```
1
     /*Cau 1:
 2
     Chuong trinh nhap vao mang so thuc
 3
     ->Sap xep day so theo thu tu tu lon den nho
 4
     ->In day so sau khi da sap xep!
 5
     * /
     #include <stdio.h>
 6
 7
     #include <conio.h>
 8
 9
     //Khai bao nguyen mau ham
10
     void NhapMang(float a[], int &n);
11
     void XuatMang(float a[], int n);
12
     void HoanVi(float &a, float &b);
13
     void SapXepTang(float a[], int n);
14
15
     void main()
16
17
        //Khai bao mang so thuc co 100 phan tu
18
        float a[100];
19
        int n;
20
        clrscr();
21
        //Goi ham nhap mang:
22
        NhapMang(a,n);
23
        //Xuat mang da nhap
24
        printf("\nMang da nhap la:");
25
        XuatManq(a,n);
26
        //Sap xep mang da nhap
27
        SapXepTang(a,n);
28
        //Goi ham xuat mang sau khi da sap xep
29
        printf("\nMang sau khi sap xep tang la:");
30
        XuatMang(a,n);
31
        getch();
32
33
34
     //Ham nhap mang, n truyen theo kieu tham bien
35
     void NhapMang(float a[], int &n)
36
     {
37
        int i;
        printf("\nNhap n:");
38
39
        scanf("%d",&n);
40
        for(i = 0;i < n; i++)</pre>
41
42
           printf("a[%d] = ",i);
43
           scanf("%f",&a[i]);
44
        }
45
46
     //Ham xuat mang, n truyen theo kieu tham tri vi khong thay gioi gia tri cua bien n
47
     void XuatMang(float a[], int n)
48
     {
49
        int i;
        for(i = 0;i < n; i++)</pre>
50
51
52
           printf("%5.2f",a[i]);
53
        }
54
55
56
     //Ham hoan vi 2 so thuc
```

```
57
      void HoanVi(float &a, float &b)
 58
 59
         float t;
 60
         t = a;
 61
         a = b;
 62
         b = t;
 63
 64
      //Ham sap xep day so tang
      void SapXepTang(float a[], int n)
 65
 66
 67
         int i, j;
         for(i = 0; i < n-1; i++)
 68
 69
            for(j = i+1; j < n; j++)
 70
               if(a[i] > a[j]) //Neu so dung truoc lon hon so dung sau thi hoan vi
 71
 72
                  HoanVi(a[i],a[j]);
 73
            }
 74
 75
      ************************************
 76
 77
 78
      Chuong trinh sap xep 1 mang theo thu tang dan
 79
         sau khi loai bo cac phan tu trung nhau!
 80
      * /
      #include <stdio.h>
 81
      #include <conio.h>
 82
 83
 84
      //Khai bao nguyen mau ham
 85
      void NhapMang(int a[], int &n);
 86
      void XuatMang(int a[], int n);
 87
      void HoanVi(int &a, int &b);
      void SapXepTang(int a[], int n);
 88
 89
      void RemoveExist(int a[], int &n);
 90
 91
     void main()
 92
      {
 93
         //Khai bao mang so nguyen co 100 phan tu
 94
         int a[100];
 95
         int n;
 96
         clrscr();
 97
         //Goi ham nhap mang:
 98
         NhapMang(a,n);
 99
         //Xuat mang da nhap
         printf("\nMang da nhap la:");
100
101
         XuatManq(a,n);
102
         //Xoa cac phan tu trung nhau trong mang
103
         RemoveExist(a,n);
         //Goi ham xuat mang sau khi da xoa cac phan tu trung nhau
104
105
         printf("\nMang sau khi xoa cac phan tu trung nhau:");
         XuatMang(a,n);
106
107
         //Sap xep mang da nhap
108
         SapXepTang(a,n);
109
         //Goi ham xuat mang sau khi da sap xep
110
         printf("\nMang sau khi sap xep tang la:");
111
         XuatMang(a,n);
112
         getch();
```

```
113
      }
114
115
      //Ham nhap mang, n truyen theo kieu tham bien
      void NhapMang(int a[], int &n)
116
117
118
         int i;
119
         printf("\nNhap n:");
         scanf("%d",&n);
120
         for(i = 0;i < n; i++)</pre>
121
122
123
            printf("a[%d] = ",i);
124
            scanf("%d",&a[i]);
