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1  /*Bai 1:
2  Chuong trinh nhap vao thong tin sinh vien
3  ->In thong tin sinh vien da nhap len man hinh
4  - Xep loai hoc luc cua sinh vien
5  */
6  #include <stdio.h>
7  #include <conio.h>
8  #include <string.h>
9
10 //Khai bao cau truc sinh vien
11 typedef struct{
12     char hoten[40];
13     float dtb;
14     char *xeploai;
15 }sinhvien;
16
17 //Ham xep loai hoc luc dua vao diem trung binh cua sv
18 //Ket qua tra ve la dia chi cua chuoi hoc luc
19 char *XepLoaiDTB(float d)
20 {
21     char *xl;
22     if(d >=8 )
23     {
24         xl = "Gioi";
25         return xl;
26     }
27     if(d >= 6.5)
28     {
29         xl = "Kha";
30         return xl;
31     }
32     if(d >= 5)
33     {
34         xl = "TB";
35         return xl;
36     }
37     xl = "Khong dat";
38     return xl;
39 }
40
41 //Ham nhap vao 1 sinh vien, truyen theo kieu tham bien
42 void NhapSV(sinhvien &sv)
43 {
44     fflush(stdin);
45     printf("\nNhap ho ten sv:");
46     gets(sv.hoten);
47     fflush(stdin);
48     printf("\nNhap diem trung binh:");
49     scanf("%f",&sv.dtb);
50     sv.xeploai = XepLoaiDTB(sv.dtb);
51 }
52 //Ham xuất thông tin sinh viên
53 void XuatSV(sinhvien sv)
54 {
55     int i,j;
56     printf("%s",sv.hoten);

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57     for(i = 0; i < 30-strlen(sv.hoten); i++)
58         printf(" ");
59     printf("%.1f",sv.dtb);
60     for(j = 0; j < 17; j++)
61         printf(" ");
62     puts(sv.xeploai);
63 }
64 void main()
65 {
66     sinhvien sv[100]; //khoei tao vung nho 100 sinh vien
67     int i,n;
68     clrscr();
69     printf("\nNhap so luong sinh vien:");
70     scanf("%d",&n);
71     for(i = 0; i < n; i++)
72     {
73         printf("\nNhap thong tin sv %d:",i+1);
74         NhapSV(sv[i]);
75     }
76     printf("*****\n");
77     printf("HO TEN");
78     for(i = 0; i < 30-strlen("HO TEN"); i++)
79         printf(" ");
80     printf("DTB");
81     for(i = 0; i < 20 - strlen("DTB"); i++)
82         printf(" ");
83     printf("XEP LOAI");
84     printf("\n");
85     for(i = 0; i < n; i++)
86     {
87         XuatSV(sv[i]);
88     }
89     printf("*****\n");
90     getch();
91 }
92 /*****
93 *****/
94 /*Cau 2:
95 Chuong trinh nhap vao 2 phan so
96 ->Tinh tong, hieu, tich, thuong cua hai phan so sau khi da toi gian
97 */
98 #include<stdio.h>
99 #include<conio.h>
100 #include<math.h>
101 #include<stdlib.h>
102 #include<string.h>
103
104 typedef struct{
105     int tuso;
106     int mauso;
107 }phanso;
108
109 //Ham tin UCLN cua hai so nguyen
110 int UCLN(int a, int b)
111 {
112     //Tri tuyet doi hai so a,b

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113     a=abs(a);
114     b=abs(b);
115     if(a == b)
116         return a;
117     while(a != b)
118     {
119         if(a > b)
120             a = a-b;
121         else
122             b = b - a;
123     }
124     return a;
125 }
126 //Ham nhap phan so
127 void NhapPS(phanso &ps)
128 {
129     printf("\nNhap tu so:");
130     scanf("%d",&ps.tuso);
131     printf("Nhap mau so:");
132     scanf("%d",&ps.mauso);
133 }
134
135 //Ham tinh tong cua hai phan so
136 void TongPS(phanso ps1, phanso ps2)
137 {
138     int tu = ps1.tuso * ps2.mauso + ps2.tuso*ps1.mauso;
139     int mau = ps1.mauso * ps2.mauso;
140     int uc = UCLN(tu,mau);
141     printf("\nTong cua hai phan so la: %d / %d",tu/uc, mau/uc);
142 }
143 //Ham tinh hieu cua hai phan so a,b
144 void HieuPS(phanso ps1, phanso ps2)
145 {
146     int tu = ps1.tuso * ps2.mauso - ps2.tuso*ps1.mauso;
147     int mau = ps1.mauso * ps2.mauso;
148     int uc = UCLN(tu,mau);
149     printf("\nHieu cua hai phan so la: %d / %d",tu/uc, mau/uc);
150 }
151 //Ham tinh tich cua hai phan so a,b
152 void TichPS(phanso ps1, phanso ps2)
153 {
154     int tu = ps1.tuso * ps2.tuso;
155     int mau = ps1.mauso * ps2.mauso;
156     int uc = UCLN(tu,mau);
157     printf("\nTich cua hai phan so la: %d / %d",tu/uc, mau/uc);
158 }
159 //Ham tinh thuong cua hai phan so a,b
160 void ThuongPS(phanso ps1, phanso ps2)
161 {
162     int tu = ps1.tuso * ps2.mauso;
163     int mau = ps1.mauso * ps2.tuso;
164     int uc = UCLN(tu,mau);
165     printf("\nThuong cua hai phan so la: %d / %d",tu/uc, mau/uc);
166 }
167 void main()
168 {

