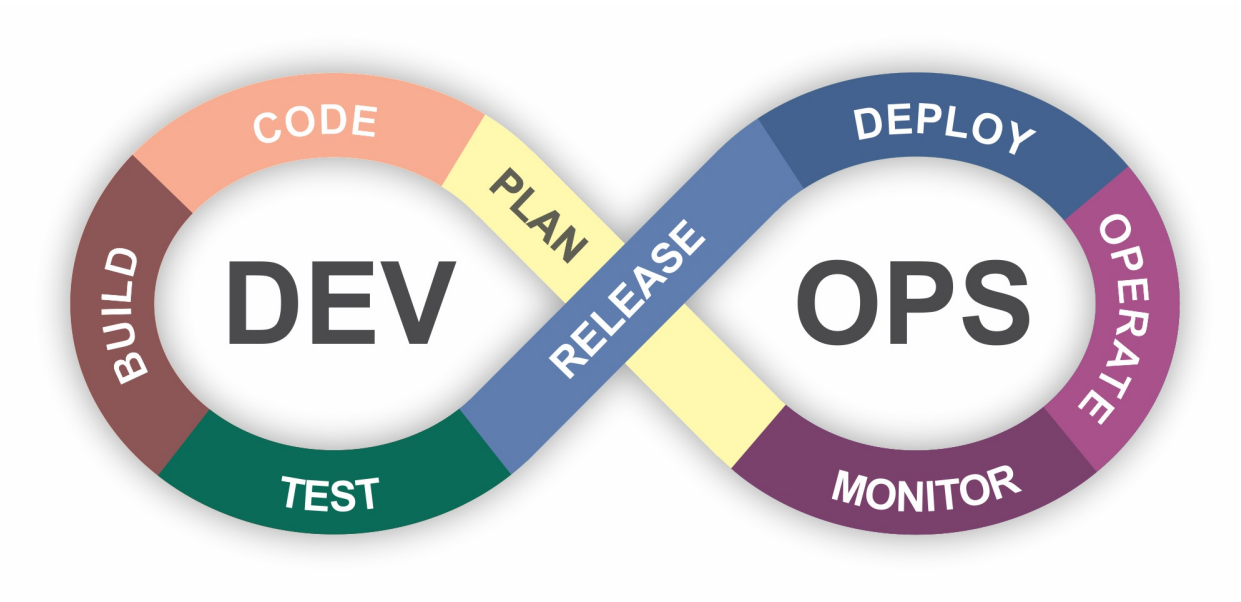
CS 816 Software Production Engineering

Mini Project

Scientific Calculator using DevOps Tools



Submitted By:

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M.Tech CSE 2021-23

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Problem Statement:

Create a scientific calculator program with user menu driven operations

- Square root function - √x
- Factorial function – x!
- Natural logarithm (base e) - ln(x)
- Power function - x

Why DevOps?

- DevOps reduce the load of various frequently occurring procedures from developers and operations teams.
- Increase collaboration in all involved parties i.e, developers, testers, operations etc.
- It helps increase deployment frequency.
- Failure rate of new releases is typically less.
- Recovery from failure is very fast.

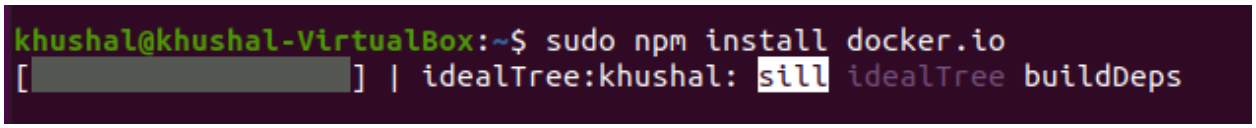
DevOps tool chain used

- **Version Control System**: GitHub
- **Testing**: Jasmine Test Framework
- **Build**: NodeJs
- **Continuous Integration**: Jenkins
- **Containerize**: Docker
- **Pushed docker image**: Docker hub
- **Deployment:** Ansible
- **Deployment Node:** Ubuntu 18.04 server
- **Monitoring**: ELK stack

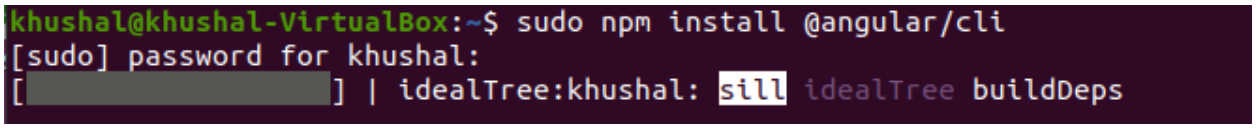
Step 1: Setting Up Environment (Ubuntu)

Firstly we need to set up a Jenkins Master environment. We need to install following packages/tools:

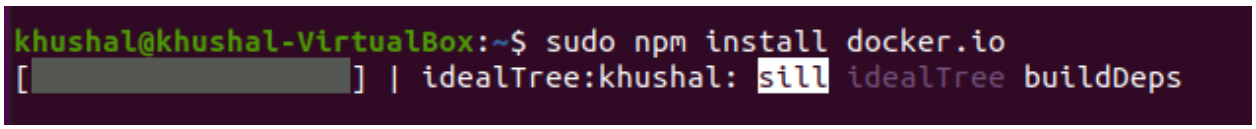
- **Install nodejs 16.04**
    - sudo npm install nodejs



- **Install @angular/cli**
    - sudo npm install @angular/cli



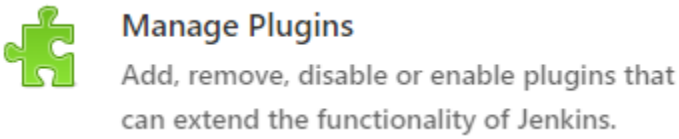
- **Install Docker**
    - sudo npm install docker.io



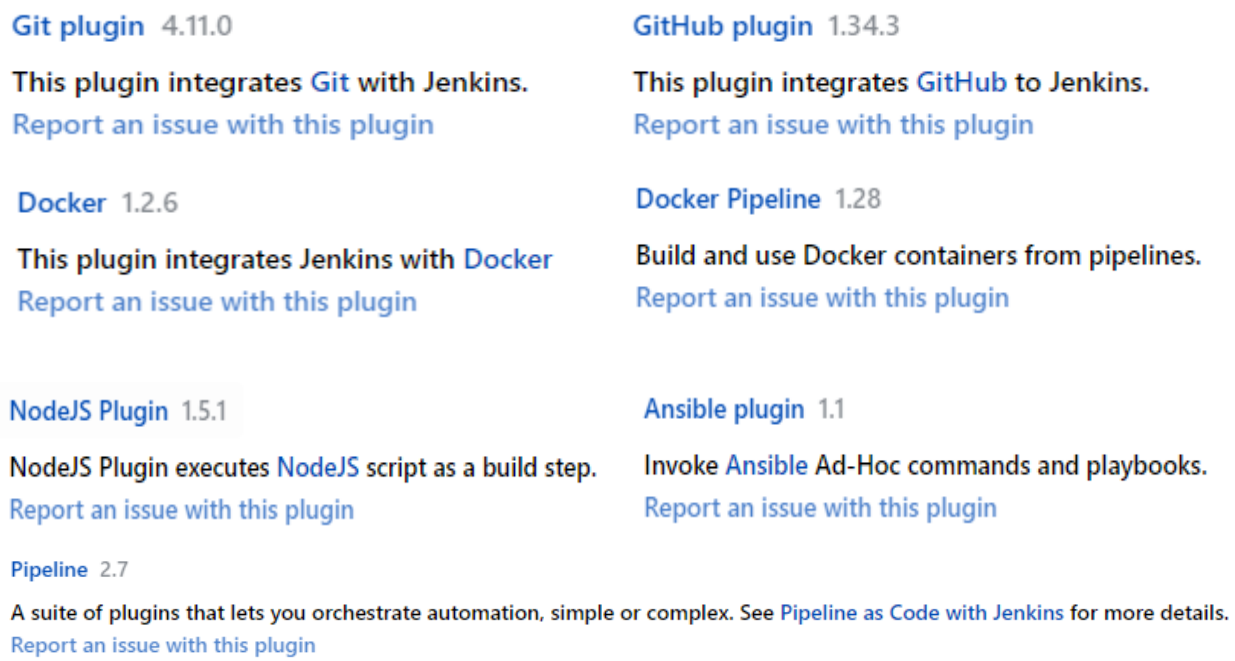
Step 2: Configure Jenkins

We need to configure our jenkins master with the following plugins. First we need to add plugins and then configure them. To manage and use various tools in our project. We also need to add our credentials of github and docker hub so that Jenkins Master will be able to access the remote repositories and can work with them.

