

# Hands-on Lab: Using the CQL Shell (cqlsh)



Estimated time needed: **20** minutes

## Objectives

After completing this lab you will be able to:

- Access the Cassandra server with cqlsh, the command-line interface for using the Cassandra Query Language (CQL)
- Run commands to learn more about the server and session, such as server version and host details
- Determine the available keyspaces, which are objects similar to databases, on the server

## About This SN Labs Cloud IDE

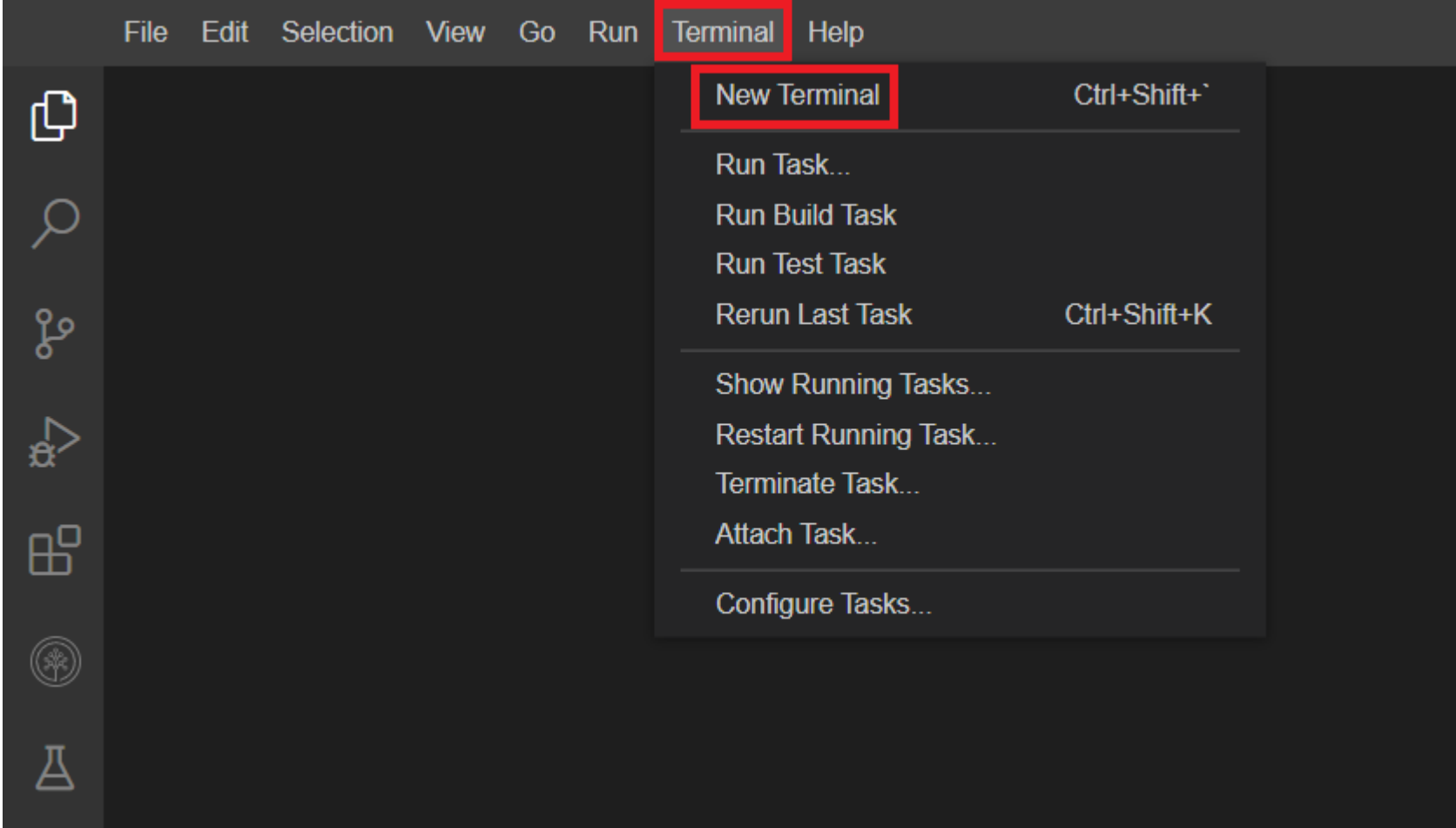
This Skills Network Labs Cloud IDE provides a hands-on environment for course and project related labs. It utilizes Theia, an open-source IDE (Integrated Development Environment) platform, that can be run on desktop or on the cloud. To complete this lab, we will be using the Cloud IDE based on Theia and Cassandra running in a Docker container.

