

Insertion Sort

Date: / / 20

```
void insertionSort (int *A, int n) {
```

```
    int key, j;
```

```
    for (int i = 1; i < n-1; i++) {
```

```
        key = A[i];
```

```
        j = i - 1;
```

```
        while (j > 0; && A[j] > key) {
```

```
            A[j+1] = A[j];
```

```
            j--;
```

```
        }
```

```
        A[j+1] = key;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```



↑ 0 1 2 3

[j key

• In 1st iteration—while loop will not be executed.

• In 2nd iteration—



$i = 2$

0	1	2	3
1	3	2	4

j key

$j > 0$ so while loop will execute:

1	2	3	4
---	---	---	---

And further $A[j] > \text{key}$ so

the loop will not execute.

Selection Sort

void selectionSort(int *A, int n) {

int index of min, temp;

for (int i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {

index of min = i;

for (int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {

if ($A[j] < A[\text{index of min}]$) {

index of min = j;

}

temp =

$A[\text{index of min}]$

$A[\text{index of min}]$

}

3

L,

In first

1

--

and in
con

temp = A[i];

A[i] = A[index of min];

A[index of min] = temp;

}

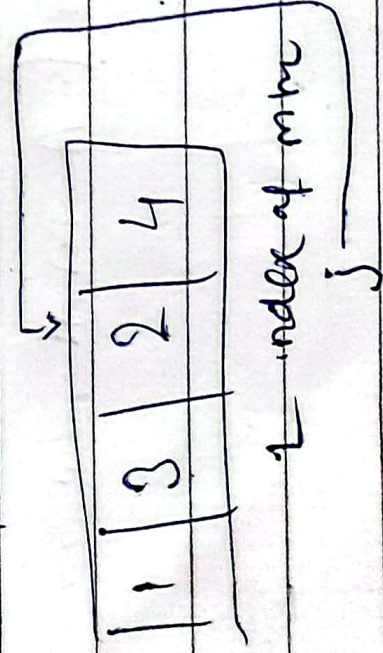
}

↵



i
↳ index of min

In first iteration.



and in 4th iteration the condition fails.

Merge sort

```
void mergeSort (int A[], int low, int high)
```

```
    int mid;
```

```
    if (low < high) {
```

```
        mid = (low + high) / 2;
```

```
        mergeSort (A, low, mid);
```

```
        mergeSort (A, mid + 1, high);
```

```
        merge (A, mid, low, high);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```


void merge (int A[], int mid, int low, int high) {
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int i, j, k, B[200];

i = low;

j = mid + 1;

k = low;

while (i <= mid && j <= high) {

if (A[i] < A[j]) {

B[k] = A[i];

i++;

j++;

}

else {

B[k] = A[j];

j++;

k++;

}

while (i <= mid)

{

B[k] = A[i];

k++;

while (j <= high)

{ B[j] = A[j];

j++;

j++;

}

for (int i = low; i <= high; i++)

{

A[i] = B[i];

}

}

3 | 1 | 2 | 4

3 | 1

2 | 4

3

1

2

4

1 | 1 | 3

2 | 4

1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4

Bubble sort

void Bubble

int temp;

int i, j;

for (int i = 0

for (int j =

if (A

temp =

A[j]

A[j]

}

}

}

}

Bubble sort

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void BubbleSort (int *A, int n) {

int temp;

int isSorted = 0;

for (int i=0; i < n-1; i++) {

for (int j=0; j < n-1-i; j++) {

if (A[j] > A[j+1]) {

temp = A[j];

A[j] = A[j+1];

A[j+1] = temp;

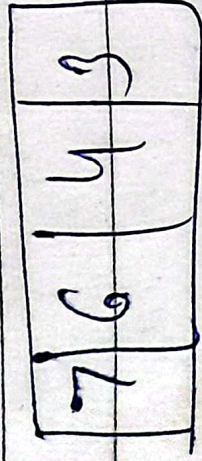
}

}

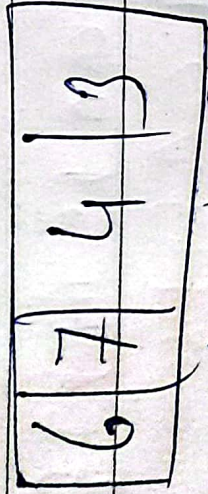
}

}

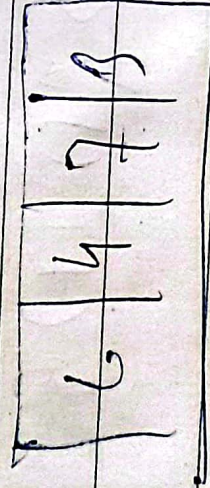
first pass,



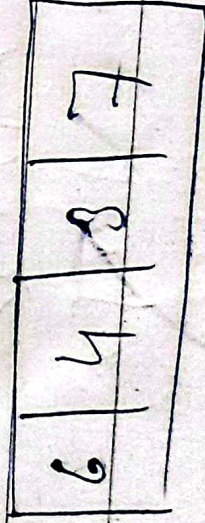
↪ swap



↪ swap



↪ swap



Second pass

[6 | 4 | 3 | 7] [4 | 6 | 3 | 7]

Uswap

[4 | 3 | 6 | 7]

Third pass

[4 | 3 | 6 | 7]

[3 | 4 | 6 | 7]