



**WAVE 5**

National Income Dynamics  
Study (NIDS) – Coronavirus  
Rapid Mobile Survey (CRAM)

# NIDS-CRAM Questionnaire

**Nic Spaull** - University of Stellenbosch

**Dori Posel** - University of the Witwatersrand

**Gabrielle Wills** - University of Stellenbosch

**Nwabisa Makaluza** - University of Stellenbosch

**Reza Daniels** - University of Cape Town

**Ronelle Burger** - University of Stellenbosch

**Rulof Burger** - University of Stellenbosch

**Servaas van der Berg** - University of Stellenbosch

**Vimal Ranchhod** - University of Cape Town

**Kim Ingle** - University of Cape Town

**Timothy Brophy** - University of Cape Town

**David Carel** - University of Stellenbosch together  
with the NIDS-CRAM Working Groups.

8 July 2021

# NIDS-CRAM Wave 5 Questionnaire

8 July 2021

## **Data Access**

The NIDS-CRAM data is publicly available for download and use from the DataFirst portal

[www.datafirst.uct.ac.za](http://www.datafirst.uct.ac.za)

## INFORMED CONSENT

Hello, you are speaking to \_\_\_\_\_.

I am calling you from NIDS, the National Income Dynamics Study at the University of Cape Town. Thank you \_\_\_\_\_ for taking our call again. This is the last time we will be contacting you for an interview this year. In this survey we'd like to ask you some questions about how the lockdown has affected you and your household. Some questions are the same as those asked previously, other questions are new.

- This time, you will receive R40 in airtime for participating which is voluntary and you can stop at any time.
- If you participate, you will also get a final entry into the lucky prize draw, for 1 of 3 R4000 in-store vouchers. Winners will be announced in July 2021.
- This call will be recorded for quality control but your information will be kept confidential and anonymous.
- UCT Commerce Ethics Committee approved the research study and you can reach us on 021-650-4100 with any questions.

Are you willing to complete this survey?

## Contents

Section Aa: Cover sheet	5
Section B: Background	6
Section C: Labour and Income	10
Section D: Household and Social Outcomes	18
Section E: Education – Early Childhood Development	22
Section F: Education – School Attendance	24
Section G: Health and COVID-19	26
Section H: Interviewer Evaluation	31

## Section Aa: Cover sheet

### Respondent details

<b>Aa1.1</b> <i>name</i>	<b>First name</b>	
<b>Aa1.2</b> <i>surname</i>	<b>Surname</b>	
<b>Aa1.3</b> <i>name_o</i>	<b>Any other names by which this person is known?</b>	

### Interviewer details

<b>Aa3</b> <i>intrv_c</i>	<b>Interviewer code</b>			
<b>Aa4</b>	<b>Date of interview</b>	<b>dd</b> <i>intrv_d</i>	<b>mm</b> <i>intrv_m</i>	<b>Year</b> <i>intrv_y</i>

### Refusals (if applicable)

<b>Aa5</b> <i>refexpl</i>	<b>Interviewer question. Please indicate why the respondent refused the call.</b>	Too busy	1	duration
		Not interested/waste of time	2	duration
		Questionnaire too personal/too intrusive	3	duration
		Don't trust surveys	4	duration
		Never do surveys	5	duration
		Too old	6	duration
		Sickness/ Recent Death/ Recent childbirth	7	duration
		It took too long last time	8	duration
		Permanent refusal	9	duration
		Don't know	10	duration
		Other (specify) <i>refexpl_o</i>	11	duration
		This study isn't doing anything for me <i>refexpl_study_o</i>	12	duration
<b>Aa6</b> <i>permrefrea</i>	<b>Please explain why this is a permanent refusal?</b>	Reason		

### Duration

<i>duration</i>	<b>Total duration of interview in minutes</b>	
-----------------	---	--

## Section B: Background

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Before we continue, to make sure we're speaking to the right person I need to confirm a few questions:				Skips
<b>A7</b> <i>age</i>	How old are you?	Age		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>A8</b>	What is your date of birth?	dd <i>dob_d</i>	mm <i>dob_m</i>	Year <i>dob_y</i>
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Ba1</b> <i>gen</i>	Can you confirm your gender?	Man	1	
		Woman	2	
		Other	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>CCBa2</b>	Computer check: Does this respondent not have a response for population group or education in at least one of the previous waves?	Yes	1	Ba5
		No	2	
<b>Ba2</b> <i>popgrp</i>	Can you confirm your race?	African/Black	1	
		Coloured	2	
		Asian/Indian	3	
		White	4	
		Other	5	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