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169     phanso ps1, ps2;    //Khai bao hai phan so
170     clrscr();
171     printf("\nNhap phan so thu nhhat:");
172     NhapPS(ps1);
173     printf("\nNhap phan so thu hai:");
174     NhapPS(ps2);
175     TongPS(ps1,ps2);
176     HieuPS(ps1,ps2);
177     TichPS(ps1,ps2);
178     ThuongPS(ps1,ps2);
179     getch();
180 }
181 /*****
182 *****/
183 /*Bai 3:
184 Chuong trinh nhap vao thong tin sinh vien su dung con tro
185 ->In thong tin sinh vien da nhap len man hinh
186 - Xep loai hoc luc cua sinh vien
187 */
188 #include <stdio.h>
189 #include <conio.h>
190 #include <string.h>
191 #include <stdlib.h>
192
193 //Khai bao cau truc sinh vien
194 typedef struct{
195     char hoten[40];
196     float dtb;
197     char *xeploai;
198 }sinhvien;
199
200 //Ham xep loai hoc luc dua vao diem trung binh cua sv
201 //Ket qua tra ve la dia chi cua chuoi hoc luc
202 char *XepLoaiDTB(float d)
203 {
204     char *xl;
205     if(d >=8 )
206     {
207         xl = "Gioi";
208         return xl;
209     }
210     if(d >= 6.5)
211     {
212         xl = "Kha";
213         return xl;
214     }
215     if(d >= 5)
216     {
217         xl = "TB";
218         return xl;
219     }
220     xl = "Khong dat";
221     return xl;
222 }
223
224 //Ham nhap vao 1 sinh vien, truyen vao dia chi cua sv

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225 void NhapSV(sinhvien *sv)
226 {
227     float t;
228     fflush(stdin);
229     printf("\nNhap ho ten sv:");
230     gets(sv->hoten);
231     fflush(stdin);
232     printf("\nNhap diem trung binh:");
233     scanf("%f",&t); //nhap vao bien t truoc khi dua vao dtb
234     sv->dtb = t;
235     sv->xeploai = XepLoaiDTB(sv->dtb);
236 }
237
238 //Ham xuat thong tin sinh vien
239 void XuatSV(sinhvien *sv)
240 {
241     int i,j;
242     printf("%s",sv->hoten);
243     for(i = 0; i < 30-strlen(sv->hoten); i++)
244         printf(" ");
245     printf("%.1f",sv->dtb);
246     for(j = 0; j < 17; j++)
247         printf(" ");
248     puts(sv->xeploai);
249 }
250 void main()
251 {
252     //sinhvien sv[100];
253     sinhvien *sv;
254     sv = (sinhvien*) malloc(sizeof(sinhvien)*100); //khai bao vung nho luu 100 sv
255     int i,n;
256     clrscr();
257     printf("\nNhap so luong sinh vien:");
258     scanf("%d",&n);
259     for(i = 0; i < n; i++)
260     {
261         printf("\nNhap thong tin sv %d:",i+1);
262         NhapSV(sv+i);
263     }
264     printf("*****\n");
265     printf("HO TEN");
266     for(i = 0; i < 30-strlen("HO TEN"); i++)
267         printf(" ");
268     printf("DTB");
269     for(i = 0; i < 20 - strlen("DTB"); i++)
270         printf(" ");
271     printf("XEP LOAI");
272     printf("\n");
273     for(i = 0; i < n; i++)
274     {
275         XuatSV(sv+i);
276     }
277     printf("*****\n");
278     getch();
279 }
280

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