125
         }
126
      //Ham xuat mang, n truyen theo kieu tham tri vi khong thay gioi gia tri cua bien n
127
128
      void XuatMang(int a[], int n)
129
130
         int i;
131
         for(i = 0;i < n; i++)</pre>
132
133
            printf("%3d",a[i]);
134
135
      }
136
      //Ham hoan vi 2 so nguyen
137
      void HoanVi(int &a, int &b)
138
139
140
         int t;
141
         t = a;
142
         a = b;
143
         b = t;
144
      //Ham sap xep day so tang
145
146
      void SapXepTang(int a[], int n)
147
148
         int i,j;
149
         for(i = 0; i < n-1; i++)</pre>
150
            for(j = i+1; j < n; j++)
151
                if(a[i] > a[j]) //Neu so dung truoc lon hon so dung sau thi hoan vi
152
153
                   HoanVi(a[i],a[j]);
            }
154
155
      //Ham loai bo cac phan tu trung nhau trong mang
156
      void RemoveExist(int a[], int &n)
157
158
159
         int i,j,k;
160
         for(i = 0; i < n-1; i++)
161
            for(j = i+1; j < n; j++)
162
                if(a[i] == a[j]) //Neu co 2 phan tu bang nhau
163
164
165
                   for(k = j; k < n-1; k++)
                      a[k] = a[k+1];
166
167
                   n--;
168
                   j--;
```

```
}
169
170
171
           }
172
      /********************************
173
      ************************************
174
175
      /*Bai 3:
176
     Chuong trinh nhap vao mot mang
     -Tim so lon nhat trong mang
177
     -Phan tu nho nhat trong mang
178
     -Tinh tong cac phan tu trong mang
179
      * /
180
181
182
      //Khai bao thu vien
     #include <stdio.h>
183
     #include <conio.h>
184
185
     //Khai bao nguyen mau ham
186
187
     void NhapMang(int a[], int &n);
188
     void XuatMang(int a[], int n);
     int TimMax(int a[], int n);
189
190
     int TimMin(int a[], int n);
191
     int TinhTong(int a[], int n);
192
     void main()
193
194
195
        int a[100];
196
        int n;
197
        clrscr();
198
        NhapMang(a,n);
199
        printf("\nMang da nhap la:");
200
        XuatMang(a,n);
        printf("\nPhan tu lon nhat trong mang la: %d",TimMax(a,n));
201
202
        printf("\nPhan tu nho nhat trong mang la: %d", TimMin(a,n));
203
        getch();
     }
204
205
      //Ham nhap mang, n truyen theo kieu tham bien
206
207
     void NhapMang(int a[], int &n)
208
     {
209
        int i;
210
        printf("\nNhap n:");
211
        scanf("%d",&n);
        for(i = 0; i < n; i++)
212
213
214
           printf("a[%d] = ",i);
215
           scanf("%d",&a[i]);
        }
216
217
      //Ham xuat mang, n truyen theo kieu tham tri vi khong thay doi gia tri cua bien n
218
     void XuatMang(int a[], int n)
219
220
221
        int i;
222
        for(i = 0; i < n; i++)
223
224
           printf("%3d",a[i]);
```

```
225
        }
226
     }
227
     //Ham tim phan tu lon nhat trong mang
228
     int TimMax(int a[], int n)
229
230
        int max = a[0];//Gia su max la pt dau tien trong mang
231
        int i;
232
        for(i = 1; i < n; i++)</pre>
233
           if(max < a[i])
234
              max = a[i];
235
        return max;
236
237
     //Ham tim phan tu nho nhat trong mang
     int TimMin(int a[], int n)
238
239
240
        int min = a[0];//Gia su min la pt dau tien trong mang
241
        int i;
242
        for(i = 1; i < n; i++)</pre>
243
           if(min > a[i])
244
              min = a[i];
245
        return min;
246
     }
      /***********************************
247
      ************************************
248
      /*Bai 4:
249
     Chuong trinh nhap vao 1 mang tang
250
251
      - Neu nguoi dung nhap sai quy tac thi nhap lai!