		Grade R/0	0	Ba5
		Grade 1 (previously Sub A/ class 1)	1	Ba5
		Grade 2 (previously Sub B/ class 2)	2	Ba5
		Grade 3 (Std. 1)	3	Ba5
		Grade 4 (Std. 2)	4	Ba5
		Grade 5 (Std. 3)	5	Ba5
		Grade 6 (Std. 4)	6	Ba5
		Grade 7 (Std. 5)	7	Ba5
		Grade 8 (Std. 6/ Form 1)	8	Ba5
		Grade 9 (Std. 7/ Form 2)	9	
		Grade 10 (Std. 8/ Form 3)	10	
		Grade 11 (Std. 9/ Form 4)	11	
		Grade 12 (Std10 / Matric / Senior Certificate / Form 5)	12	
		National Certificate Vocational 2 (NCV 2)	13	
		National Certificate Vocational 3 (NCV 3)	14	
		National Certificate Vocational 4 (NCV 4)	15	
		N1 (NATED)/ NTC 1	16	
		N2 (NATED)/ NTC 2	17	
		N3 (NATED)/ NTC 3	18	
		No Schooling	19	Ba5
		ABET Level 1	20	
		ABET Level 2	21	
		ABET Level 3	22	
		Refused	-8	Ba5
		Don't know	-9	Ba5
<b>Ba4 edter</b>	Have you successfully completed any tertiary qualifications like diplomas, certificates or degrees?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Thank you for that information.				
<b>Ba5</b> <i>mar</i>	Do you have a partner or are you married (including traditional marriage)?	Yes	1	
		No	2	CCBa7
		Refused	-8	CCBa7
		Don't know	-9	CCBa7
<b>Ba6</b> <i>lvetog</i>	Are you currently living together?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We now want to ask about residential moves.				
<b>CCBa7</b>	Computer check: Does this respondent not have a response for <i>mv2017</i> in at least one of the previous waves?	Yes	1	
		No	2	Ba8
<b>Ba7</b> <i>mv2017</i>	We interviewed you or your household in 2017. Are you currently living in the same dwelling as when NIDS interviewed you in [month_2017] 2017?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Ba8</b> <i>mvlst</i>	Since the last time we called you on [ <i>last_intrv_d</i> ] [ <i>last_intrv_m</i> ], have you moved to a new dwelling?	Yes	1	
		No	2	Bc1
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Bb1</b> <i>prov</i>	Can you confirm the province you are currently living in?  <b>Interviewer: Do not read out instruction, only if confused: for clarity, living in a province refers to being there for four nights in the past week.</b>	Western Cape	1	
		Eastern Cape	2	
		Northern Cape	3	
		Free State	4	
		KwaZulu-Natal	5	
		North West	6	
		Gauteng	7	
		Mpumalanga	8	
		Limpopo	9	
		Refused	-8	
<b>Bb2</b> <i>area</i>	What type of area are you living in now? Is it a traditional area/chiefdom, urban area/town, farm/rural area?	Traditional area/ chiefdom	1	
		Urban area/town	2	
		Farm/rural area	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

Bb3 area_des	Which of the following best describes the area you live in now: Traditional, informal settlement, township, formal residential, farm, or small holding?	Traditional area/chiefdom Informal settlement Township Formal residential Farm Small holding Refused Don't know	1 2 3 4 5 6 -8 -9	
Bb4 suburb	What is the name of the area or suburb you are living in now?  <b>Interviewer: Select from dropdown list.</b>	Suburb or local area  Don't know		-9
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> I'm now going to ask some questions about the household you are currently living in.  <b>Interviewer: Don't read out but if confused, by household we mean the people you live with and have shared food with for most of the past week.</b>				
Bb5 dwlytyp	What type of dwelling or house do you live in?  <b>Interviewer: Read out response options including "other".</b>	A house or a flat A traditional house like a mud hut An informal house like a shack Other Refused Don't know	1 2 3 4 -8 -9	
Bb6 watsrc	Do you have piped or tap water inside your dwelling or house or in your yard?	Yes No Refused Don't know	1 2 -8 -9	
Bb7 enrgelec	Does your dwelling or house have access to electricity?	Yes No Refused Don't know	1 2 -8 -9	
Bc1 nopres	How many people (including yourself) live in the household now? Don't forget to include babies.  <b>Interviewer: Only if the respondent is confused: for clarity, living in a household refers to being there for four nights in the past week.</b>	Number Refused Don't know		
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> You mentioned that there are [nopres] people living in the household. Can you please give us this number split by the following categories?				
Bc2 nou7res	Younger than 7 (don't forget babies)?	Number Don't know		-9

<b>Bc3</b> <i>no7to17res</i>	Between 7 and 17?	Number		
		Don't know	-9	
<b>CCBc4</b>	Computer calculation: Calculate <i>nou7res + no7to17res</i> (if neither <i>nou7res</i> nor <i>no7to17res</i> = -9).			
<b>Bc4</b> <i>nocld</i>	Between 18 and 60?	Number		
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Bc5</b> <i>no60res</i>	Older than 60	Number		
		Don't know	-9	

## Section C: Labour and Income

<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> We want to ask you about changes in your employment and income. So we would like to ask you again about your work.				<b>Skips</b>
<b>Ca1</b> <i>em_mar</i>	In March, did you have any kind of job?	Yes	1	Cb1
		No	2	
		No, I'm retired	3	Da1
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Ca2</b> <i>emany_mar</i>	In March, did you work for any profit or pay, even if just for an hour or a small amount?	Yes	1	Cb1
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Ca3</b> <i>ems_mar</i>	In March, did you do any kind of business such as selling things - big or small - even if only for one hour?	Yes	1	Cb1
		No - I'm employed	2	Cb1
		No - I did nothing	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Ca4</b> <i>emreturn</i>	Do you have any paid activity or job that you will return to in the next 4 weeks?	Yes	1	
		No	2	Cb2
		Refused	-8	Cb2
		Don't know	-9	Cb2

