

Presentation

ABOUT LESSON USE TO LEARN

Simple Present Tense

Positive form : Subject + Verb

Negative form : Subject + do not + base form

Question form : Do/Does + Subject + base form ?

Simple Present Tense

Example		
Positive	Negative	Question
I play.	I do not play.	Do I play?
You play.	You do not play.	Do you play?
We play.	We do not play.	Do we play?
They play.	They do not play.	Do they play?
He plays.	He does not play.	Does He play?
She plays.	She does not play.	Does She play?
It plays.	It does not play.	Does It play?

PRESENT SIMPLE : TO BE

Example		
Positive	Negative	Question
I am	I am not	Am I?
He is	He is not	Is he?
She is	She is not	Is she?
It is	It is not	Is it?
You are	You are not	Are you?
We are	We are not	Are we?
They are	They are not	Are they?

PRESENT SIMPLE : Usage

1. Use the Present Simple to talk about what regularly happens.
2. Use adverbs of frequency with the Present Simple Tense to express how often something happens.
3. Use the Present Simple to talk about scientific facts.

Present Simple Third Person (HE SHE IT)

Verbs ending in **S Z SH CH X O** add **--ES**

Verbs consonant + Y change Y to I, then add **--ES**

Other verbs add **--S**

Example :

- Pass change to Passes
- Waltz change to Waltzes
- Wash change to Washes
- Study change to Studies
- Play change to Plays

PRACTICES

1. My father goes to gym every day.
2. Does he go to school?
3. He gets up early every day.
4. We walk slowly.
5. She studies English at school.
6. My father always washes the cars.
7. He thinks she is very beautiful.

Present Progressive

Positive form : Subject + be + verb + ing

Negative form : Subject + be + not + verb + ing

Question form : Be + Subject + verb + ing ?

Example :

I'm going to school.

I'm not going to school.

Am I going to School?

Present Progressive Usage

1. Describe something that is happening right now.
2. Describe something that is happening these days, even if it's not happening right now.
3. The contracted form is usually used in speech and in informal writing.

Simple Past Tense : Positive

Positive form with be : Subject + Be

Positive form regular and irregular verb from : Subject + verb 2

Example :

I was born in 2001.

She went to her hometown.

Imperative : පටිපෙට

Positive form : base form of verb

Negative form : Do + not + base form of verb

Simple Past Tense : Usage

1. Thing that are now finished.
2. Time expression that refer to the past (Last week , In 1990)
3. Regular verbs is formed by adding -d or -ed.

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1. Adjectives and Adverbs : Equatives
2. Adverbs: comparatives and Superlatives
3. Tag Questions