252
      - Chen them 1 phan tu vao trong mang sao cho van dam bao nguyen tac: mang tang
253
     * /
254
     //Khai bao thu vien
255
     #include <stdio.h>
     #include <conio.h>
256
257
258
     //Khai bao nguyen mau ham
259
     void NhapMang(int a[], int &n);
     void XuatMang(int a[], int n);
260
261
     int KiemTraMangTang(int a[],int n);
262
     void ChenPhanTu(int a[], int &n, int x);
263
264
     void main()
265
266
        int a[100];
267
        int n;
        int x; //luu gia tri can chen vao trong mang
268
269
        clrscr();
270
        NhapMang(a,n);
        while(KiemTraMangTang(a,n)==-1)
271
272
273
           printf("\nNhap sai nguyen tac ! Nhap lai.");
274
           getch();
275
           clrscr();
276
           NhapMang(a,n);
277
        }
        printf("\nMang da nhap la:");
278
279
        XuatMang(a,n);
280
        printf("\nNhap gia tri muon chen:");
```

```
281
         scanf("%d",&x);
282
         ChenPhanTu(a,n,x);
283
         printf("\nMang sau khi chen phan tu %d vao mang la:",x);
284
         XuatMang(a,n);
285
         getch();
286
287
      //Ham nhap mang, n truyen theo kieu tham bien
      void NhapMang(int a[], int &n)
288
289
290
         int i;
291
         printf("\nNhap n:");
292
         scanf("%d",&n);
293
         for(i = 0;i < n; i++)</pre>
294
         {
            printf("a[%d] = ",i);
295
296
            scanf("%d",&a[i]);
297
         }
298
299
      //Ham xuat mang, n truyen theo kieu tham tri vi khong thay doi gia tri cua bien n
300
      void XuatMang(int a[], int n)
301
302
         int i;
303
         for(i = 0;i < n; i++)</pre>
304
305
            printf("%3d",a[i]);
         }
306
307
      }
308
      //Ham kiem tra mang tang
309
      //Tra ve 0 neu mang tang
310
      //Tra ve -1 neu mang khong tang
311
      int KiemTraMangTang(int a[], int n)
312
313
         int i;
         for(i = 0;i < n-1; i++)//Dong for chay tu phan tu dau tien den pt gan cuoi</pre>
314
315
            if(a[i] > a[i+1]) //Neu pt dung sau nho hon pt dung truoc
                                //Tra ve ma -1
316
               return -1;
317
         return 0;
318
      }
319
      //Ham chen 1 gia tri vao mang sao cho van dam bao nguyen tac: mang tang
      void ChenPhanTu(int a[], int &n, int x)
320
321
322
         int i,j;
323
         //Truong hop mang 0 co phan tu nao
         if(n == 0)
324
325
         {
326
            a[0] = x;
327
            n++;
            return; //Thoat khoi chuong trinh
328
329
         //Truong hop mang chi co duy nhat mot phan tu
330
         if(n == 1 \&\& x > a[0])
331
332
333
            a[1] = x;
334
335
            return ; //Thoat khoi chuong trinh
336
         }
```

```
337
         //Cac truong hop con lai:
338
        for(i = 0; i < n; i++)</pre>
339
        {
340
           if(x < a[i])
341
              for(j = n-1; j >= i; j--) //Chay tu cuoi mang den vi tri i dang xet
342
343
                 a[j+1] = a[j];
344
              //Sau khi day cac phan tu lon hon lai phia sau
              //Chen x vao vi tri hien tai
345
346
              a[i] = x;
347
              n++;
348
              break; //Thoat khoi vong lap
349
350
         }
351
      /*****************************
352
      ************************************
353
354
     /*Bai 5:
355
     Chuong trinh nhap vao mot ma tran (mang hai chieu) cac so nguyen.
     Nhap mot so nguyen khac vao va xe xem co phan tu nao cua ma tran trung
356
357
     voi so nay hay ko? O vi tri nao ? Co bao nhieu phan tu!
