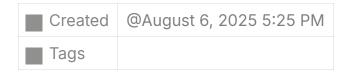
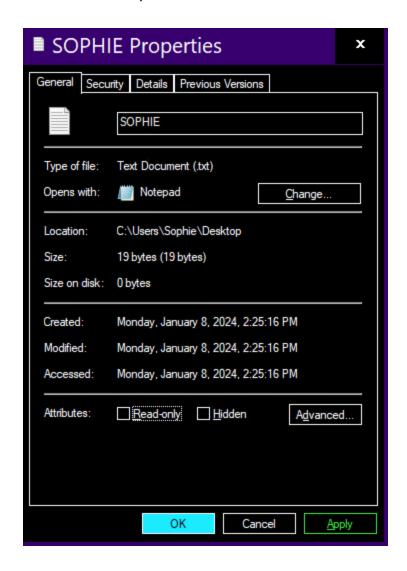
Retracted - ransomware room



Task 2: The Message

Q: What is the full path of the text file containing the "message"?

There's a file named "SOPHIE" on the desktop. By right-clicking it and choose "Properties", we can see the full path of the file.



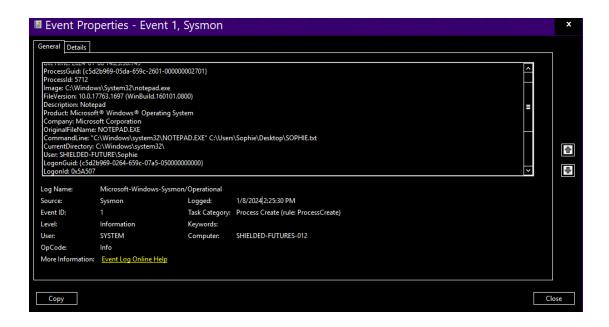
Answer: C:\Users\Sophie\Desktop\SOPHIE.txt

Q: What program was used to create the text file?

A: notepad.exe - since file type is text document (.txt).

Q: What is the time of execution of the process that created the text file? Timezone UTC (Format YYYY-MM-DD hh:mm:ss)

Using "Event Viewer" with Event ID 1 (Process creation) and find "sophie.txt", we are able to get the log for the process creation linking to the text file.



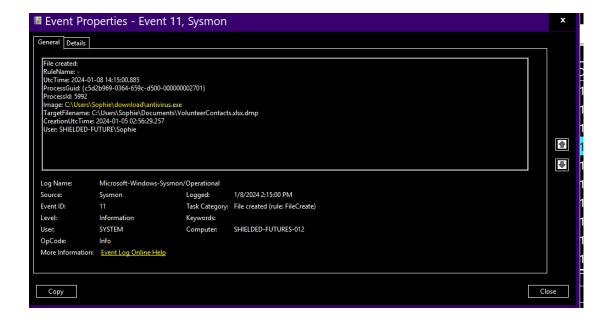
Answer: 2024-01-08 14:25:30

Task 3: Something Wrong

Q: What is the filename of this "installer"? (Including the file extension)

Using Event ID 11 (File Create operation) around the time that the text file above was created, I was able to find a fishy "antivirus program" that Sophie mentioned earlier, and it seems to be the one as it was encrypting other files from the log.

Level	Date and Time	Source	Event ID	Task Category	^
Information	1/8/2024 2:08:47 PM	Sysmon	11	File created (
Information	1/8/2024 2:08:49 PM	Sysmon	11	File created (
Information	1/8/2024 2:08:50 PM	Sysmon	11	File created (
Information	1/8/2024 2:15:00 PM	Sysmon	11	File created (
Information	1/8/2024 2:15:00 PM	Sysmon	11	File created (
Information	1/8/2024 2:15:00 PM	Sysmon	11	File created (
Information	1/8/2024 2:15:00 PM	Sysmon	11	File created (
Information	1/8/2024 2:15:00 PM	Sysmon	11	File created (
Information	1/8/2024 2:15:00 PM	Sysmon	11	File created (
Information	1/8/2024 2:15:00 PM	Sysmon	11	File created (~
Event 11, Sysmon					×



A: antivirus.exe

Q: What is the download location of this installer?

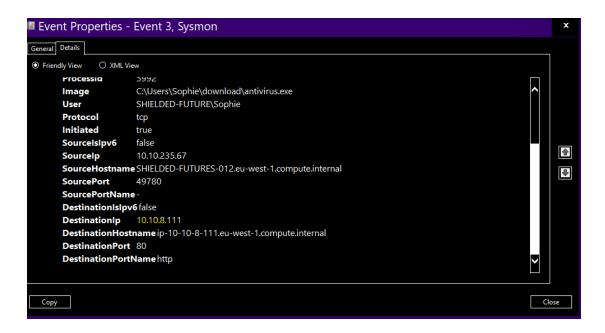
A: C:\Users\Sophie\download - as seen on the above screenshot.