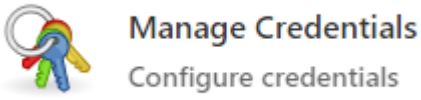
- **Install Plugins**



Install the following plugins from Manage Jenkins > Manage Plugins > Available



- **Add Credentials**

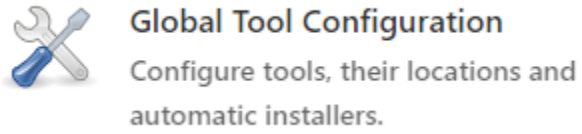


Enter Credentials of github and dockerhub in Manage Jenkins > Manage Credentials > Add Credentials

Credentials

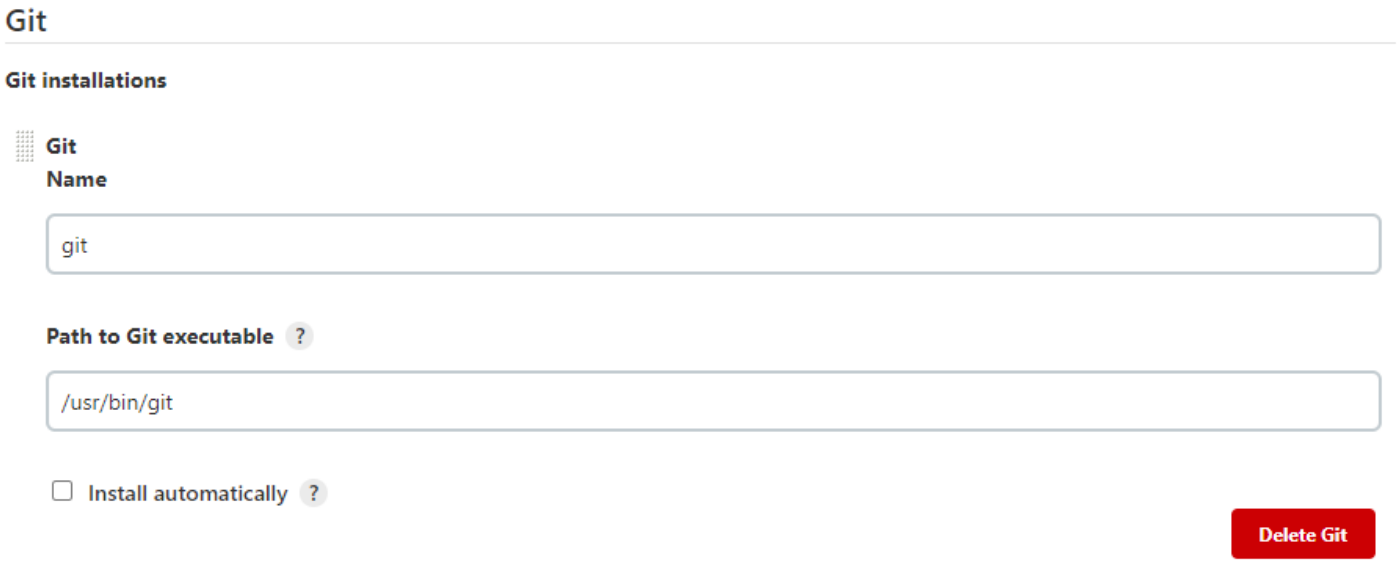
T	P	Store ↓	Domain	ID	Name
		Jenkins	(global)	git-cred	KhushalAbrol/******
		Jenkins	(global)	Docker-cred	khushalabrol2000/******

- **Configure Plugins**

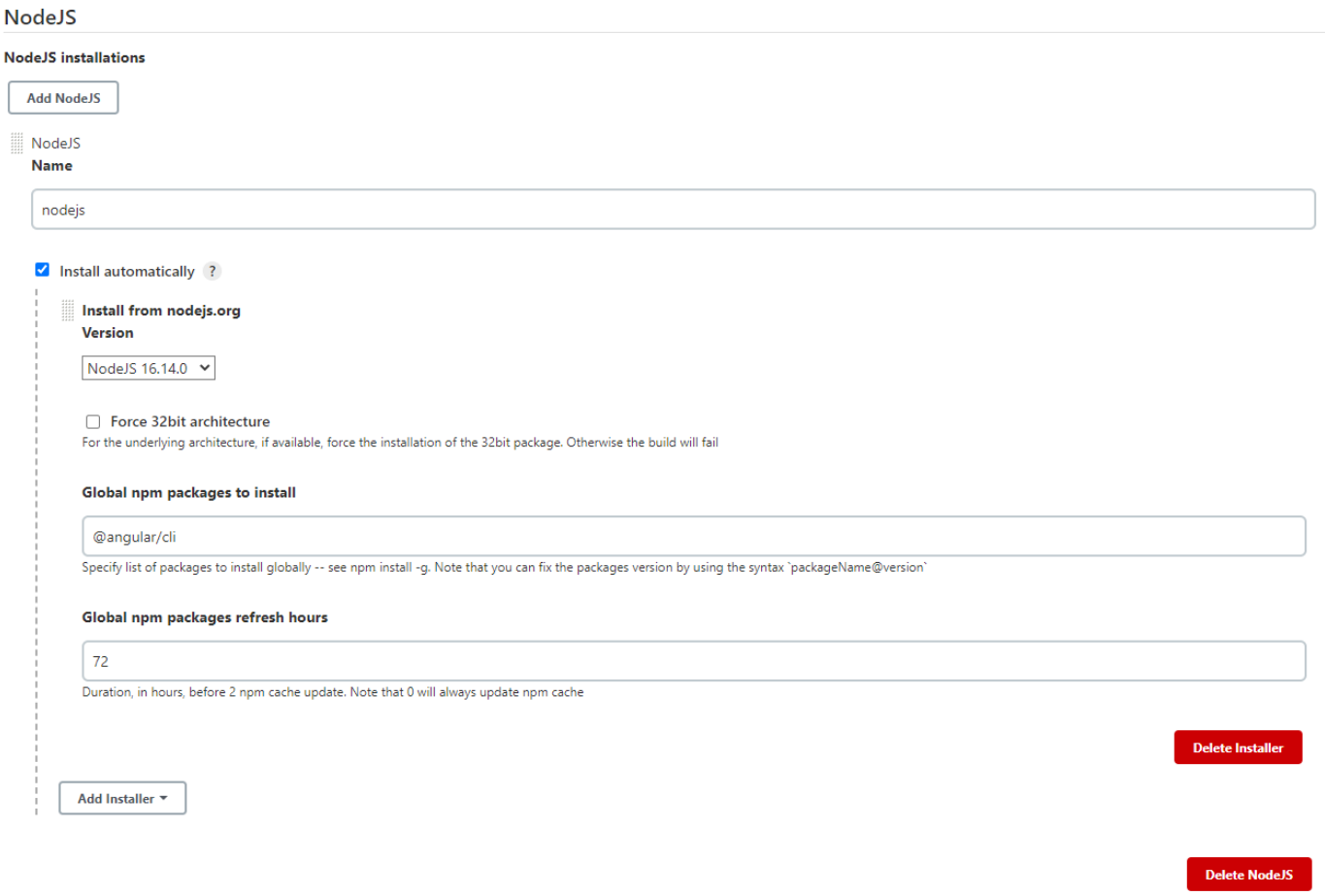


Install/Configure various tools to be used:

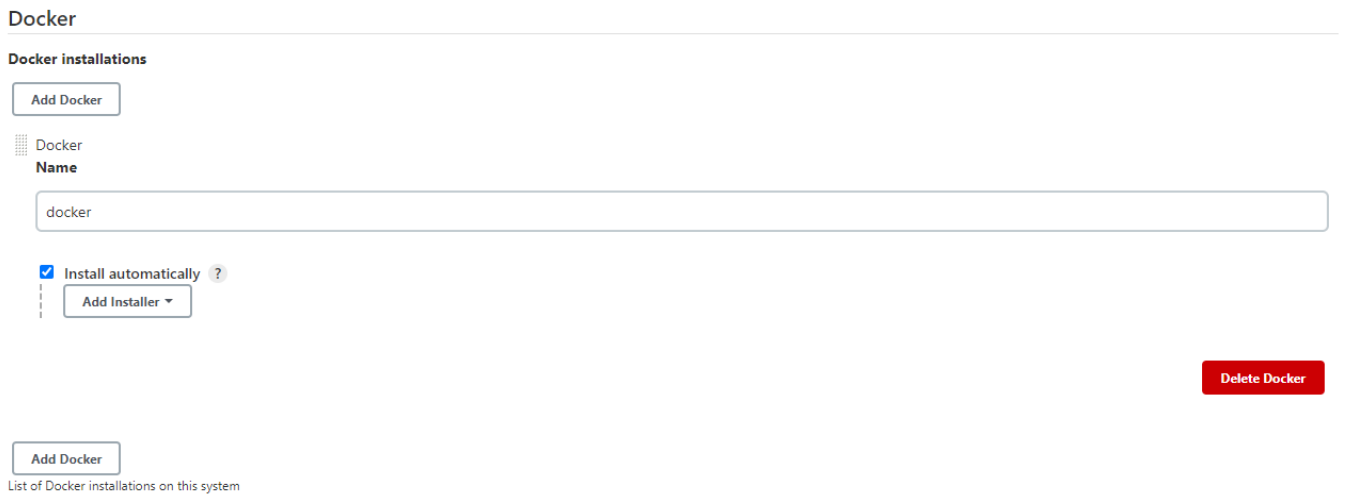
➢ Git



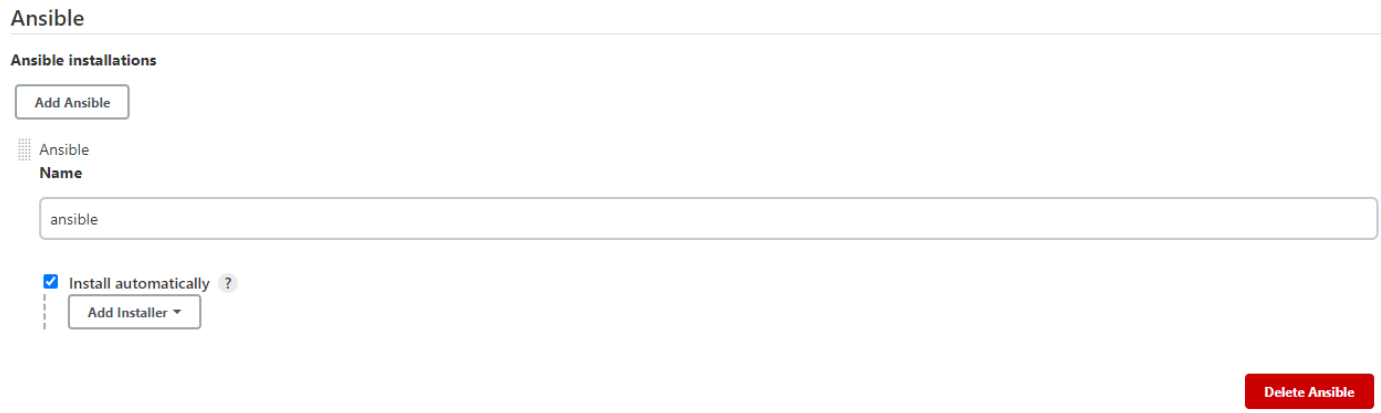
➢ NodeJS



➢ Docker



➢ Ansible



- **Creating Jenkins Project**
  Create new Jenkins Pipeline Project from New Item > Pipeline

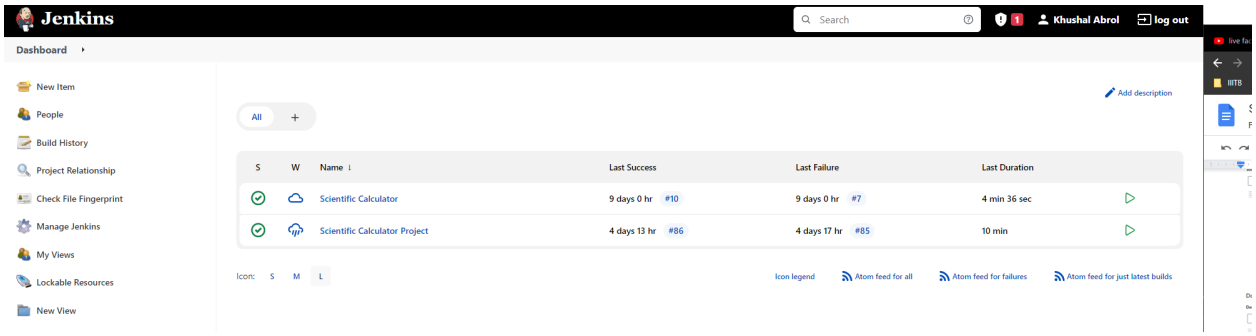


Fig: Jenkins Dashboard

Fig: Entering Project Name

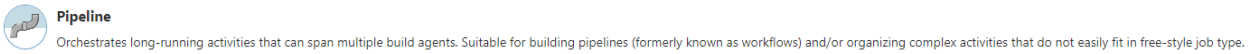


Fig: Selecting Pipeline Project

- **Configuring Jenkins Pipeline**
  Setting **Build Triggers** as SCM Polling and **Schedule** as * * * * * (every minute).
  By setting this Jenkins Master will check github every minute periodically for any changes. If it finds any new commits it will start to run the pipeline and will build, test, deploy the new version of the app automatically.

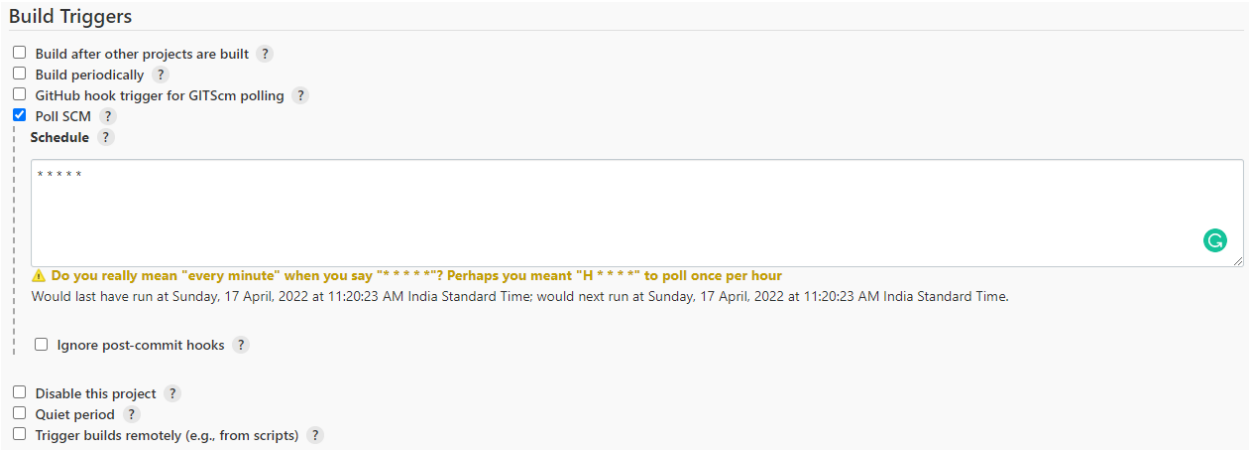


Fig: Build Trigger

Step 3: Setting Up Other Tools

- **Initialize Angular Project**
  ng new scientific-calculator-using-devops-tools