358
     * /
359
     #include <stdio.h>
360
     #include <conio.h>
361
     //Khai bao nguyen mau ham:
362
363
     void NhapMaTran(int a[][100],int n,int m);
364
     void XuatMaTran(int a[][100],int n,int m);
365
     void KiemTraTonTai(int a[][100], int n, int m, int x);
366
367
     void main()
368
        int a[100][100]; //Khai bao ma tran co 100 dong, 100 cot
369
370
        int n;
               //so dong
371
                 //so cot
        int m;
                 //gia tri do nguoi dung nhap vao
372
        int x;
373
        clrscr();
374
        printf("\nNhap vao so dong:");
375
        scanf("%d",&n);
376
        printf("\nNhap vao so cot:");
377
        scanf("%d",&m);
378
        //Goi ham nhap ma tran
379
        NhapMaTran(a,n,m);
        //Goi ham xuat ma tran
380
381
        printf("\nMa tran da nhap la:");
382
        XuatMaTran(a,n,m);
        printf("\nNhap vao gia tri x can tim:");
383
384
        scanf("%d",&x);
385
        //Tim vi tri cua x trong ma tran:
        KiemTraTonTai(a,n,m,x);
386
387
        getch();
388
389
     //Ham nhap ma tran
390
     void NhapMaTran(int a[][100],int n,int m)
391
     {
392
        for(int i= 0; i < n; i++)</pre>
```

```
393
               for(int j = 0; j < m; j++)</pre>
394
395
                  printf("\nx[%d][%d]=",i,j);
396
                  scanf("%d",&a[i][j]);
397
               }
398
399
      //Ham xuat ma tran
400
      void XuatMaTran(int a[][100],int n,int m)
401
402
403
         int i, j;
404
         for(i= 0; i < n; i++)</pre>
405
406
            printf("\n");
407
            for(j = 0; j < m; j++)</pre>
408
409
               printf("%3d",a[i][j]);
410
411
         }
412
413
      //Ham kiem tra 1 phan tu moi nhap vao da co trong ma tran hay chua ?
414
      void KiemTraTonTai(int a[][100], int n, int m, int x)
415
416
         int i,j;
         int count = 0; //So phan tu trung voi x
417
418
         for(i = 0; i < n; i++)</pre>
419
            for(j = 0; j < m; j++)</pre>
420
421
               if(a[i][j] == x) //Co phan tu trung
422
423
                  count++; //Tang bien dem len 1
                  printf("\nVi tri cua %d trong ma tran la: dong(%d) - cot(%d)",x,i,j);
424
425
               }
426
            }
427
         //Neu count != 0 co nghia la tim thay vi tri trung cua x trong ma tran
428
         if(count == 0)
429
            printf("\nKhong tim thay %d trong ma tran !");
430
         else
431
            printf("\nSo lan tim thay %d trong ma tran la: %d",x,count);
432
433
      ************************************
434
435
      Chuong trinh chuyen doi vi tri tu dong thanh cot cua ma tran 4*4
436
437
438
      #include <stdio.h>
439
      #include <conio.h>
440
441
      void XuatMaTran(int a[][4],int n,int m);
442
      void ChuyenVi(int a[][4],int n, int m);
443
444
      void main()
445
         int a[][4] = \{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16\}; //Khai bao ko tuong minh
446
447
448
         printf("\nMa tran hien tai:");
```

```
449
         XuatMaTran(a, 4, 4);
450
         printf("\nMa tran chuyen vi la:");
451
         //Goi ham chuyen vi
452
         ChuyenVi(a, 4, 4);
453
         XuatMaTran(a, 4, 4);
454
         getch();
455
      }
456
457
      void XuatMaTran(int a[][4],int n,int m)
458
459
         int i, j;
460
         for(i= 0; i < n; i++)</pre>
461
462
            printf("\n");
463
            for(j = 0; j < m; j++)</pre>
464
465
               printf("%3d",a[i][j]);
466
467
         }
468
      }
469
470
      //Ham hoan vi 2 so nguyen
471
      void HoanVi(int &a, int &b)
472
473
         int t;
474
         t = a;
475
         a = b;
         b = t;
476
477
      }
478
479
      void ChuyenVi(int a[][4],int n, int m)
480
481
         int i,j;
482
         for(i = 0; i < n; i++)
483
            for(j = i+1; j < m; j++)</pre>
484
485
               HoanVi(a[i][j],a[j][i]);
486
            }
487
      }
488
489
490