		Lockdown	1	
		Self isolating	2	
		Poor health	3	
		Business temporarily closed	4	
		It's illegal to go to work	5	
		I'm on enforced leave	6	
		No transport	7	
		I'm studying	8	
		Other, specify <i>emabs_mar_o</i>	9	
		Retrenched	10	
		Retired/ too old/ pensioner	11	
		Pregnant/ maternity	12	
		Annual leave (on holiday)	13	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
		Regular job	1	Cd1
		Casual work	2	Cd1
		Self-employed	3	Cf1
		I run a business	4	Cf1
		Refused	-8	Cd1
		Don't know	-9	Cd1
		Yes	1	Cg1
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	Da1
		Don't know	-9	Da1
		6 months - 1 year ago	3	
		More than 1 year ago	4	
		I have never worked	5	
		This month	6	
		Last month	7	
		2 – 3 months ago	9	
		4 – 6 months ago	10	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

<b>Cc2</b> <i>noemex</i>	Why are you unavailable or unwilling to work in the next 7 days?	Child care	1	<b>Da1</b>
		Problems with my health	2	
		Looking after sick household member(s)	3	
		I'm retired (too old/ pensioner)	4	
		I'm studying	5	
		I've tried to find job but can't get one	6	
		Other, specify <i>noemex_o</i>	7	
		Coronavirus	8	
		I can't search for jobs because of lockdown	10	
		I haven't been called for work	11	
		I'm too scared of Coronavirus to go out	12	
		Looking after elderly/ disabled family members	13	
		Refused	-8	
<b>Cd1</b> <i>emwrk</i>	What kind of work do you usually do? In other words, what is your occupation or job title? Please provide at least two words to describe this.  <b>Interviewer:</b> Record at least two words: e.g. car sales person, office cleaner, vegetable farmer, primary school teacher, domestic worker etc.	Job title		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Cd2</b> <i>emwrkplace</i>	What is the name of your place of work? For example Pick n Pay or a government department or own home.  <b>Interviewer:</b> For government or large organisations, give the name of the establishment and branch or division e.g. ABC Gold Mining - Maintenance Division.	Place of work		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Cd3</b> <i>emwrkgoods</i>	What are the main goods and services produced at your place of work, or what are its main functions? Examples could be making electrical appliances, repairing cars, selling houses or primary education?  <b>Interviewer:</b> For domestic workers, housekeepers, gardeners, write "private household".	Goods and services		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

<b>Cd4</b> <i>emwrkhhm</i>	Are you able to work from home? If yes, some or most of the time?	Yes - Most of the time	1	
		Yes - Some of the time	2	
		No - None of the time	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Cd5</b> <i>emdays_mar</i>	Now think of a usual week in March, how many days did you work in that week?	Days		
		I was on leave	-7	Ce1
		Refused	-8	Ce1
		Don't know	-9	Ce1
<b>Cd6</b> <i>emhrs_mar</i>	Think of a usual work day in March, how many hours did you work on that day?	Hours		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Ce1</b> <i>empay_freq</i>	How often are you paid? Is it daily, weekly, every 2 weeks, or monthly?	Daily	1	
		Weekly	2	Ce3
		Every two weeks	3	Ce5
		Monthly	4	Ce7
		Refused	-8	Ce9
<b>Ce2</b> <i>emdayinc_mar</i>	How much was your daily take-home pay (after tax and deductions) the last time you got paid in March?  <b>Interviewer: If respondent says "I didn't get paid", put zero.</b>	Amount	R	Ce9
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Ce3</b> <i>emwkinc_mar</i>	How much was your weekly take-home pay (after tax and deductions) the last time you got paid in March?  <b>Interviewer: If respondent says "I didn't get paid", put zero.</b>	Amount	R	Ce9
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Ce4</b> <i>emwkinc_mar_brac</i>	Was your take-home pay zero, less than R700, between R700 and R1400, between R1400 and R2800, between R2800 and R5500 or more than R5500?	Zero/nothing	1	Ce9
		Less than R700	2	
		Between R701 and R1400	3	
		Between R1401 and R2800	4	
		Between R2801 and R5500	5	
		More than R5500	6	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

