RF prediction pseudocode	39		
3.5.	Logisti	Logistic Regression				
	3.5.1.	Odds	41			
	3.5.2.	Odds Ra	42			
	3.5.3.	The Log	43			
3.6.	Suppor	Support Vector Machine				
	3.6.1.	Linear C	45			
	3.6.2.	Non Lin	46			
	3.6.3.	Kernels	46			
3.7.	Naive I	Naive Bayes Classifier				
	3.7.1.	Bayes T	47			
	3.7.2.	Gaussiar	n Naive Bayes	48		
3.8.	Perforn	Performance Metrics				
	3.8.1.	Confusio	50			
	3.8.2.	Precision	51			
	3.8.3.	Recall	51			
	3.8.4.	F1-Score	51			
3.9.	Summa	ary	52			

4	THE PROPOSED SYSTEM DESIGN , IMPLEMENTATION AND				
		PERFORMANCE EVALUATION			
	4.1.	System Design of the Proposed System			
		4.1.1.	Dataset Preparation	54	
		4.1.2.	Preprocessing	55	
		4.1.3.	Feature Extraction	55	
		4.1.4.	Classification	56	
4.2.	4.2.	Implementation of the Proposed Systems		56	
		4.2.1.	Real Time Classification	57	
		4.2.2.	Performance Analysis	59	
	4.3.	Comparison of Performance Evaluations of Different			
		Classifiers		60	
		4.3.1.	Simple Train Test Split	61	
		4.3.2.	K-Fold Cross-Validation	63	
	4.4.	Summa	ry	65	
5	DISCUSSION, CONCLUSION AND FURTHER EXTENSION			66	
	5.1.	Discussion		66	
	5.2.	Conclusion		66	
	5.3.	Further Extension		67	
	5.4.	Limitati	ons	67	
REFERE	REFERENCES			68	