## Important Notice about this lab environment

Please be aware that sessions for this lab environment are not persisted. Every time you connect to this lab, a new environment is created for you. Any data you may have saved in the earlier session would get lost. Plan to complete these labs in a single session, to avoid losing your data.

## Exercise 1 - Start cassandra server

Open a new terminal, by selecting **Terminal->New Terminal** from the menu bar, as in the image below.



This will open a new terminal at the bottom of the screen as in the image below.



Problems theia@theia-pallavir: /home/project x

theia@theia-| /home/project\$

Run the below command on the newly opened terminal. (You can copy the code by clicking on the little copy button on the bottom right of the codeblock below and then paste it, wherever you wish.)

1. 1

1. start\_cassandra

Copied!

This will start the cassandra server. It will also give you the command to connect to your instance of cassandra, as in the image below.

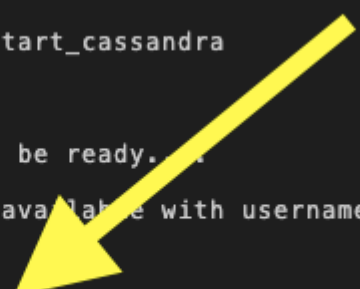
```
Problems theia@theiadocker-rsannareddy: /home/project x theia@theiadocker-rsannareddy: /home/project

theia@theiadocker-rsannareddy:/home/project$ start_cassandra
Starting your cassandra database....
This process can take a few minutes.

Cassandra started, waiting for all services to be ready....

Your cassandra server is now ready to use and available with username: cassandra password: MTg3MzMtcnNhbm5h

You can access your cassandra database via:
• CommandLine: cqlsh --username cassandra --password MTg3MzMtcnNhbm5h
theia@theiadocker-rsannareddy:/home/project$
```



The command will look similar to the one given below.

- 1
1. cqlsh --username cassandra --password MTg3MzMtcnNhbm5h

Copied!

The command contains the username and password to connect to cassandra server. Your output would be different from the one shown above. Copy the command given to you, and keep it handy. You will need it in the next step.

## Exercise 2 - Connect to cassandra server

On the terminal paste or type the command you copied in the previous step, as in the image below.

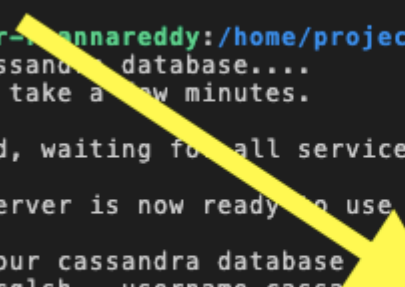
```
Problems theia@theiadocker-rsannareddy: /home/project x theia@theiadocker-rsannareddy: /home/project

theia@theiadocker-rsannareddy:/home/project$ start_cassandra
Starting your cassandra database....
This process can take a few minutes.

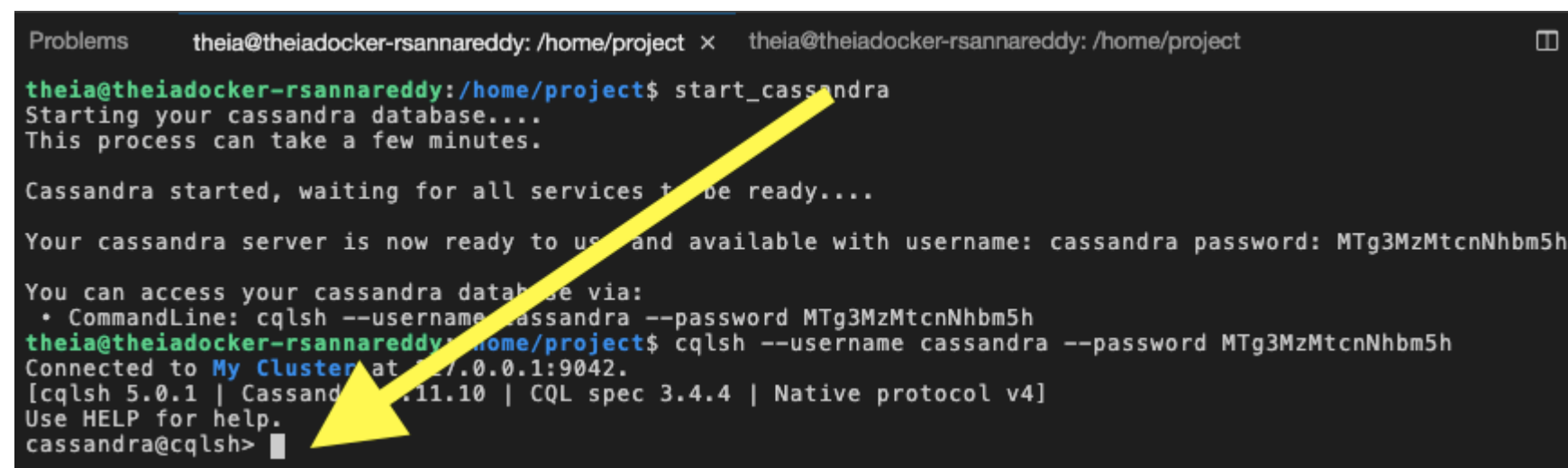
Cassandra started, waiting for all services to be ready....

Your cassandra server is now ready to use and available with username: cassandra password: MTg3MzMtcnNhbm5h

You can access your cassandra database
• CommandLine: cqlsh --username cassandra --password MTg3MzMtcnNhbm5h
theia@theiadocker-rsannareddy:/home/project$ cqlsh --username cassandra --password MTg3MzMtcnNhbm5h
```