<b>Ce5</b> <i>em2wksinc_mar</i>	How much was your fortnightly take-home pay (after tax and deductions) the last time you got paid in March?  <b>Interviewer: If respondent says "I didn't get paid", put zero.</b>	Amount	R	Ce9
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Ce6</b> <i>em2wksinc_mar_brac</i>	Was your fortnightly take-home pay zero, less than R1400, between R1400 and R2800, between R2800 and R5500, between R5500 and R11000 or more than R11000?	Zero/nothing	1	Ce9
		Less than R1400	2	
		Between R1401 and R2800	3	
		Between R2801 and R5500	4	
		Between R5501 and R11000	5	
		More than R11000	6	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Ce7</b> <i>eminc_mar</i>	How much was your monthly take-home pay (after tax and deductions) the last time you got paid in March?  <b>Interviewer: If respondent says "I didn't get paid", put zero.</b>	Amount	R	Ce9
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Ce8</b> <i>eminc_mar_brac</i>	Was your monthly take-home pay zero, less than R3000, between R3000 and R6000, between R6000 and R12000, between R12000 and R24000 or more than R24000?	Zero/nothing	1	
		Less than R3000	2	
		Between R3001 and R6000	3	
		Between R6001 and R12000	4	
		Between R12001 and R24000	5	
		More than R24000	6	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Ce9</b> <i>emcontr</i>	Do you have a written contract with your employer?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Ce10</b> <i>eminc_ters</i>	Did you receive any money from the UIF's Temporary Employer/Employee Relief Scheme (TERS) in March?	Yes	1	Da1
		No	2	
		No, I've applied but still waiting	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

Cf1 <i>emswrk</i>	<p>What kind of work do you usually do? In other words, what is your occupation or job title? Please provide at least two words to describe this.</p> <p><b>Interviewer: Record at least two words: car sales person, office cleaner, vegetable farmer, primary school teacher, domestic worker etc.</b></p>	Job title		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Cf2 <i>emssect</i>	<p>In which economic sector is your self-employment activity/ business?</p> <p><b>Interviewer: Wait for response, if respondent doesn't provide a response in the list, read out options 1-10.</b></p>	Private households (Domestic worker, maid, house-keeper, gardener)	0	
		Agriculture, fishing, forestry	1	
		Mining and quarry	2	
		Manufacturing (e.g. clothing, food)	3	
		Electricity, gas, water	4	
		Construction	5	
		Wholesale/ retail	6	
		Transport, storage and communication	7	
		Finance, real estate and business services	8	
		Community, social and personal services	9	
		Other, specify <i>emssect_o</i>	11	
		Refused	-8	
Cf3 <i>emswrkhm</i>	<p>Are you able to work from home? If yes, some or most of the time?</p>	Yes - Most of the time	1	
		Yes - Some of the time	2	
		No - None of the time	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Cf4 <i>embusdays_mar</i>	<p>Now think of a usual week in March, how many days did you work in that week?</p>	Days		
		I was on leave	-7	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
Cf5 <i>embushrs_mar</i>	<p>Think of a usual work day in March, how many hours did you work on that day?</p>	Hours		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

<b>Cf6</b> <i>emsvat</i>	Is your business registered for income tax and/or VAT?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Cf7</b> <i>emsinc_mar</i>	How much was your take-home pay or profit (after tax and deductions) in March?	Amount	R	Cf9
		Nothing/Lost money	0	Cf9
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Cf8</b> <i>emsinc_mar_brac</i>	Was it less than R3000, between R3000 and R6000, between R6000 and R12000, between R12000 and R24000 or more than R24000?	Zero/nothing	1	
		Less than R3000	2	
		Between R3001 and R6000	3	
		Between R6001 and R12000	4	
		Between R12001 and R24000	5	
		More than R24000	6	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Cf9</b> <i>emsemp_mar</i>	At the end of March, did your business have more, less, or the same number of staff compared to February? Or do you have no employees?	No employees (sole proprietor/work alone/ only employee) in February or in March	1	Cf12
		Hired more staff	2	
		Hired less staff/ let go of staff	3	
		Have the same number of staff	4	
		Other, specify <i>emsemp_mar_o</i>	5	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Cf10</b> <i>emspaysal_mar</i>	In March, did your business pay employee salaries?  <b>Interviewer: If they say "Yes", ask are you paying them partially or in full?</b>	No	1	
		Yes, but only partially	2	
		Yes, their full salaries	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

		Yes	1	
		No	2	
		No, I've applied but still waiting	3	
		No because my company is not eligible	4	
		No because I do not know where or how to apply	5	
		No because I get support from other private institutions	6	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
		I have already closed my business	1	
		Very likely	2	
		Somewhat likely	3	
		Very unlikely	4	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
		Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Within the past 1 month	1	
		6 months - 1 year ago	3	
		More than 1 year ago	4	
		I have never worked	5	Da1
		1 – 2 months ago	8	
		2 – 3 months ago	9	
		4 – 6 months ago	10	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
		Job title		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

<b>Cg4</b> <i>unemwrkplace</i>	What is the name of the last place where you were employed? For example Pick n Pay or a government department or own home.  <b>Interviewer: For government or large organisations, give the name of the establishment and branch or division e.g. ABC Gold Mining - Maintenance Division.</b>	Place of work		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Cg5</b> <i>unemwrkgoods</i>	What were the main goods and services produced at the place where you last worked? Examples could be making electrical appliances, repairing cars, selling houses or primary education?  <b>Interviewer: For domestic workers, housekeepers, gardeners, write "private household".</b>	Goods and services		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Cg6</b> <i>uneminculany_mar</i>	Did you receive the UIF reduced work time benefit in March?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