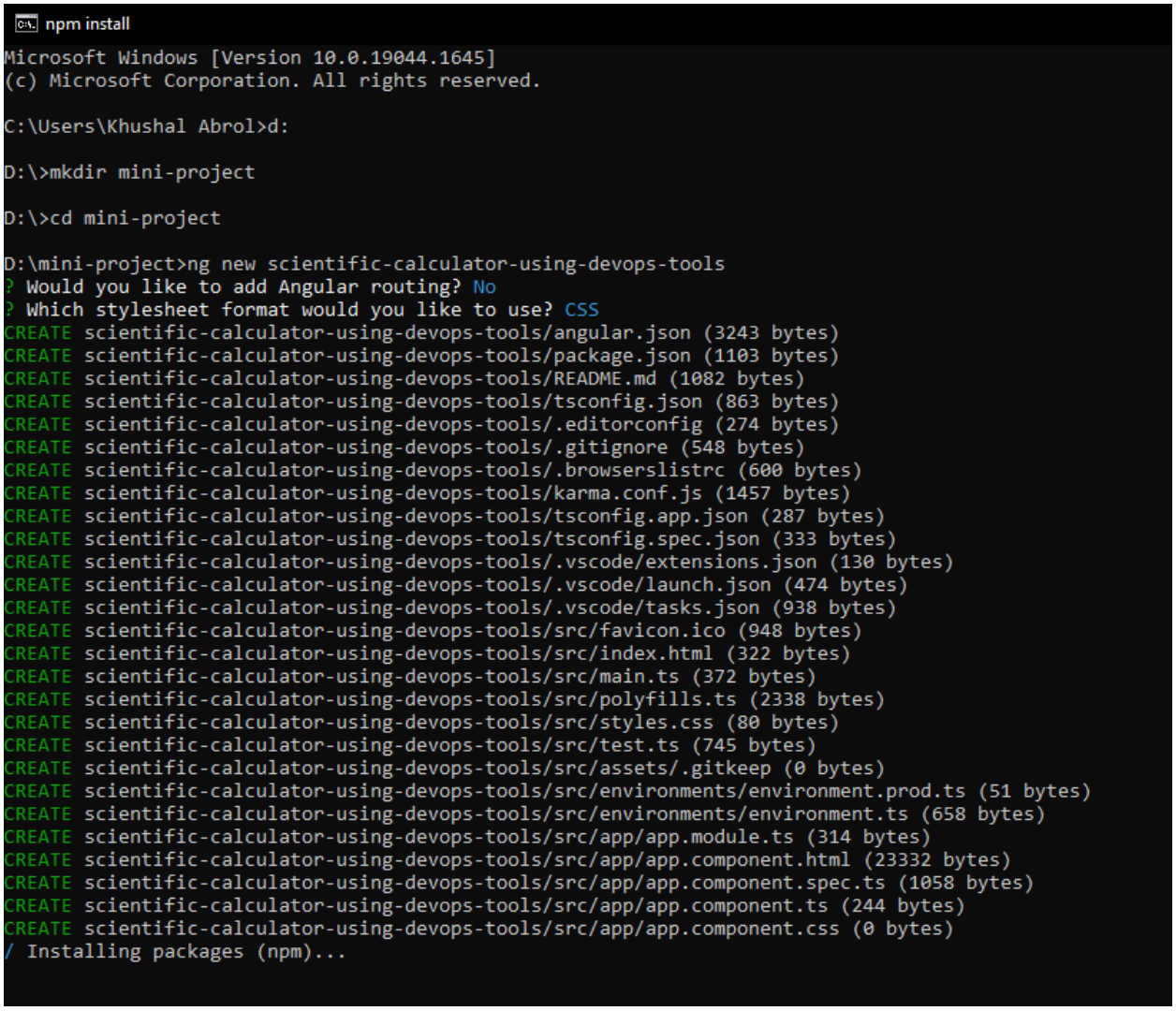


Fig: Creating new Angular Project

- **Initialize Git Repository**

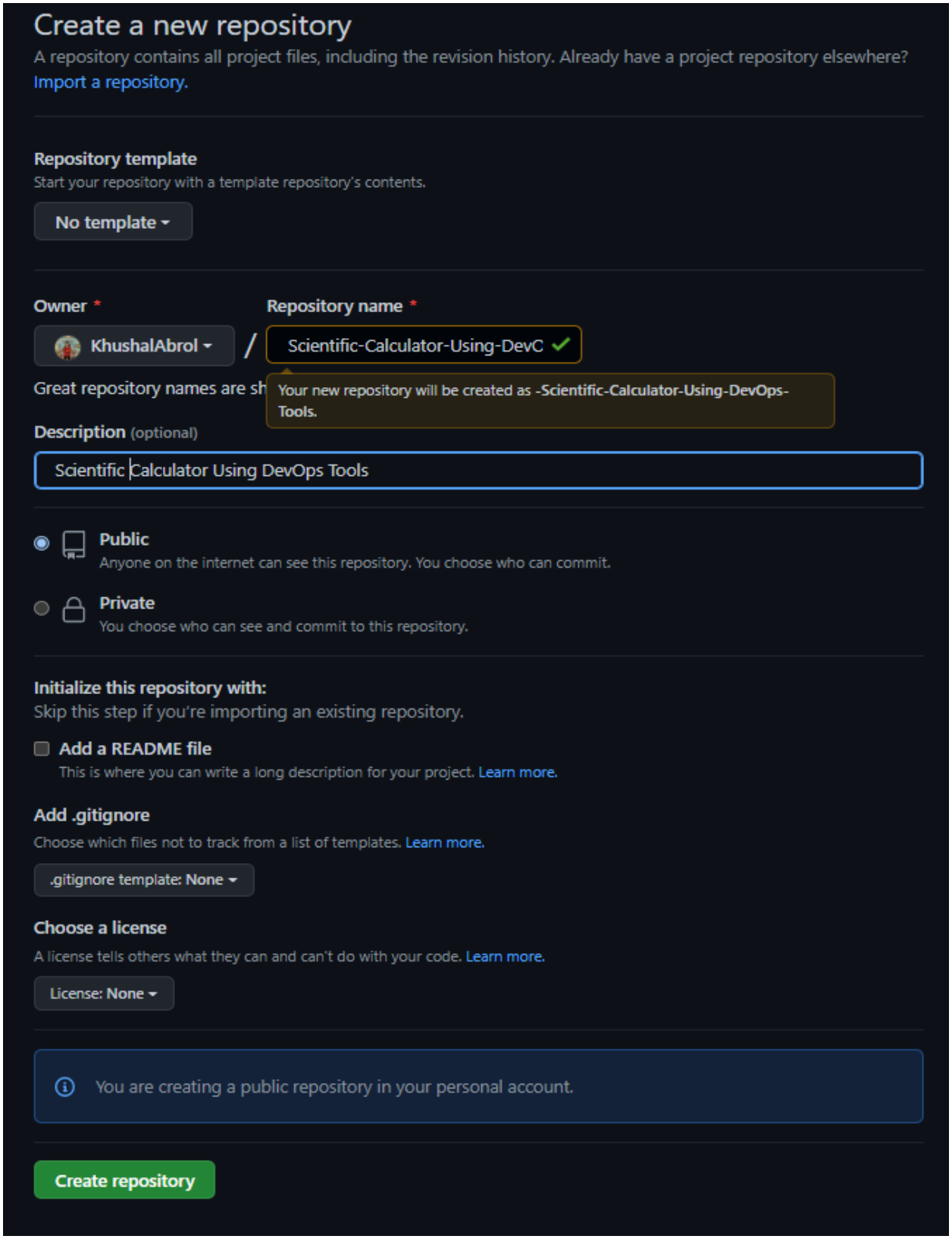


Fig: Creating new Github repository

- **Pushing Code To Github**
  Pushing angular boilerplate code to remote github repository as initial commit.

```
D:\mini-project\scientific-calculator-using-devops-tools>git remote add origin https://github.com/KhushalAbrol/-Scientific-Calculator-Using-DevOps-Tools.git
```

Fig: Setting git remote origin

```
D:\mini-project\scientific-calculator-using-devops-tools>git push --set-upstream origin master
Enumerating objects: 34, done.
Counting objects: 100% (34/34), done.
Delta compression using up to 4 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (32/32), done.
Writing objects: 100% (34/34), 204.31 KiB | 4.86 MiB/s, done.
Total 34 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), done.
To https://github.com/KhushalAbrol/-Scientific-Calculator-Using-DevOps-Tools.git
 * [new branch]      master -> master
branch 'master' set up to track 'origin/master'.
```

Fig: Pushing local code to remote repository

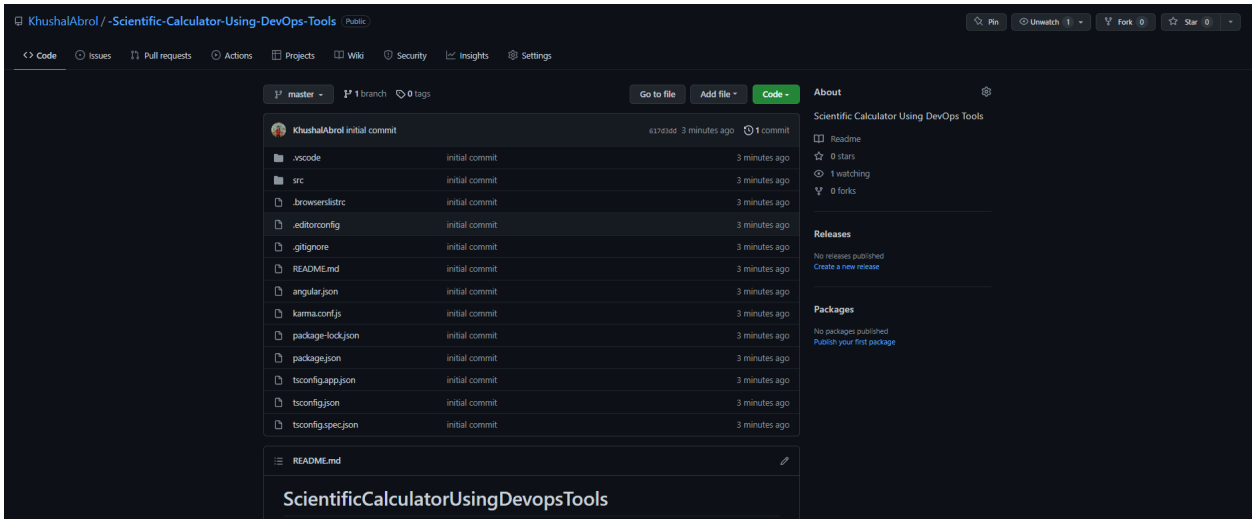


Fig: Initial commit

- **Create Docker Hub Repository**
  Creating docker hub repository https://hub.docker.com/ > Create Repository