Q: The installer encrypts files and then adds a file extension to the end of the file name. What is this file extension?

A: .dmp - also from the above screenshot.

Q: The installer reached out to an IP. What is this IP?

By using Event ID 3, I was able to filter the logs to network connection created by processes, and searching for "antivirus.exe" really did the trick.

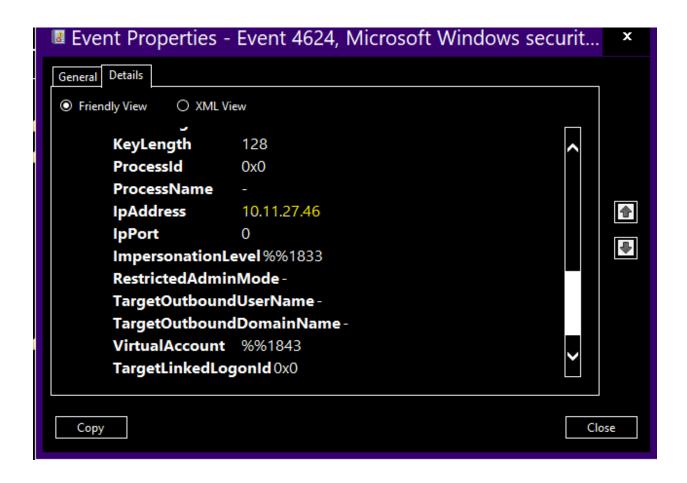


Ans: 10.10.8.111

Task 4: Back to Normal

Q: The threat actor logged in via RDP right after the "installer" was downloaded. What is the source IP?

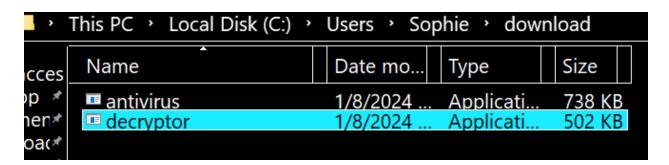
With the prior knowledge that the "antivirus" ransomware was run at 2:15 PM on August 1st 2024, I checked the Security tab in Event Viewer with event ID **4624** (successful logon), and I was able to find the logon at 2:19 PM with a weird IP.

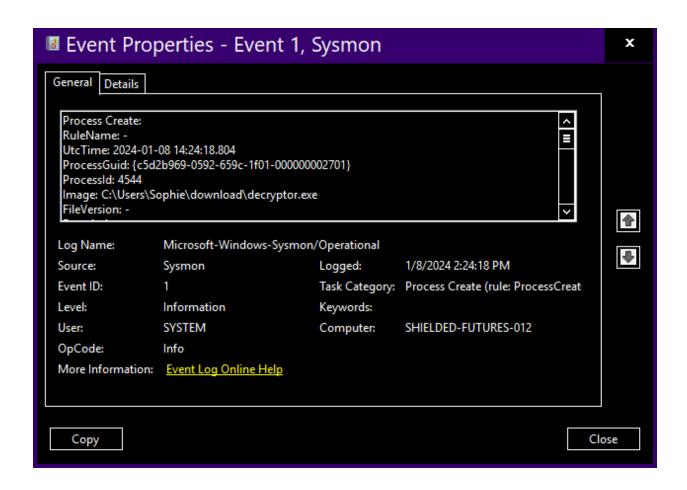


Ans: 10.11.27.46

Q: This other person downloaded a file and ran it. When was this file run? Timezone UTC (Format YYYY-MM-DD hh:mm:ss)

The person seems to download a file named "decryptor" as seen in the "download" folder. Using event viewer and filter out event ID **1 and 11**, I was able to look for when the process was created.





Ans: 2024-01-08 14:24:18

Task 5: Doesn't Make Sense

For this task, it's about arranging the events in order. Apparently, the intruder left some bitcoin for the organization after realizing it's a charity.

After seeing the ransomware note, Sophie ran out and reached out to you for help.
Sophie downloaded the malware and ran it.
After all the files are restored, the intruder left the desktop telling Sophie to check her Bitcoin.
6
The intruder realized he infected a charity organization. He then downloaded a decryptor and decrypted all the files.
The downloaded malware encrypted the files on the computer and showed a ransomware note.
While Sophie was away, an intruder logged into Sophie's machine via RDP and started looking around.
Sophie and I arrive on the scene to investigate. At this point, the intruder was gone.
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