## Section D: Household and Social Outcomes

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Many South Africans have applied for grants recently and household incomes have changed.			Skips
<b>Da1</b> <i>hhincchld_mar</i>	How many child support grants did this household receive in March?	Number	
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9
<b>Da2</b> <i>incchld_mar</i>	If you don't know the exact number, did anyone in this household receive a child support grant in March?	Yes	1
		No	2
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9
<b>Da3</b> <i>hhincgovpen_mar</i>	How many people in your household received an old age pension grant in March?	Number	
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9
<b>Da4</b> <i>incgovpen_mar</i>	If you don't know the exact number, did anyone in this household receive an old age pension grant in March?	Yes	1
		No	2
		Refused	-8
		Don't know	-9

<b>Da5</b> <i>hhinccv_mar</i>	How many people in your household received the special COVID-19 social relief of distress grant in March?  <b>Interviewer: Write down the number (including "0" if they answer none). If they say they don't know, follow up by asking if at least one person received the grant.</b>	Number		
		Don't know exact number, but at least 1	-7	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Da6</b> <i>incvgrt</i>	Have you applied for the special COVID-19 relief from distress grant? Was your application successful?	Yes applied - yes successful	1	Da8
		Yes applied - not successful	2	
		Yes applied - application pending	3	
		No never applied	4	
		Refused	-8	
<b>Da7</b> <i>cvgrttot</i>	By the end of March, how many times had you received the COVID-19 social relief of distress grant in total?	Number		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Da8</b> <i>incgov_mar</i>	Did you personally receive any kind of government grant in March?	Yes	1	Da10
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Da9</b> <i>incgovtyp#</i>	Which government grant (or grants) did you receive in March?  <b>Interviewer: Select all that apply.</b>	Child Support Grant (CSG)	1	
		Old Age Pension Grant (OAP)	2	
		Disability Grant	3	
		Foster Child Grant	4	
		Care Dependency Grant	5	
		War veterans grant	7	
		COVID-19 Social Relief of Distress Grant (R350)	8	
		Other (please specify) <i>incgovtyp_o</i>	9	
		Grant in aid	10	
		NSFAS	11	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Da10</b> <i>incgovbhf_mar</i>	Did you receive any government grant on behalf of someone else in March?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

		Income from employment	1	
		Income from a business	2	
		Government grants	3	
		Money from friends or family	4	
		Other, specify <i>hhincsrc_o</i>	5	
<b>Da11</b> <i>hhincsrc#</i>	In March, which of these were sources of income for this household?  <b>Interviewer: Read out the first seven response options, select all that apply.</b>	Household had no income in March	6	Da14
		Pension	7	
		Refused	-8	Da14
		Don't know	-9	Da14
<b>Da12</b> <i>hhincmain</i>	In March which of these sources of income was the main or biggest source of income for this household?  <b>Interviewer: Don't read out response options.</b>	Income from employment	1	
		Income from a business	2	
		Government grants	3	
		Money from friends or family	4	
		Other, specify <i>hhincmain_o</i>	5	
		Household had no income in March	6	
		Pension	7	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Da13</b> <i>hhincchnged</i>	In the past 4 weeks, has this main income source increased, decreased, or stayed the same?	Increased	1	
		Decreased	2	
		Stayed the same	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Da14</b> <i>hhinc</i>	What was the total amount of income (after tax) that this household received in March? This should include all sources of income for all household members.	Amount	R	Db1
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Da15</b> <i>hhinc_brac</i>	Was it less than R1500, between R1500 and R3000, between R3000 and R5000, or more than R5000?	Less than R1500	1	
		Between R1500 and R3000	2	
		Between R3000 and R5000	3	
		More than R5000	4	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

<b>Db1</b> <i>hhfdyn</i>	In the month of March, did your household run out of money to buy food?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Db2</b> <i>fdayn</i>	In the last 7 days has anyone in your household gone hungry because there wasn't enough food?	Yes	1	
		No	2	CCdb4
		Refused	-8	CCdb4
		Don't know	-9	CCdb4
<b>Db3</b> <i>fdaskp</i>	How often did they go hungry? <b>Interviewer: Read out options 2-5.</b>	Never	1	
		1 or 2 days	2	
		3 or 4 days	3	
		Almost every day	4	
		Every day	5	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>CCdb4</b>	Computer check: Is CCBc4= 0 or nopres = 1	Yes	1	Dc1
		No	2	
<b>Db4</b> <i>fdcyn</i>	In the past 7 days, has any child in your household gone hungry because there wasn't enough food?	Yes	1	
		No	2	Dc1
		Refused	-8	Dc1
		Don't know	-9	Dc1
<b>Db5</b> <i>fdcsksp</i>	How often did they go hungry? <b>Interviewer: Read out options 2-5.</b>	Never	1	
		1 or 2 days	2	
		3 or 4 days	3	
		Almost every day	4	
		Every day	5	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Please answer yes or no to the following. During March did you receive food or shelter from:				
<b>Dc1</b> <i>suppgov</i>	government?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