      ************************************
491
492
      Chuong trinh chuyen doi vi tri tu dong thanh cot cua ma tran m*n
493
      * /
494
      #include <stdio.h>
495
      #include <conio.h>
496
497
      void NhapMaTran(int a[][100],int n,int m);
498
      void XuatMaTran(int a[][100],int n,int m);
499
      void ChuyenVi(int a[][100],int &n, int &m);
500
501
     void main()
502
503
         int a[100][100]; //Khai bao ma tran a co toi da 100 dong 100 cot
504
         int n; //So dong
```

```
505
         int m;
                   //So cot
506
         clrscr();
507
         printf("\nNhap vao so dong:");
508
         scanf("%d",&n);
509
         printf("\nNhap so cot:");
510
         scanf("%d",&m);
511
         NhapMaTran(a,n,m);
         printf("\nMa tran da nhap la:");
512
513
         XuatMaTran(a,n,m);
514
         printf("\nMa tran chuyen vi la:");
515
         ChuyenVi(a,n,m);
516
         XuatMaTran(a,n,m);
517
         getch();
518
      }
519
520
      void NhapMaTran(int a[][100],int n,int m)
521
         for(int i= 0; i < n; i++)</pre>
522
523
                for(int j = 0; j < m; j++)</pre>
524
525
                   printf("\nx[%d][%d]=",i,j);
526
                   scanf("%d",&a[i][j]);
                }
527
528
529
530
      void XuatMaTran(int a[][100],int n,int m)
531
532
         int i,j;
533
         for(i= 0; i < n; i++)</pre>
534
535
            printf("\n");
536
            for(j = 0; j < m; j++)</pre>
537
            {
538
               printf("%3d",a[i][j]);
539
            }
540
         }
541
      //Ham hoan vi 2 so nguyen
542
543
      void HoanVi(int &a, int &b)
544
      {
545
         int t;
546
         t = a;
547
         a = b;
548
         b = t;
549
      }
550
551
      void ChuyenVi(int a[][100],int &n, int &m)//Sau khi chuyen vi: dong->cot,cot->dong
552
553
         int x; //Chieu cua ma tran vuong
         int i,j;
554
555
         int t;
556
         x = (n > m ? n : m); //x la chieu lon hon
557
         for(i = 0; i < x; i++)</pre>
558
            for(j = i + 1; j < x; j++)
559
                HoanVi(a[i][j], a[j][i]);
560
         //Luc nay dong thanh cot va cot thanh dong
```

```
561
        HoanVi(n,m);
562
      /**********************************
563
      ************************************
564
565
      /*Bai 7:
566
     Chuong trinh nhap vao mot mang so tu nhien. Hay xuat ra man hinh:
     - Dong 1: gom cac so le, tong cong co bao nhieu so le.
567
      - Dong 2: gom cac so chan, tong cong co bao nhieu so chan.
568
569
      - Dong 3: gom cac so nguyen to.
570
      - Dong 4: gom cac so khong phai la so nguyen to.
     * /
571
572
     #include <stdio.h>
573
     #include <conio.h>
574
     //Khai bao nguyen mau ham
575
576
     void NhapMang(int a[], int &n);
577
     void XuatMang(int a[], int n);
578
     void HienThiLe(int a[], int n);
579
     void HienThiChan(int a[], int n);
     void LaNguyenTo(int a[], int n);
580
581
     void KhongLaNguyenTo(int a[], int n);
582
583
     void main()
584
         //Khai bao mang so nguyen co 100 phan tu
585
586
        int a[100];
587
        int n;
588
        clrscr();
589
        NhapMang(a,n);
590
        printf("\nMang da nhap la:");
591
        XuatMang(a,n);
592
        HienThiLe(a,n);
593
        HienThiChan(a,n);
594
        LaNguyenTo(a,n);
595
        KhongLaNguyenTo(a,n);
        getch();
596
597
     }
598
599
     //Ham nhap mang, n truyen theo kieu tham bien
600
     void NhapMang(int a[], int &n)
601
602
        int i;
603
        printf("\nNhap n:");
604
        scanf("%d",&n);
605
        for(i = 0; i < n; i++)
606
           printf("a[%d] = ",i);
607
           scanf("%d",&a[i]);
608
609
        }
610
     //Ham xuat mang, n truyen theo kieu tham tri vi khong thay gioi gia tri cua bien n
611
     void XuatMang(int a[], int n)
612
613
     {
        int i;
614
615
        for(i = 0; i < n; i++)
616
        {
```

```
617
            printf("%3d",a[i]);
