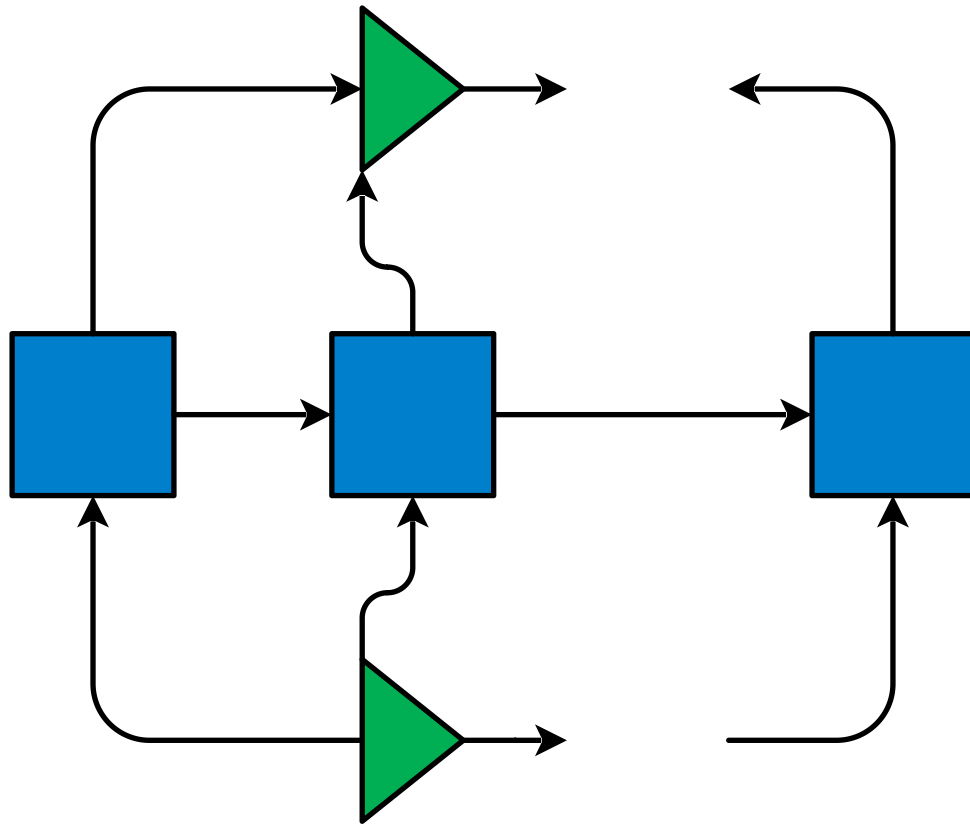


$H_L(t + \Delta t/2)$



$H_R(t)$

sweep direction