<b>Dc2</b> <i>suppgo</i>	from any NGOs, churches or other associations?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>Dc3</b> <i>suppcom</i>	from your neighbours or your community?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

## Section E: Education – Early Childhood Development

				Skips
<b>CCe1_1</b>	Computer check: Is CCBc4 = 0 or <i>nopres</i> = 1	Yes	1	G1
		No	2	
<b>Cce1_2</b>	Computer check: Is <i>nou7res</i> < -7 or <i>nou7res</i> = 0?	Yes	1	F1
		No	2	
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> I will now ask some questions about children in your household and their education.				
<b>E1</b> <i>ecdatt_feb20</i>	In February last year (before the lockdown), were any children in your household attending an early childhood development (ECD) programme such as a pre-school, creche, playgroup or day-mother?  <b>Interviewer: Note ECD centres do NOT include Grade R in primary schools.</b>	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>E2</b> <i>ecdatt</i>	Did any children in your household attend an Early Childhood Development Centre in the past 7 days?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>E3</b> <i>ecdmeal</i>	Does the child/children receive a meal at the ECD programme (provided by the programme, not a meal sent with the child from home)?	Yes	1	E6
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't Know	-9	

<b>E4</b> <i>ecdwhyno#</i>	<p>What are the main reasons that the child/ children have not attended the Early Childhood Development Centre in the past 7 days?</p> <p><b>Interviewer: Do not read out options.</b> <b>Select all that apply.</b></p>	<table border="1"> <tr><td>Child may get Coronavirus at centre</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Centre not prepared for Coronavirus - no safety measures</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Centre is temporarily closed due to Lockdown</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Centre has closed down permanently</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>Can't afford the centre fees</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>Can't afford transport to centre</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>Other transport problems</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>Child is sick</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>Caregiver/ parent/ family member prefers to look after child</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>Other, specify <i>ecdwhyno_o</i></td><td>10</td></tr> <tr><td>Child is attending grade R in school</td><td>11</td></tr> <tr><td>Child is too old for ECD</td><td>12</td></tr> <tr><td>Child is too young for ECD</td><td>13</td></tr> <tr><td>No children attending ECD</td><td>14</td></tr> <tr><td>Refused</td><td>-8</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know</td><td>-9</td></tr> </table>	Child may get Coronavirus at centre	1	Centre not prepared for Coronavirus - no safety measures	2	Centre is temporarily closed due to Lockdown	3	Centre has closed down permanently	4	Can't afford the centre fees	5	Can't afford transport to centre	6	Other transport problems	7	Child is sick	8	Caregiver/ parent/ family member prefers to look after child	9	Other, specify <i>ecdwhyno_o</i>	10	Child is attending grade R in school	11	Child is too old for ECD	12	Child is too young for ECD	13	No children attending ECD	14	Refused	-8	Don't know	-9	
Child may get Coronavirus at centre	1																																		
Centre not prepared for Coronavirus - no safety measures	2																																		
Centre is temporarily closed due to Lockdown	3																																		
Centre has closed down permanently	4																																		
Can't afford the centre fees	5																																		
Can't afford transport to centre	6																																		
Other transport problems	7																																		
Child is sick	8																																		
Caregiver/ parent/ family member prefers to look after child	9																																		
Other, specify <i>ecdwhyno_o</i>	10																																		
Child is attending grade R in school	11																																		
Child is too old for ECD	12																																		
Child is too young for ECD	13																																		
No children attending ECD	14																																		
Refused	-8																																		
Don't know	-9																																		
<b>E5</b> <i>ecdlkchild#</i>	<p>Who is looking after this child/ these children during the day now that they are not attending the ECD centre?</p> <p><b>Interviewer: Do not read out options.</b> <b>Select all that apply.</b></p>	<table border="1"> <tr><td>Me</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Another adult less than 60 in this household</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Person older than 60 in this household</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>A child under 13 in this household</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>A child over 13 in this household</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>Another adult relative not in this household</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>Adult friend from another household</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>Domestic worker/nanny/childminder</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>No one is looking after these children</td><td>9</td></tr> <tr><td>They are attending primary school</td><td>10</td></tr> <tr><td>Refused</td><td>-8</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know</td><td>-9</td></tr> </table>	Me	1	Another adult less than 60 in this household	2	Person older than 60 in this household	3	A child under 13 in this household	4	A child over 13 in this household	5	Another adult relative not in this household	6	Adult friend from another household	7	Domestic worker/nanny/childminder	8	No one is looking after these children	9	They are attending primary school	10	Refused	-8	Don't know	-9									
Me	1																																		
Another adult less than 60 in this household	2																																		
Person older than 60 in this household	3																																		
A child under 13 in this household	4																																		
A child over 13 in this household	5																																		
Another adult relative not in this household	6																																		
Adult friend from another household	7																																		
Domestic worker/nanny/childminder	8																																		
No one is looking after these children	9																																		
They are attending primary school	10																																		
Refused	-8																																		
Don't know	-9																																		
<b>E6</b> <i>ecd5km</i>	<p>Within 5km of where you live, do you know of an affordable ECD centre (such as a pre-school, creche, playgroup or day-mother) that is currently open?</p>	<table border="1"> <tr><td>Yes</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>No</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Refused</td><td>-8</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know</td><td>-9</td></tr> </table>	Yes	1	No	2	Refused	-8	Don't know	-9																									
Yes	1																																		
No	2																																		
Refused	-8																																		
Don't know	-9																																		