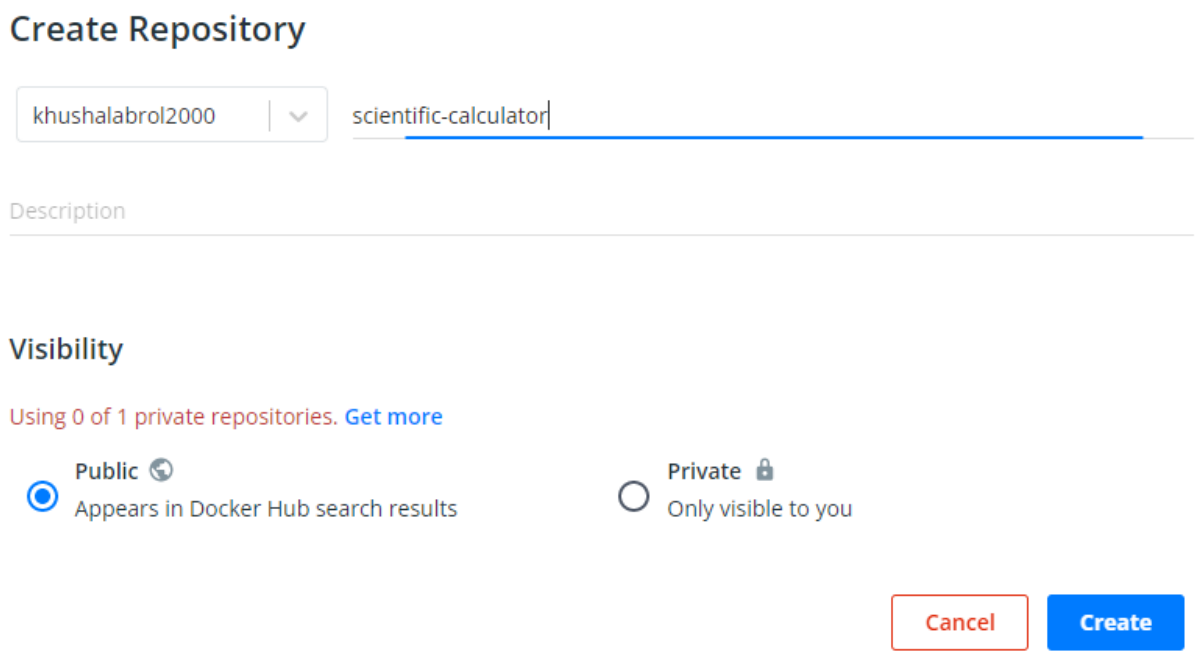


Fig: Creating Docker Hub Repository

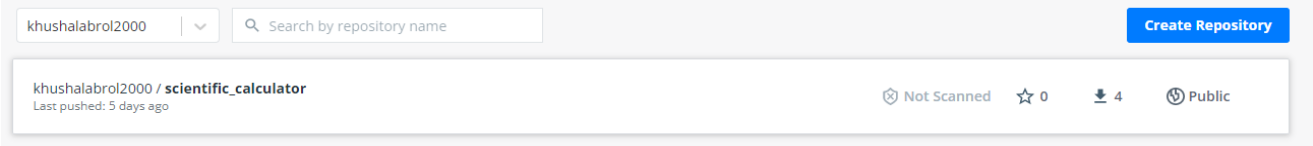


Fig: Docker Hub Repository is being created

Step 4: Creating Jenkins Pipeline

- **Creating Docker File**
  Docker is an orchestration tool which helps in making an isolated environment for a particular application.

  Docker file contains the instructions about how to make a docker image of the project. The environment (packages/dependencies) needed for the project to work are installed in docker image and their corresponding instructions are present here.

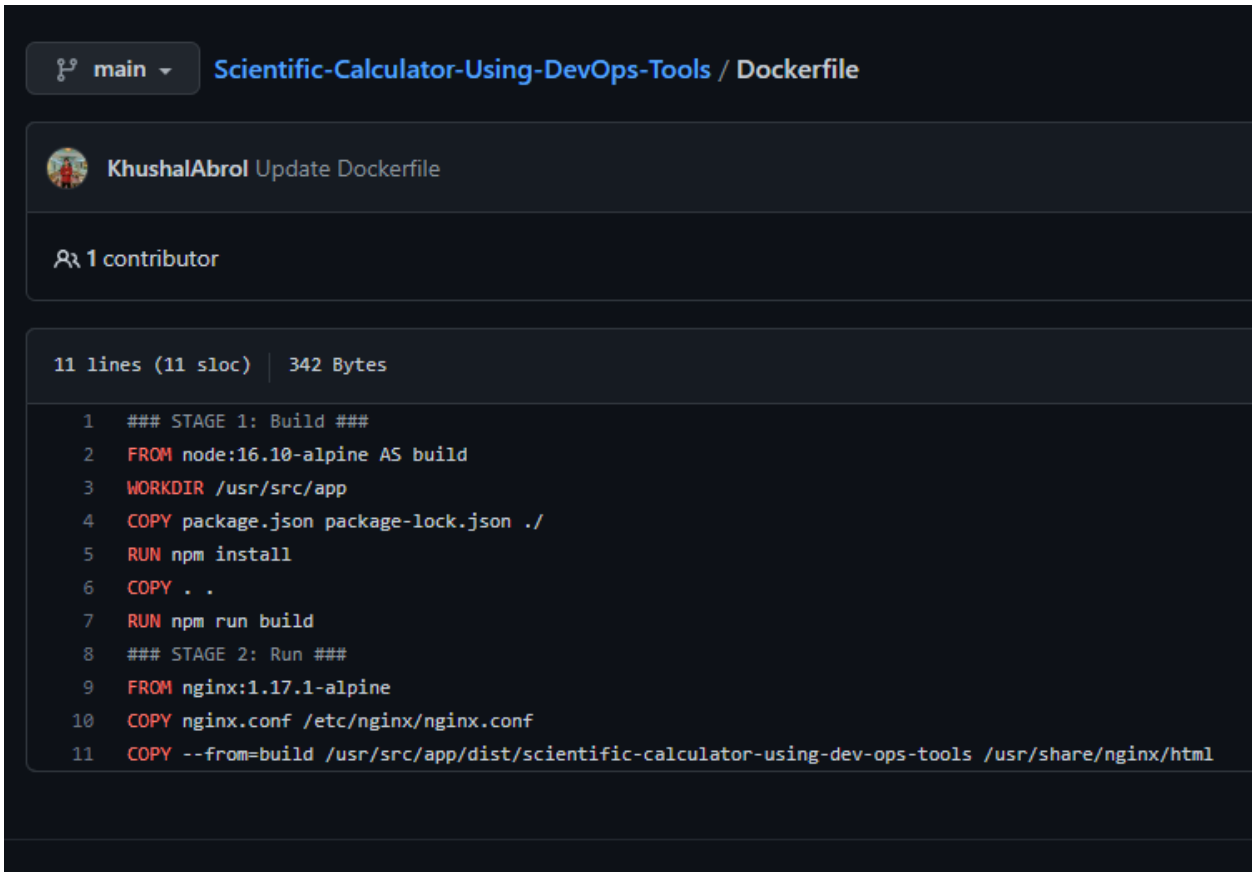


Fig: Docker File

- **Creating Ansible YAML file**
  Ansible is a deployment tool which helps in automating the deployment of the application on a server. For using ansible we don't need to use any corresponding tool on server side that's the main feature ansible has over its competitors.

  Ansible needs a .yml file which contains all the instructions about what app has to be deployed, on which server the app needs to be deployed, and how the app needs to be deployed.

  Here we are instructing ansible to pull image from **khushalabrol2000/scientific_calculator** docker hub repository and deploy it on all hosts.

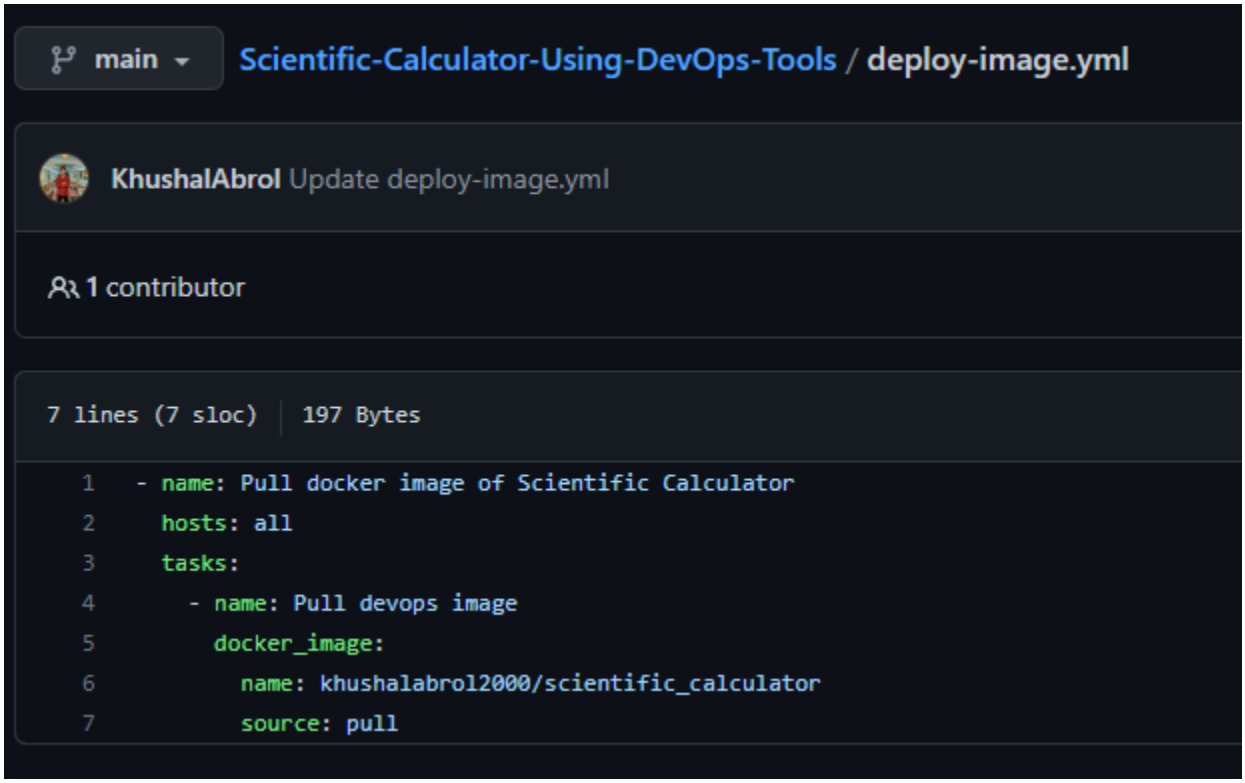


Fig: Ansible deployment file

- **Creating inventory file**
  Ansible also needs an inventory file which contains information about all the nodes/hosts on which we need to deploy our app.
  Here I only have one server so I gave the information of that server for ansible to connect to and deploy the app.