618
         }
619
      }
620
621
      //Ham kiem tra chan le
622
      //Tra ve 0: chan
      //Tra ve 1: le
623
      int ChanLe(int a)
624
625
626
         if(a % 2 == 0)
627
            return 0;
628
         return 1;
629
      }
630
      //Ham dem so luong phan tu co gia tri le va in len man hinh
      void HienThiLe(int a[], int n)
631
632
633
         int i;
634
         int le = 0; //dem so phan tu le trong mang
635
         printf("\nSo le:");
         for(i = 0; i < n; i++)</pre>
636
637
            if(ChanLe(a[i]) == 1)
638
            {
639
               le++;
640
               printf("%3d",a[i]);
641
         printf("--->So phan tu le trong mang la: %d",le);
642
643
644
      //Ham dem so luong phan tu co gia tri chan va in len man hinh
645
      void HienThiChan(int a[], int n)
646
647
         int i;
         int chan = 0; //dem so phan tu le trong mang
648
         printf("\nSo chan:");
649
650
         for(i = 0; i < n; i++)
651
            if(ChanLe(a[i]) == 0)
652
            {
653
               chan++;
654
               printf("%3d",a[i]);
655
         printf("--->So phan tu chan trong mang la: %d",chan);
656
657
658
      //Ham kiem tra so nguyen to
      //Tra ve 0: neu ko phai la so nguyen to
659
660
      //Tra ve 1: neu la so nguyen to
      int KTNquyenTo(int n)
661
662
663
         int i;
         if(n == 1) //1 khong phai la so nguyen to
664
665
            return 0;
         for(i = 2; i <= n/2; i++)</pre>
666
667
            if(n % i == 0) //Neu chia het
               return 0;
668
669
         return 1;
                      //la so nguyen to
670
671
      //Ham in cac so nguyen to trong mang
672
      void LaNguyenTo(int a[], int n)
```

```
673
674
        int i;
675
        printf("\nSo nguyen to trong mang la:");
676
        for(i = 0; i < n; i++)</pre>
677
           if(KTNguyenTo(a[i]) == 1)
678
              printf("%3d",a[i]);
679
     //Ham in cac so khong phai so nguyen to trong mang
680
681
     void KhongLaNguyenTo(int a[], int n)
682
683
        int i;
684
        printf("\nSo khong phai nguyen to trong mang la:");
685
        for(i = 0; i < n; i++)</pre>
686
           if(KTNguyenTo(a[i]) == 0)
687
              printf("%3d",a[i]);
688
                               689
      *************************
690
691
      /*Bai 8:
     Chuong trinh tin tong binh phuong cua cac so am trong 1 mang cac so nguyen
692
693
694
     #include <stdio.h>
     #include <conio.h>
695
696
     #include <math.h>
697
     //Khai bao nguyen mau ham
698
699
     void NhapMang(int a[], int &n);
     void XuatMang(int a[], int n);
700
701
     long TongAm(int a[], int n);
702
703
     void main()
704
        //Khai bao mang so nguyen co 100 phan tu
705
706
        int a[100];
707
        int n;
708
        clrscr();
709
        //Goi ham nhap mang:
710
        NhapMang(a,n);
711
        //Xuat mang da nhap
        printf("\nMang da nhap la:");
712
713
        XuatMang(a,n);
714
        printf("\nTong binh phuong cua cac so am: %d",TongAm(a,n));
715
        getch();
716
     }
717
718
     //Ham nhap mang, n truyen theo kieu tham bien
719
     void NhapMang(int a[], int &n)
720
     {
721
        int i;
722
        printf("\nNhap n:");
        scanf("%d",&n);
723
724
        for(i = 0;i < n; i++)</pre>
725
726
           printf("a[%d] = ",i);
727
           scanf("%d",&a[i]);
728
         }
```

```
729
730
     //Ham xuat mang, n truyen theo kieu tham tri vi khong thay gioi gia tri cua bien n
731
     void XuatMang(int a[], int n)
732
733
        int i;
734
        for(i = 0;i < n; i++)</pre>
735
           printf("%3d",a[i]);
736
737
        }
738
     //Ham tinh tong binh phuong cac so am trong mang
739
740
     long TongAm(int a[], int n)
741
742
        int i;
743
        long tong = 0;
                        //Tong binh phuong cua cac so am
744
        for(i = 0; i < n; i++)</pre>
745
           if(a[i] < 0) //Neu no la so am