<b>E7</b> <i>ecdaffofees</i>	Are you/ someone in your household currently able to afford the fees for the child/ children to attend an ECD facility?  <b>Interviewer: Even if the child is no longer attending, ask the respondent if they could “afford” the fees.</b>	Yes	1	
		No, not at all	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

## Section F: Education – School Attendance

				<b>Skips</b>
<b>F1</b> <i>eduatt_mar</i>	How many young people in your household were attending school (Grade R-12) before schools closed in March last year?	Number		
		Not applicable - children homeschooled	-4	
		Not applicable - no young people at school	-6	
		Not sure but at least one	-7	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>F2</b> <i>eduatt_2w</i>	In the past two weeks, how many young people in your household attended school?  <b>Interviewer: This should refer to the last two weeks that schools were open this year.</b>	Number		
		None	0	
		Not sure but at least one attended	-7	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>F3</b> <i>eduattlev2w#</i>	For learners in your household that attended school in the past two weeks: What grades are they doing?  <b>Interviewer: Do not read out grades. Select all that apply and select “Don’t know” for any grades they do not know. This should refer to the last two weeks that schools were open this year.</b>	Grade R	0	
		Grade 1	1	
		Grade 2	2	
		Grade 3	3	
		Grade 4	4	
		Grade 5	5	
		Grade 6	6	
		Grade 7	7	
		Grade 8	8	
		Grade 9	9	
		Grade 10	10	
		Grade 11	11	
		Grade 12	12	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

<b>F4</b> <i>edunoatt2021</i>	Are there any learners in your household who have not yet returned to school this year?	Yes	1	
		No	2	F6
		Refused	-8	F6
		Don't know	-9	F6
<b>F5</b> <i>edunoatt2021lev#</i>	<p>For learners in your household who have not yet returned to school, what grades are they doing?</p> <p><b>Interviewer: Do not read out grades. Select all that apply and select "Don't know" for any grades they do not know.</b></p>	Grade R	0	
		Grade 1	1	
		Grade 2	2	
		Grade 3	3	
		Grade 4	4	
		Grade 5	5	
		Grade 6	6	
		Grade 7	7	
		Grade 8	8	
		Grade 9	9	
		Grade 10	10	
		Grade 11	11	
		Grade 12	12	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>F6</b> <i>schfood2w</i>	<p>In the past two weeks, have any learners in your household received a meal from a school?</p> <p><b>Interviewer: Select "yes" if they collected a meal from a school. This should refer to the last two weeks that schools were open this year.</b></p>	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Not applicable – no young people at school	3	F8
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>F7</b> <i>schwrry</i>	<p>How worried are you about learners in your household returning to school during the COVID-19 pandemic? Not worried, a little worried, or very worried?</p>	Not worried	1	
		A little worried	2	
		Very worried	3	
		Not applicable – no young people at school	4	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>F8</b> <i>chldcar_mar</i>	<p>Now think about a typical weekday, Monday-Friday during March. How many hours a day did you spend looking after children of any age?</p>	Number		
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

## Section G: Health and COVID-19

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: In this final set of questions we would like to ask you about the Coronavirus and your health and the behaviour of people where you live.				Skips
<b>G1</b> <i>cvrsk</i>	Do you think you are likely to get the Coronavirus?	Yes	1	G3
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	G3
		Don't know	-9	G3
<b>G2</b> <i>cvwhyn#</i>	Why do you think you are unlikely to get the Coronavirus?  <b>Interviewer: Do not read out responses, select all that apply.</b>	Haven't interacted with someone with the Coronavirus	1	
		I stay at home	2	
		I wash my hands	3	
		I wear a mask	4	
		I social distance and stay away from other people when in public	5	
		I don't believe there is something like the Coronavirus	6	
		Coronavirus only affects older people	7	
		Coronavirus only affects people who are weak or ill	8	
		Other, specify <i>cvwhyn_o</i>	9	
		I sanitize my hands	10	
		Refused	-8	
<b>G3</b> <i>cvknow</i>	Do you know anyone who has been diagnosed with the Coronavirus?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>G4</b> <i>cvavd</i>	Can you avoid getting the Coronavirus?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

		Wash hands more	1	
		Avoid close contact with others (hugs, kisses, handshakes)	2	
		Avoid big groups	3	
		Wear face mask	4	
		Get a flu vaccine	5	
		Eat garlic	6	
		Stay home more	7	
		Other, specify <i>cvbehtyp_o</i>	8	
		Use sanitiser	9	
		Regularly clean/ disinfect home/ surfaces	10	
		Social distancing	11	
		Gloves	12	
		Cough into elbow	13	
		Stopped drinking	14	
		Stopped smoking	15	
		Avoid going to hot spots or crowded places	16	
		Spend time in the sun	17	
		No, I'm not doing anything	18	
		Eating healthily	19	
		Refused	-8	
<b>G5</b> <i>cvbehtyp#</i>	Are you behaving differently to protect yourself from Coronavirus. If yes, what?  <b>Interviewer: Do not read out options, select all that apply.</b>	Yes	1	G8
		No	2	
		I haven't been in public	3	G9
		Refused	-8	G9
		Don't know	-9	G9
<b>G6</b> <i>cvmask</i>	In the last 7 days have you worn a face mask or covering when going out in public?			