Fig: Ansible inventory file

- **Jenkins Pipeline Script**
  Jenkins pipeline script is written in groovy language. It contains information about all the stages which we need in the app from cloning from git to deploying it to the server.
  Here we have 7 Steps:
  - ➢ Cloning the repository from github
  - ➢ Installing relevant packages
  - ➢ Building the app
  - ➢ Testing the app
  - ➢ Building docker image
  - ➢ Pushing docker image to dockerhub
  - ➢ Deploying the app to the server

```
pipeline {
    environment {
        registry = "khushalabrol2000/scientific_calculator"
        registryCredential = 'Docker-cred'
        dockerImage = ''
    }
    agent any

    stages {
        stage('Git Clone') {
            steps {
                // Get some code from a GitHub repository
                git url: 'https://github.com/KhushalAbrol/Scientific-Calculator-Using-DevOps-Tools.git', branch: 'main',
                 credentialsId: 'git-cred'
            }
        }

        stage('Package application') {
            steps {
                sh "npm install"
                sh "ng lint"

            }
        }

  stage('Build'){
      steps{
          sh "ng build --prod"
      }
  }

  stage('Testing'){
      steps{
          sh 'ng test --sourceMap=false --browsers=ChromeHeadless --watch=false --progress=false'
      }
  }

  stage('Build Docker Image') {
      steps{
          script {
              dockerImage = docker.build registry + ":latest"
          }
      }
  }

        stage('Push Docker Image to Dockerhub') {
            steps{
                script {

                    docker.withRegistry( '', registryCredential ) {
                    dockerImage.push()
                    }
                }
            }
        }

        stage('Deployment using Ansible'){
            steps{
                ansiblePlaybook becomeUser: null, colorized: true, disableHostKeyChecking: true,
                installation: 'ansible', inventory: 'inventory', playbook: 'deploy-image.yml', sudoUser: null
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Fig: Jenkins Pipeline Script

Step 5: Setting Up Server

- **Install Docker**
  We need to install docker on the server so that the server can understand the docker image and run it.
  - npm install docker.io

```
khushal@ubuntu:~$ sudo apt-get install docker.io
[sudo] password for khushal:
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
```

Fig: Installing docker on server

- **Connecting Jenkins Master and Node Server**
  We are using ssh to connect Jenkins Master and server node. First we need to install ssh,

    sudo get-apt install ssh

```
khushal@khushal-VirtualBox:~$ sudo apt-get install ssh
[sudo] password for khushal:
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
```

Fig: Installing ssh

ssh will connect to the server using the inventory file which we have created earlier.

Step 6: Development

Now we come to the development part of the project as everything needed is set up. We develop the code and write tests and jenkins will automatically build, test and deploy the app on the server.

- **Development & Testing**
  Developed the code and wrote tests bit by bit, committed and pushed to github.

Fig: Git Commits

- **Logic and User Interface**
  Since it is a angular base app, it has a user interface:

  Let's see how it calculates: 4!

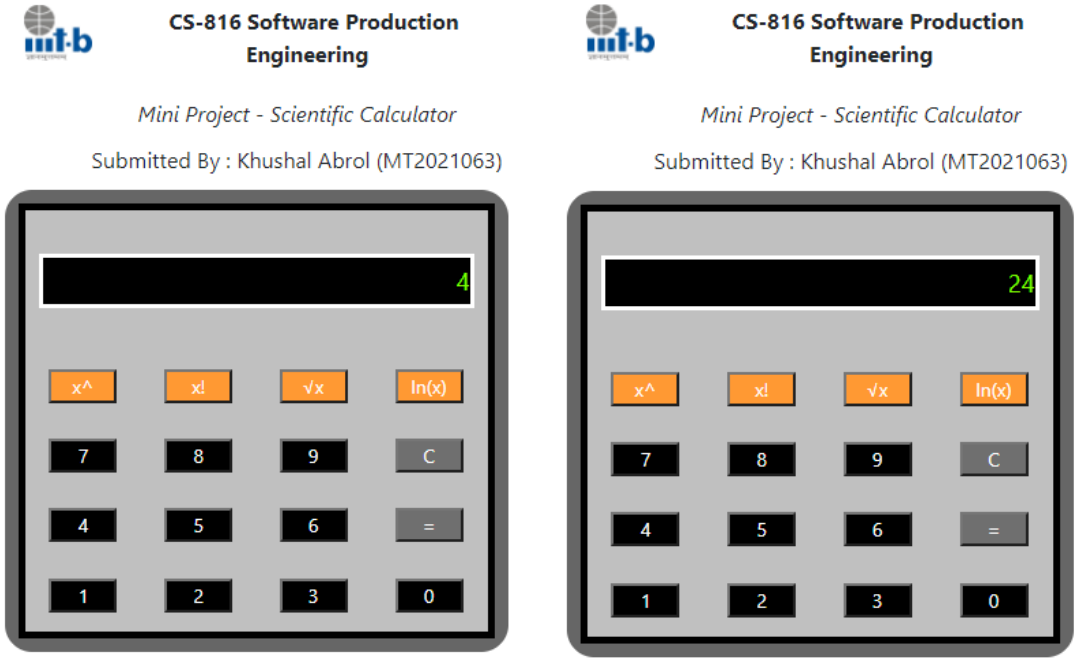


FIg: Pressed Key 4 > Pressed Factorial Key

We got the output as 24 when we pressed the factorial key.

- **Running Jenkins Pipeline**
  As we are using SCM polling Jenkins will check for updates in the git repository and when a commit is detected it will start to run the pipeline.
  Here in this version of the app every step ran successfully and our app is deployed on the server.

Stage View

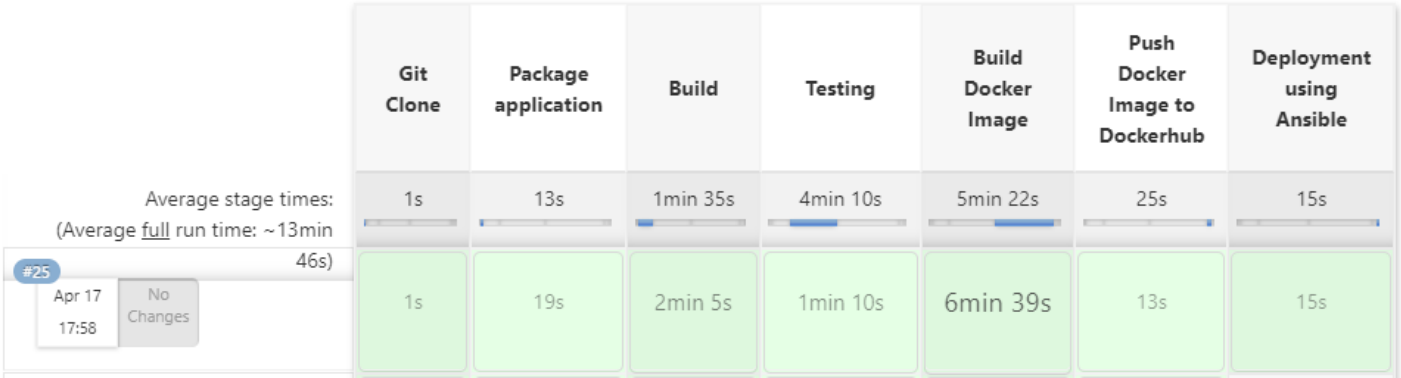


Fig: Jenkins Pipeline

Following are the screenshot of console output of jenkins pipeline.

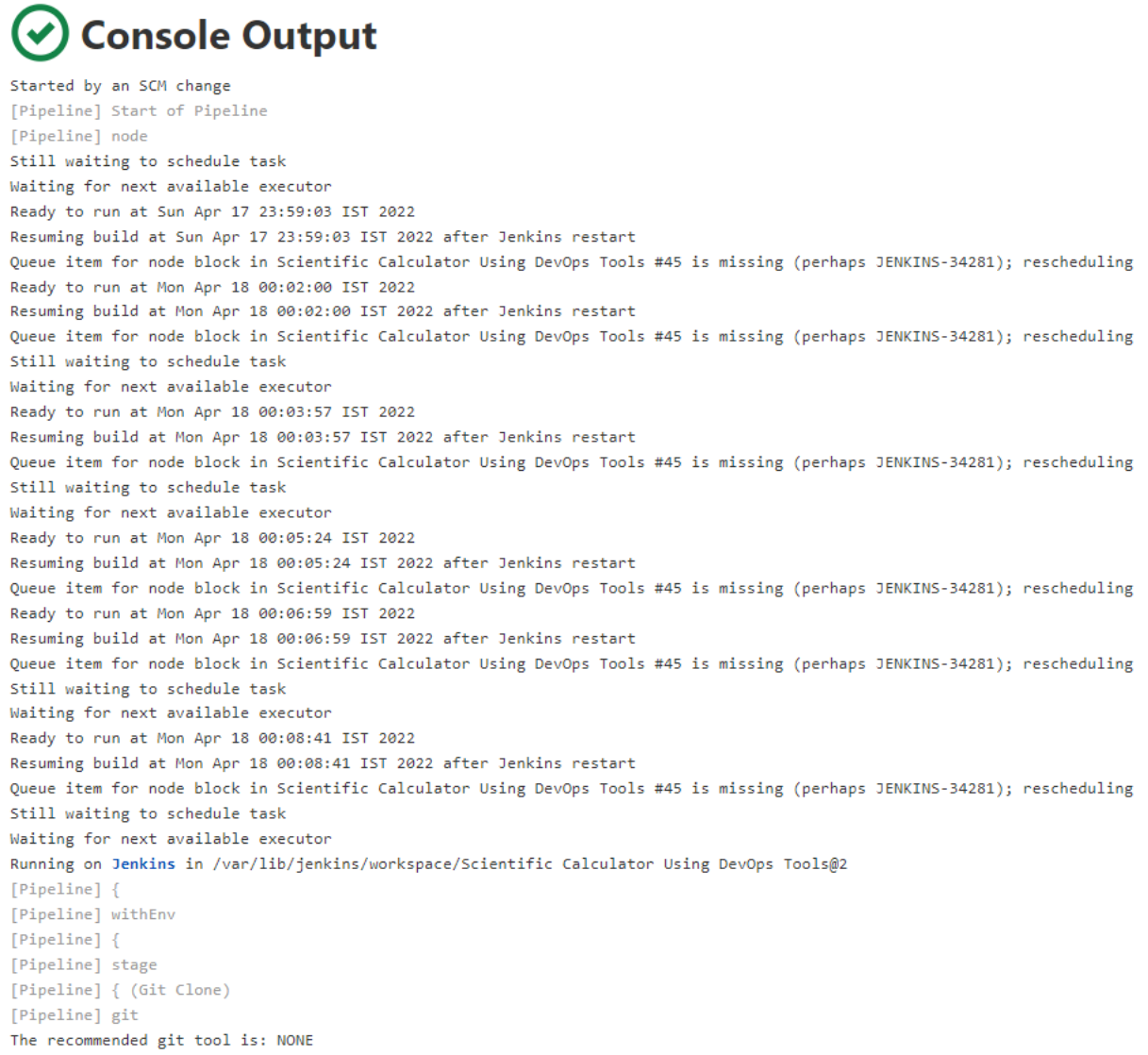


Fig: Starting Jenkins pipeline

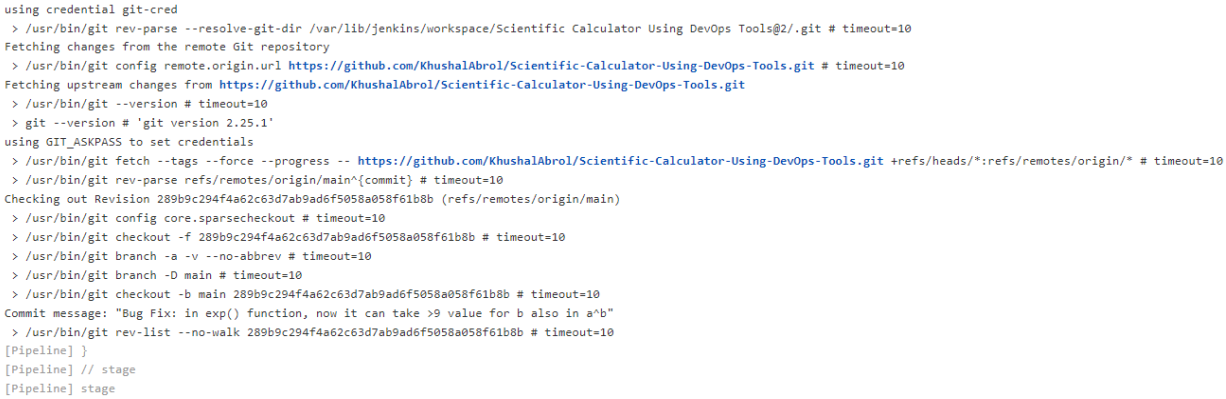


Fig: Git Clone Stage