You should now get connected to the cassandra server, and see an output as in the figure below.



```
Problems theia@theiadocker-rsannareddy: /home/project x theia@theiadocker-rsannareddy: /home/project
theia@theiadocker-rsannareddy:/home/project$ start_cassandra
Starting your cassandra database....
This process can take a few minutes.

Cassandra started, waiting for all services to be ready....

Your cassandra server is now ready to use and available with username: cassandra password: MTg3MzMtcnNhbm5h

You can access your cassandra database via:
• CommandLine: cqlsh --username cassandra --password MTg3MzMtcnNhbm5h
theia@theiadocker-rsannareddy:/home/project$ cqlsh --username cassandra --password MTg3MzMtcnNhbm5h
Connected to My Cluster at 172.17.0.0.1:9042.
[cqlsh 5.0.1 | Cassandra 3.11.10 | CQL spec 3.4.4 | Native protocol v4]
Use HELP for help.
cassandra@cqlsh> 
```

## Exercise 3 - Find host details

On the cqlsh run the below command.

- 1.
- show host

Copied!

This will show the details of the server you have connected to.

## Exercise 4 - Find the version of the server

On the cqlsh run the below command.

- 1.
- show version

Copied!

This will show the version of the cassandra server.

# Exercise 5 - List keyspaces

On the cqlsh run the below command.

- 1
1. describe keyspaces

Copied!

This will print a list of the keyspaces present on the server.

# Exercise 6 - Clear the screen

On the cqlsh run the below command.

- 1
1. cls

Copied!

This will clear the cqlsh screen.

# Exercise 7 - Disconnect from cassandra server

On the cqlsh run the below command.

- 1
1. exit

Copied!

# Practice exercises

1. Problem:

*Start the cassandra server.*

- ▶ [Click here for Hint](#)
- ▶ [Click here for Solution](#)

2. Problem:

*Connect to cassandra server.*

- ▶ [Click here for Hint](#)
- ▶ [Click here for Solution](#)

3. Problem:

*Find the version of the server.*

- ▶ [Click here for Hint](#)
- ▶ [Click here for Solution](#)

4. Problem:

*Find the host details.*

- ▶ [Click here for Hint](#)
- ▶ [Click here for Solution](#)

5. Problem:

*Show keyspaces.*

- ▶ [Click here for Hint](#)
- ▶ [Click here for Solution](#)

5. Problem:

*Disconnect from the server.*

- ▶ [Click here for Hint](#)
- ▶ [Click here for Solution](#)

# Authors

Ramesh Sannareddy

## Other Contributors

Rav Ahuja

# Change Log

Date (YYYY-MM-DD)	Version	Changed By	Change Description
2021-10-22	0.3	Kathy An	Updated learning objectives
2021-04-20	0.2	Steve Ryan	Review pass
2021-03-22	0.1	Ramesh Sannareddy	Created initial version of the lab

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