		I don't like it	1	
		I don't need it	2	
		I don't have one	3	
		I don't care	4	
		I will not get Coronavirus	5	
		I am not sick	6	
		I don't trust the government	7	G9
		I do not go out in public	8	
		I don't see the point / don't understand the need for a mask	9	
		Other, specify <i>cvnomask_o</i>	10	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
		Some of the time	1	
		Most of the time	2	
		All of the time	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
		Everyone wore masks	1	
		Most people	2	
		About half	3	
		A few people	4	
		No one wore masks	5	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
		Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

<b>G11</b> <i>cvvac</i>	To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement: If a vaccine for COVID-19 were available, I would get it?  <b>Interviewer: Read out options 1 – 4.</b>	Strongly agree	1	G16
		Somewhat agree	2	
		Somewhat disagree	3	
		Strongly disagree	4	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
		Yes	1	
<b>G12</b> <i>cvvaclead</i>	If a leader in your community whom you trust were vaccinated for COVID-19 and remained healthy, would you be willing to be vaccinated?	No	2	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
		Yes	1	
<b>G13</b> <i>cvvac_unsafe</i>	Do you believe that the vaccine is unsafe or could harm you?	No	2	G16
		Refused	-8	G16
		Don't know	-9	G16
		Yes	1	
<b>G14</b> <i>cvvac_unsafe_c</i>	How convinced are you of this?  <b>Interviewer: Read out options 1 – 3.</b>	Somewhat convinced	2	
		Very convinced	3	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
		A little convinced	1	
<b>G15</b> <i>cvvac_uswhy#</i>	Why do you believe that the vaccine is unsafe or harmful?  <b>Interviewer: Do not read out options, select all that apply.</b>	The vaccine is part of a government plot to harm/control me	1	
		The vaccine is part of a global plot to harm/control me	2	
		Vaccines are fake and are just being sold for profit	3	
		The vaccine contents will change my DNA	4	
		Vaccines can cause HIV or cancer	5	
		Vaccines go against my religious beliefs	6	
		Vaccine testing was rushed so we can't be sure that they are safe	7	
		COVID-19 isn't real	8	
		Other (specify) <i>cvvac_uswhy_o</i>	9	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: We would now like to know about your general health.				
<b>G16</b> <i>hlcur</i>	How would you describe your health at present? Would you say it is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?	Excellent	1	
		Very good	2	
		Good	3	
		Fair	4	
		Poor	5	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>G17</b> <i>hlcon</i>	When did you last consult someone about your health?	In the last 30 days	1	
		One to five months ago	2	
		Six to twelve months ago	3	
		More than one and less than two years ago	4	G19
		Two to four years ago	5	G19
		Five to ten years ago	6	G19
		More than ten years ago	7	G19
		Never	8	G19
		Refused	-8	G19
		Don't know	-9	
<b>G18</b> <i>hlcontyp</i>	Where did this consultation take place?  <b>Interviewer: Read out options.</b>	Public hospital	1	
		Private hospital	2	
		Public health clinic	3	
		Private clinic	4	
		Private doctor	5	
		Nurse or chemist	6	
		Traditional healer	7	
		Other (specify) <i>hlcontype_o</i>	8	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	

G19 <i>mnlthlh_1</i>	Over the last 2 weeks, have you had little interest or pleasure in doing things?  <b>Interviewer: Read out options.</b>	Not at all	1	
		Several days	2	
		More than half the days	3	
		Nearly every day	4	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
G20 <i>mnlthlh_2</i>	Over the last 2 weeks, have you been feeling down, depressed or hopeless:  <b>Interviewer: Read out options.</b>	Not at all	1	
		Several days	2	
		More than half the days	3	
		Nearly every day	4	
		Refused	-8	
		Don't know	-9	
<b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Thank you for your participation again. We really value your responses. We will keep all of your responses confidential. This is our final engagement with you this year and we appreciate your contribution to our study. You now have {entries} into our lucky prize draw to be drawn in July! The 3 winners will be notified by the end of July. In case you need it the Coronavirus hotline number is 0800 029 999. Stay safe!				

## Section H: Interviewer Evaluation

To be completed by interviewer			Skips
H1 <i>intres</i>	In general, how did the respondent act towards you during the interview?	Hostile	1
		Neither hostile nor friendly	2
		Friendly	3
H2 <i>intlng#</i>	Which of the following languages were used while conducting the interview?	isiNdebele	1
		isiXhosa	2
		isiZulu	3
		Sepedi	4
		Sesotho	5
		Setswana	6
		siSwati	7
		Tshivenda	8
		Xitsonga	9
		Afrikaans	10
		English	11