```
[Pipeline] { (Package application)
[Pipeline] sh
+ npm install

up to date, audited 930 packages in 24s

103 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

1 high severity vulnerability

To address all issues, run:
  npm audit fix

Run `npm audit` for details.
[Pipeline] sh
+ ng lint
Your global Angular CLI version (13.3.2) is greater than your local version (13.2.6). The local Angular CLI version is used.

To disable this warning use "ng config -g cli.warnings.versionMismatch false".

Cannot find "lint" target for the specified project.

You should add a package that implements linting capabilities.

For example:
  ng add @angular-eslint/schematics

[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
```

Fig: Package Install Stage

```
[Pipeline] { (Build)
[Pipeline] sh
+ ng build --prod
Your global Angular CLI version (13.3.2) is greater than your local version (13.2.6). The local Angular CLI version is used.

To disable this warning use "ng config -g cli.warnings.versionMismatch false".
Option "--prod" is deprecated: No need to use this option as this builder defaults to configuration "production".
- Generating browser application bundles (phase: setup)...
✓ Browser application bundle generation complete.
✓ Browser application bundle generation complete.
- Copying assets...
✓ Copying assets complete.
- Generating index html...
- Generating index html...
Unable to locate stylesheet: /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/Scientific Calculator Using DevOps Tools@2/dist/node_modules/bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.css
1 rules skipped due to selector errors:
  legend+* -> Cannot read properties of undefined (reading 'type')
✓ Index html generation complete.

Initial Chunk Files           | Names         |  Raw Size | Estimated Transfer Size
styles.f8e3132b35359c87.css   | styles        | 157.65 kB |                17.02 kB
main.21aec91d8de5ddce.js      | main          | 120.72 kB |                34.05 kB
polyfills.250519e9480a24a5.js | polyfills     |  33.08 kB |                10.63 kB
runtime.2c4c3f0bc3b125c2.js   | runtime       |   1.10 kB |               613 bytes

| Initial Total | 312.56 kB |               62.30 kB

Build at: 2022-04-17T19:12:47.354Z - Hash: 1ac9ef5be6a5ef56 - Time: 67889ms
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
```

Fig: Build Stage

```
[Pipeline] { (Testing)
[Pipeline] sh
+ ng test --sourceMap=false --browsers=ChromeHeadless --watch=false --progress=false
Your global Angular CLI version (13.3.2) is greater than your local version (13.2.6). The local Angular CLI version is used.

To disable this warning use "ng config -g cli.warnings.versionMismatch false".
18 04 2022 00:43:42.946:INFO [karma-server]: Karma v6.3.17 server started at http://localhost:9876/
18 04 2022 00:43:42.957:INFO [launcher]: Launching browsers ChromeHeadless with concurrency unlimited
18 04 2022 00:43:42.965:INFO [launcher]: Starting browser ChromeHeadless
18 04 2022 00:43:45.133:INFO [Chrome Headless 100.0.4896.127 (Linux x86_64)]: Connected on socket SfSk3njcruPvJ79WAAAB with id 5527357
Chrome Headless 100.0.4896.127 (Linux x86_64): Executed 0 of 6 SUCCESS (0 secs / 0 secs)
[1A[2KChrome Headless 100.0.4896.127 (Linux x86_64): Executed 1 of 6 SUCCESS (0 secs / 0.376 secs)
[1A[2KChrome Headless 100.0.4896.127 (Linux x86_64): Executed 2 of 6 SUCCESS (0 secs / 0.437 secs)
[1A[2KChrome Headless 100.0.4896.127 (Linux x86_64): Executed 3 of 6 SUCCESS (0 secs / 0.463 secs)
[1A[2KChrome Headless 100.0.4896.127 (Linux x86_64): Executed 4 of 6 SUCCESS (0 secs / 0.475 secs)
[1A[2KChrome Headless 100.0.4896.127 (Linux x86_64): Executed 5 of 6 SUCCESS (0 secs / 0.498 secs)
[1A[2KChrome Headless 100.0.4896.127 (Linux x86_64): Executed 6 of 6 SUCCESS (0 secs / 0.513 secs)
[1A[2KChrome Headless 100.0.4896.127 (Linux x86_64): Executed 6 of 6 SUCCESS (0.721 secs / 0.513 secs)
TOTAL: 6 SUCCESS
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
```

Fig: Testing Stage

```
[Pipeline] { (Build Docker Image)
[Pipeline] script
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] isUnix
[Pipeline] withEnv
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] sh (hide)
+ docker build -t khushalabrol2000/scientific_calculator:latest .
Sending build context to Docker daemon  303.4MB

Step 1/9 : FROM node:16.10-alpine AS build
 ---> a3c0a72e086a
Step 2/9 : WORKDIR /usr/src/app
 ---> Using cache
 ---> f21e75e8eb95
Step 3/9 : COPY package.json package-lock.json ./
 ---> Using cache
 ---> f50b1982e1b1
Step 4/9 : RUN npm install
 ---> Using cache
 ---> fa2993abdb28
Step 5/9 : COPY . .
 ---> 3c08b64f6269
Step 6/9 : RUN npm run build
 ---> Running in 57c964dc8b3b
```