746
747
              tong += pow(a[i],2);
748
           }
749
        return tong;
750
     }
      /**********************************
751
      ************************************
752
753
      /*Bai 9:
754
     Chuong trinh thuc hien viec dao 1 mang 1 chieu
755
756
     #include <stdio.h>
757
     #include <conio.h>
758
759
     //Khai bao nguyen mau ham
760
     void NhapMang(int a[], int &n);
761
     void XuatMang(int a[], int n);
762
     void DaoMang(int a[], int n);
763
764
     void main()
765
        //Khai bao mang so nguyen co 100 phan tu
766
767
        int a[100];
768
        int n;
769
        clrscr();
770
        //Goi ham nhap mang:
771
        NhapMang(a,n);
772
        //Xuat mang da nhap
773
        printf("\nMang da nhap la:");
774
        XuatMang(a,n);
775
        printf("\nMang sau khi dao la:");
776
        DaoMang(a,n);
777
        XuatMang(a,n);
778
        getch();
779
     }
780
781
     //Ham nhap mang, n truyen theo kieu tham bien
782
     void NhapMang(int a[], int &n)
783
     {
784
        int i;
```

```
785
        printf("\nNhap n:");
786
        scanf("%d",&n);
787
        for(i = 0;i < n; i++)</pre>
788
        {
789
           printf("a[%d] = ",i);
790
           scanf("%d",&a[i]);
791
        }
792
     }
793
     //Ham xuat mang, n truyen theo kieu tham tri vi khong thay gioi gia tri cua bien n
794
     void XuatMang(int a[], int n)
795
     {
796
        int i;
797
        for(i = 0;i < n; i++)</pre>
798
799
           printf("%3d",a[i]);
800
801
802
     //Ham hoan vi 2 so nguyen
803
     void HoanVi(int &a, int &b)
804
        int t;
805
806
        t = a;
807
        a = b;
808
        b = t;
809
     //Ham dao nguoc mang 1 chieu
810
811
     void DaoMang(int a[], int n)
812
813
        int i;
814
        for(i = 0; i < n/2; i++)
815
           HoanVi(a[i], a[n-1-i]);
816
      /******************************
817
      ************************************
818
819
     Chuong trinh nhap vao 2 ma tran co n dong va m cot
820
821
     ->Thuc hien phep cong hai ma tran da nhap
822
     ->Xuat ma tran cong len man hinh
823
     * /
     #include <stdio.h>
824
825
     #include <conio.h>
     void NhapMaTran(int a[][100],int n,int m)
826
827
        for(int i= 0; i < n; i++)</pre>
828
              for(int j = 0; j < m; j++)
829
830
                 printf("\nx[%d][%d]=",i,j);
831
                 scanf("%d",&a[i][j]);
832
833
              }
834
835
836
     void XuatMaTran(int a[][100],int n,int m)
837
838
        int i,j;
839
        for(i= 0; i < n; i++)</pre>
840
        {
```

```
841
            printf("\n");
842
            for(j = 0; j < m; j++)</pre>
843
844
               printf("%3d",a[i][j]);
845
            }
         }
846
847
      //Ham cong hai ma tran voi nhau
848
849
      void CongMaTran(int a[][100],int b[][100],int c[][100], int n, int m)
850
851
         int i, j;
852
         for(i =0 ;i<n;i++)</pre>
853
            for(j=0;j<m;j++)</pre>
854
855
               c[i][j] = a[i][j] + b[i][j];
856
            }
857
858
      void main()
859
860
         int a[100][100], b[100][100];
861
         int c[100][100];
862
         int n;//luu so dong
863
         int m;//lu so cot
864
         clrscr();
865
         printf("\nNhap vao so dong:");
866
         scanf("%d",&n);
867
         printf("\nNhap so cot:");
868
         scanf("%d",&m);
869
         //Nhap cac phan tu cho ma tran a
870
         printf("\nNhap vao ma tran a:");
871
         NhapMaTran(a,n,m);
872
         //Nhap cac phan tu cho ma tran b
873
         printf("\nNhap vao ma tran b:");
874
         NhapMaTran(b,n,m);
875
876
         printf("\nMa tran a da nhap la:");
877
         XuatMaTran(a,n,m);
878
         printf("\nMa tran b da nhap la:");
879
         XuatMaTran(b,n,m);
880
         CongMaTran(a,b,c,n,m);
881
         printf("\nMa tran cong la:");
882
         XuatMaTran(c,n,m);
883
         getch();
884
      }
885
886
```