National Institute of Technology Kurukshetra

Subject: PHYSICS-I (PHIR 11) 1st MID SEM

Time allotted: **50 Minutes**. Max. Marks: **15** Attempt All the questions.

1. Discuss the nature and conditions of interference obtained from division of amplitude using relevant diagrams. [5]

OR

Discuss the differences between Fresnel diffraction and Fraunhofer diffraction [5]

2. Write down Lorentz transformation equations and prove that the length of a rod would contract in the direction of its motion. [1+4]

OR

Write down Inverse Lorentz transformation equations and prove that the moving clock runs slower than stationary clock. [1+4]

3. Discuss the difference between Spontaneous Emission and Stimulated Emission in LASERs using relevant energy level diagrams. [5]

OR

Define Numerical Aperture for a Step-index optical fiber. An optical fiber has Numerical Aperture of 0.20 and cladding refractive index of 1.59. Determine the acceptance angle for the fiber in water. [2+3]