## **Assignment Task: Managing Accounts and Billing**

Jupyter Notebook Input/Output Screenshot

```
In [23]: import pandas as pd
                 import salite3
                 from sqlalchemy import create_engine
                 # Load the cleaned and validated dataset
                 file_path = 'C:/Users/khush/Documents/PGAGI/Dataset.csv' # Updated path format for Windows
                 df = pd.read_csv(file_path)
                 # Create a connection to the SQLite database
                 engine = create_engine('sqlite:///billing_data.db')
                 # Insert data into the database
                 df.to_sql('billing_data', con=engine, if_exists='replace', index=False)
                 # Verify the data has been inserted
                 with engine.connect() as connection:
                     result = connection.execute("SELECT * FROM billing_data LIMIT 5")
                     for row in result:
                         print(row)
                 (1001, 'David Wilson', '2023-01-01', 193.9875582, 'Pending', 'Consultation', 'Pediatrics') (1002, 'Alice Johnson', '2023-01-02', 370.6560205, 'Pending', 'Purchase', 'Orthopedics') (1003, 'Sophia Garcia', '2023-01-03', 233.0194861, 'Pending', 'Lab Test', 'Pharmacy') (1004, 'Olivia Davis', '2023-01-04', 296.1207247, 'Paid', 'Follow-up', 'Pharmacy') (1005, 'David Wilson', '2023-01-05', 294.6547636, 'Paid', 'Therapy', 'ENT')
]: # Data analysis(Billing Analysis)
    with engine.connect() as connection:
          result = pd.read_sql("SELECT * FROM billing_data", con=connection)
    # Perform analysis on the queried data
    print(result.head())
         Account ID Customer Name Billing Date
                                                                         Amount Status Description \
                 1001 David Wilson 2023-01-01 193.987558 Pending Consultation
    0
    1
                 1002 Alice Johnson 2023-01-02 370.656021 Pending
                                                                                                        Purchase
    2
                 1003 Sophia Garcia 2023-01-03 233.019486 Pending
                                                                                                        Lab Test
    3
                 1004 Olivia Davis 2023-01-04 296.120725
                                                                                         Paid
                                                                                                      Follow-up
                 1005 David Wilson 2023-01-05 294.654764
    4
                                                                                         Paid
                                                                                                         Therapy
          Department
          Pediatrics
    0
    1 Orthopedics
    2
             Pharmacy
    3
             Pharmacy
    4
                    ENT
```

```
import pandas as pd
 from sqlalchemy import create engine
 # Create a connection to the SQLite database
 engine = create engine('sqlite:///billing data.db')
 # Load the cleaned and validated dataset
 file_path = 'C:/Users/khush/Documents/PGAGI/Dataset.csv' # Updated path format for Windows
 df = pd.read_csv(file_path)
 # Insert data into the database
 df.to_sql('billing_data', con=engine, if_exists='replace', index=False)
 # Verify the data has been inserted
 with engine.connect() as connection:
     result = connection.execute("SELECT * FROM billing_data LIMIT 5")
     for row in result:
          print(row)
(1001, 'David Wilson', '2023-01-01', 193.9875582, 'Pending', 'Consultation', 'Pediatrics') (1002, 'Alice Johnson', '2023-01-02', 370.6560205, 'Pending', 'Purchase', 'Orthopedics') (1003, 'Sophia Garcia', '2023-01-03', 233.0194861, 'Pending', 'Lab Test', 'Pharmacy') (1004, 'Olivia Davis', '2023-01-04', 296.1207247, 'Paid', 'Follow-up', 'Pharmacy') (1005, 'David Wilson', '2023-01-05', 294.6547636, 'Paid', 'Therapy', 'ENT')
 # Query analysis
  with engine.connect() as connection:
       result = pd.read_sql("SELECT * FROM billing_data", con=connection)
  # Analysis on the queried data
  print(result.head())
      Account ID Customer Name Billing Date
                                                                Amount
                                                                            Status
                                                                                       Description \
                     David Wilson 2023-01-01 193.987558 Pending Consultation
  0
              1001
  1
              1002 Alice Johnson 2023-01-02 370.656021 Pending
                                                                                            Purchase
  2
              1003 Sophia Garcia 2023-01-03 233.019486 Pending
                                                                                           Lab Test
              1004 Olivia Davis 2023-01-04 296.120725
  3
                                                                              Paid
                                                                                          Follow-up
                     David Wilson 2023-01-05 294.654764
              1005
                                                                              Paid
                                                                                             Therapy
       Department
  0
      Pediatrics
  1 Orthopedics
  2
          Pharmacy
  3
          Pharmacv
  4
                ENT
```

```
import pandas as pd
from sqlalchemy import create engine
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
# Load the dataset
file_path = 'C:/Users/khush/Documents/PGAGI/Dataset.csv'
df = pd.read_csv(file_path)
# Data Cleaning
df = df.dropna()
# Ensure 'Billing Date' is in datetime format
df['Billing Date'] = pd.to_datetime(df['Billing Date'], errors='coerce')
# Check for any remaining invalid dates and handle them
if df['Billing Date'].isnull().any():
    print("Invalid dates found, removing rows with invalid dates.")