```
> scientific-calculator-using-dev-ops-tools@0.0.0 build
> ng build

⠙[91m- Generating browser application bundles (phase: setup)...
⠙[0m⠙[91m⠙ Browser application bundle generation complete.
⠙[0m⠙[91m⠙ Browser application bundle generation complete.
⠙[0m⠙[91m- Copying assets...
⠙[0m⠙[91m⠙ Copying assets complete.
⠙[0m⠙[91m- Generating index html...
⠙[0m⠙[91m- Generating index html...
⠙[0m⠙[91mUnable to locate stylesheet: /usr/src/app/dist/node_modules/bootstrap/dist/css/bootstrap.css⠙[0m⠙[91m
⠙[0m⠙[91m1 rules skipped due to selector errors:
  legend+* -> Cannot read properties of undefined (reading 'type')⠙[0m⠙[91m
⠙[0m⠙[91m⠙ Index html generation complete.
⠙[0m
Initial Chunk Files           | Names         |  Raw Size | Estimated Transfer Size
styles.f8e3132b35359c87.css   | styles        | 157.65 kB |                17.02 kB
main.21aec91d8de5ddce.js      | main          | 120.72 kB |                34.05 kB
polyfills.250519e9480a24a5.js | polyfills     |  33.08 kB |                10.63 kB
runtime.2c4c3f0bc3b125c2.js   | runtime       |   1.10 kB |               613 bytes

| Initial Total | 312.56 kB |               62.30 kB

Build at: 2022-04-17T19:19:58.398Z - Hash: 1ac9ef5be6a5ef56 - Time: 94971ms
Removing intermediate container 57c964dc8b3b
 ---> 753781cc1591
Step 7/9 : FROM nginx:1.17.1-alpine
 ---> ea1193fd3dde
Step 8/9 : COPY nginx.conf /etc/nginx/nginx.conf
 ---> Using cache
 ---> 544ff91f7389
Step 9/9 : COPY --from=build /usr/src/app/dist/scientific-calculator-using-dev-ops-tools /usr/share/nginx/html
 ---> Using cache
 ---> 58b3792645f7
Successfully built 58b3792645f7
Successfully tagged khushalabrol2000/scientific_calculator:latest
```

Fig: Docker Image Build Stage

```
[Pipeline] { (Push Docker Image to Dockerhub)
[Pipeline] script
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] withEnv
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] withDockerRegistry
$ docker login -u khushalabrol2000 -p ******** https://index.docker.io/v1/
WARNING! Using --password via the CLI is insecure. Use --password-stdin.
WARNING! Your password will be stored unencrypted in /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/Scientific Calculator Using DevOps Tools@2@tmp/28563bce-ca4e-45dc-aba0-21bb579f6ba9/config.json.
Configure a credential helper to remove this warning. See
https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/login/#credentials-store

Login Succeeded
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] isUnix
[Pipeline] withEnv
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] sh
+ docker tag khushalabrol2000/scientific_calculator:latest khushalabrol2000/scientific_calculator:latest
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // withEnv
[Pipeline] isUnix
[Pipeline] withEnv
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] sh
+ docker push khushalabrol2000/scientific_calculator:latest
The push refers to repository [docker.io/khushalabrol2000/scientific_calculator]
7827b51cb579: Preparing
a3dad213ede7: Preparing
fbe0fc9bcf95: Preparing
f1b5933fe4b5: Preparing
a3dad213ede7: Layer already exists
7827b51cb579: Layer already exists
fbe0fc9bcf95: Layer already exists
f1b5933fe4b5: Layer already exists
latest: digest: sha256:f4a045f17d2e11803efe3087fa3f6ca1d117e8df0e634bb4fc0955f96a90b239 size: 1155
```

Fig: Docker Image Push Stage

```
[Pipeline] { (Deployment using Ansible)
[Pipeline] ansiblePlaybook
[Scientific Calculator Using DevOps Tools@2] $ ansible-playbook deploy-image.yml -i inventory

PLAY [Pull docker image of Scientific Calculator] ****************************

TASK [Gathering Facts] *******************************************************
[0;32mok: [server1][0m
[0;32m[0m
TASK [Stop Docker container] *************************************************
[0;33mchanged: [server1][0m
[0;33m[0m
TASK [Remove Docker container] ***********************************************
[0;33mchanged: [server1][0m
[0;33m[0m
TASK [Remove Docker image] ***************************************************
[0;33mchanged: [server1][0m
[0;33m[0m
TASK [Pull devops image] *****************************************************
[0;33mchanged: [server1][0m
[0;33m[0m
TASK [deploy calc docker container] ******************************************
[0;33mchanged: [server1][0m
[0;33m[0m
PLAY RECAP *******************************************************************
[0;33mserver1[0m                  : [0;32mok=6   [0m [0;33mchanged=5   [0m unreachable=0    failed=0    skipped=0    rescued=0    ignored=0

[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // withEnv
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // node
[Pipeline] End of Pipeline
Finished: SUCCESS
```

Fig: Ansible Deployment Stage

Pipeline ended With **SUCCESS** Message.

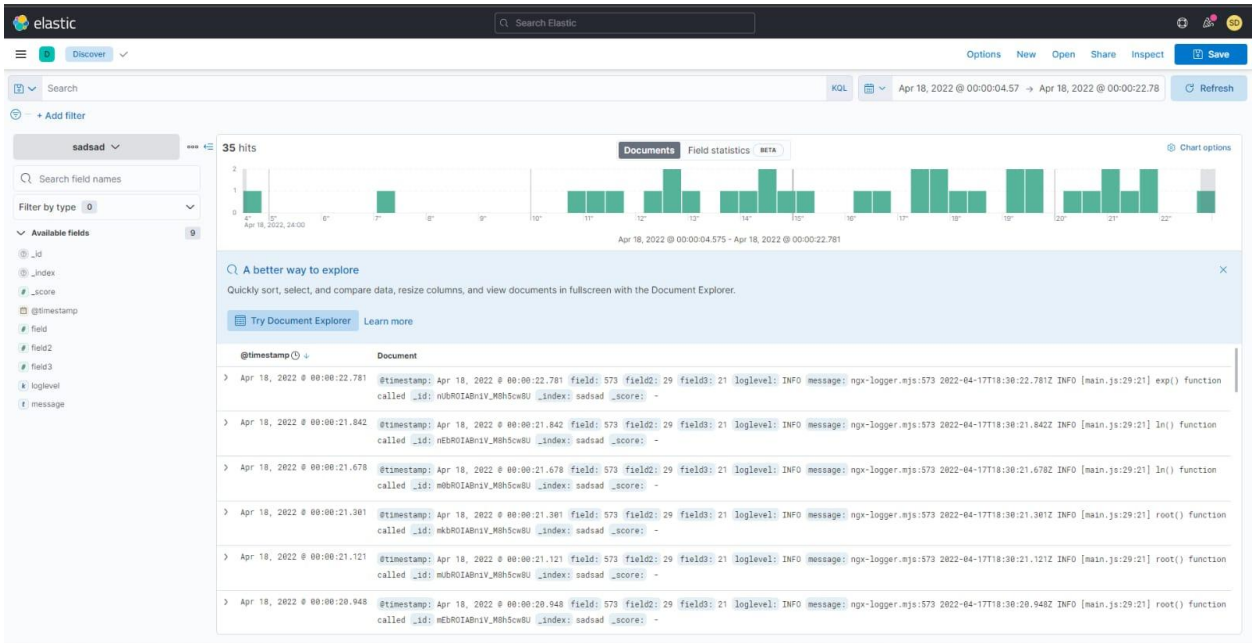
Step 7: Logging and Monitoring

Ngx-logger is use here to do logging of the function called. And all the actions performed.

```
2022-04-17T19:11:33.400Z INFO [main.js:44:21] add() called                    ngx-logger.mjs:573
2022-04-17T19:11:33.530Z INFO [main.js:44:21] add() called                    ngx-logger.mjs:573
2022-04-17T19:11:38.408Z INFO [main.js:83:21] fact() called                   ngx-logger.mjs:573
2022-04-17T19:11:42.537Z INFO [main.js:57:21] calculated() called             ngx-logger.mjs:573
2022-04-17T19:11:44.242Z INFO [main.js:63:21] cancel() called                 ngx-logger.mjs:573
2022-04-17T19:11:45.335Z INFO [main.js:44:21] add() called                    ngx-logger.mjs:573
2022-04-17T19:11:47.389Z INFO [main.js:69:21] exp() called                    ngx-logger.mjs:573
2022-04-17T19:11:48.283Z INFO [main.js:44:21] add() called                    ngx-logger.mjs:573
2022-04-17T19:11:49.344Z INFO [main.js:57:21] calculated() called             ngx-logger.mjs:573
2022-04-17T19:12:15.941Z INFO [main.js:44:21] add() called                    ngx-logger.mjs:573
2022-04-17T19:12:16.700Z INFO [main.js:94:21] root() called                   ngx-logger.mjs:573
2022-04-17T19:12:18.618Z INFO [main.js:100:21] ln() called                    ngx-logger.mjs:573
2022-04-17T19:12:19.545Z INFO [main.js:83:21] fact() called                   ngx-logger.mjs:573
2022-04-17T19:12:20.297Z INFO [main.js:69:21] exp() called                    ngx-logger.mjs:573
```

Fig: Chrome console log

ELK (Elasticsearch Logstash Kibana) is a monitoring tool. We have uploaded the app logs on ELK and this is the output.



Output: Scientific Calculator: [Github Repository Link]

Fig: Deployed and running at server