    df = df[df['Billing Date'].notnull()]
# Debugging print to check the data types
print(df.dtypes)
df['Status'] = df['Status'].str.lower()
df['Department'] = df['Department'].str.lower()
df = df.drop_duplicates()
# Ensure 'Amount' is numeric
df['Amount'] = pd.to_numeric(df['Amount'], errors='coerce')
assert (df['Amount'] > 0).all()
# Debugging print to check the data after cleaning
print(df.head())
# Connect to the SQLite database
engine = create_engine('sqlite://billing_data.db')
# Insert cleaned data into the database
df.to_sql('billing_data', con=engine, if_exists='replace', index=False)
# Query data for analysis
with engine.connect() as connection:
    billing_data = pd.read_sql("SELECT * FROM billing_data", con=connection)
# Debugging print to check the data types in the queried data
print(billing_data.dtypes)
```

```
# Ensure 'Billing Date' in the queried data is in datetime format
billing_data['Billing Date'] = pd.to_datetime(billing_data['Billing Date'], errors='coerce')
# Billing Analysis
billing_data['Cycle Time'] = (billing_data['Billing Date'].max() - billing_data['Billing Date']).dt.days
billing_data['Payment Discrepancy'] = billing_data['Amount'].diff().abs()
average_payment = billing_data['Amount'].mean()
outliers = billing_data[billing_data['Amount'] > (average_payment + 3 * billing_data['Amount'].std())]
# Generate Visualizations
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))
sns.histplot(billing data['Amount'], bins=30)
plt.title('Distribution of Billing Amounts')
plt.xlabel('Amount')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.show()
# Save the report summary (Pseudo-code for LLM usage)
report_summary = f"""
Average Payment Amount: {average_payment}
Outliers: {outliers}
with open('billing_report.txt', 'w') as file:
  file.write(report_summary)
  Customer Name
                            object
  Billing Date
                   datetime64[ns]
  Amount
                           float64
  Status
                            object
  Description
                            object
  Department
                            object
  dtype: object
     Account ID Customer Name Billing Date
                                                    Amount Status Description \
           1001 David Wilson 2023-01-01 193.987558 pending Consultation
           1002 Alice Johnson 2023-01-02 370.656021 pending
                                                                          Purchase
  1
  2
           1003 Sophia Garcia 2023-01-03 233.019486 pending
                                                                          Lab Test
           1004
                 Olivia Davis 2023-01-04 296.120725
                                                                        Follow-up
  3
                                                               paid
           1005 David Wilson 2023-01-05 294.654764
                                                               paid
                                                                           Therapy
      Department
  0 pediatrics
  1 orthopedics
        pharmacy
  3
        pharmacv
             ent
  Account ID
                      int64
  Customer Name
                     object
  Billing Date
                    object
  Amount
                    float64
  Status
                     object
```

dtype: object

