## **Experiment 5**

Student Name: Khyati Singh UID: 22BCS16405

Branch: CSE Section/Group: 901/DL/A

Semester: 6 Date of Performance: 24/02/25

Subject Name: Java with Lab Subject Code: 22CSH-359

**1. Aim:** Develop Java programs using autoboxing, serialization, file handling, and efficient data processing and management.

**2. Objective:** To implement and analyze wrapper classes in Java- Integer, Character, Long, Boolean. Autoboxing and Unboxing. Byte stream, Character stream, Object serialization, cloning. Introduce lambda syntax, functional interfaces, method references, stream operations, sorting, filtering, mapping, reducing.

## 3. Implementation/Code:

```
a. import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
public class SumCalculator{
  public static Integer parseStringToInteger(String str)
     { return Integer.parseInt(str);
  }
  public static int calculateSum(List<Integer> numbers)
     \{ \text{ int sum} = 0; 
     for (Integer num: numbers)
        \{ sum += num; \}
     }
     return sum;
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     String[] numberStrings = { "10", "20", "30", "40", "50" };
     List<Integer> numbers = new ArrayList<>();
     for (String numStr : numberStrings)
       { numbers.add(parseStringToInteger(numStr));
     int sum = calculateSum(numbers);
     System.out.println("Sum of numbers: " + sum);
}
```

```
b. import java.io.*;
class Student implements Serializable {
  private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
  private int id;
  private String name;
  private double gpa;
  public Student(int id, String name, double gpa)
     \{ this.id = id; \}
     this.name = name;
     this.gpa = gpa;
  }
  public void display()
     { System.out.println("Student ID: " + id);
     System.out.println("Name: " + name);
     System.out.println("GPA: " + gpa);
  }
public class StudentSerialization {
  private static final String FILE NAME = "student.ser";
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     Student student = new Student(16405, "Khyati Singh", 8.2);
     serializeStudent(student);
     deserializeStudent();
  }
  private static void serializeStudent(Student student) {
     try (ObjectOutputStream oos = new ObjectOutputStream(new FileOutputStream(FILE_NAME)))
       { oos.writeObject(student);
       System.out.println("Student object serialized successfully.");
     } catch (IOException e) {
       System.out.println("Error during serialization: " + e.getMessage());
     }
  private static void deserializeStudent() {
     try (ObjectInputStream ois = new ObjectInputStream(new FileInputStream(FILE NAME)))
       { Student student = (Student) ois.readObject();
       System.out.println("Student object deserialized successfully.");
       student.display();
```

```
} catch (FileNotFoundException e)
       { System.out.println("File not found: " + e.getMessage());
     } catch (IOException e) {
       System.out.println("Error during deserialization: " + e.getMessage());
     } catch (ClassNotFoundException e)
       { System.out.println("Class not found: "+e.getMessage());
  }
      string combined = s + s;
     return combined.find(goal) != string::npos;
  int missingNumber(vector<int>& nums)
     { int n = nums.size();
     int expected sum = n * (n + 1) / 2;
     int actual_sum = accumulate(nums.begin(), nums.end(), 0);
     return expected sum - actual sum;
}
c. import java.io.*;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Scanner;
class Employee implements Serializable
  { private static final long serialVersionUID =
  1L; private int id;
  private String name;
  private String designation;
  private double salary;
  public Employee(int id, String name, String designation, double salary)
     \{ this.id = id; \}
     this.name = name;
     this.designation = designation;
     this.salary = salary;
  public void display() {
```

```
System.out.println("ID: " + id + ", Name: " + name + ", Designation: " + designation + ", Salary: " +
salary);
  }
}
public class EmployeeManagement {
  private static final String FILE_NAME = "employees.ser";
  private static Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     while (true)
       { System.out.println("\nMenu:");
       System.out.println("1. Add Employee");
       System.out.println("2. Display All Employees");
       System.out.println("3. Exit");
       System.out.print("Enter your choice: ");
       int choice = scanner.nextInt();
       scanner.nextLine();
       switch (choice)
          { case 1:
            addEmployee();
            break;
         case 2:
            displayEmployees();
            break;
         case 3:
            System.out.println("Exiting program.");
            return;
          default:
            System.out.println("Invalid choice! Please try again.");
  private static void addEmployee()
     { System.out.print("Enter Employee ID:
     "); int id = scanner.nextInt();
     scanner.nextLine();
     System.out.print("Enter Employee Name: ");
     String name = scanner.nextLine();
```

```
System.out.print("Enter Designation: ");
  String designation = scanner.nextLine();
  System.out.print("Enter Salary: ");
  double salary = scanner.nextDouble();
  Employee employee = new Employee(id, name, designation, salary);
  List<Employee> employees = loadEmployees();
  employees.add(employee);
  saveEmployees(employees);
  System.out.println("Employee added successfully!");
private static void displayEmployees()
  { List<Employee> employees =
  loadEmployees(); if (employees.isEmpty()) {
    System.out.println("No employees found.");
  } else {
    System.out.println("\nEmployee List:");
    for (Employee emp : employees) {
       emp.display();
@SuppressWarnings("unchecked")
private static List<Employee> loadEmployees()
  { File file = new File(FILE NAME);
  if (!file.exists()) {
    return new ArrayList<>();
  try (ObjectInputStream ois = new ObjectInputStream(new FileInputStream(file)))
    { return (List<Employee>) ois.readObject();
  } catch (IOException | ClassNotFoundException e)
    { System.out.println("Error reading file: " + e.getMessage());
    return new ArrayList<>();
private static void saveEmployees(List<Employee> employees) {
  try (ObjectOutputStream oos = new ObjectOutputStream(new FileOutputStream(FILE NAME)))
     { oos.writeObject(employees);
```

```
} catch (IOException e) {
    System.out.println("Error saving file: " + e.getMessage());
}
}
```

## 4. Output:

```
Sum of numbers: 150

...Program finished with exit code 0

Press ENTER to exit console.
```

```
Student object serialized successfully.
Student object deserialized successfully.
Student ID: 16405
Name: Khyati Singh
GPA: 8.2

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

```
Ф
                                                                   input
Menu:
1. Add Employee
2. Display All Employees
3. Exit
Enter your choice: 1
Enter Employee ID: 16405
Enter Employee Name: Khyati Singh
Enter Designation: SDE Intern
Enter Salary: 75000
Employee added successfully!
Menu:
1. Add Employee
Display All Employees
3. Exit
Enter your choice: 2
Employee List:
ID: 16405, Name: Khyati Singh, Designation: SDE Intern, Salary: 75000.0
```

## **5.** Learning Outcome:

- Learn file handling through object serialization and descrialization with exception handling.
- Develop skills in Java I/O streams for reading and writing data to files.
- Gain hands-on experience in managing structured data using serialization and deserialization.
- Explore functional programming concepts like lambda expressions, method references, and stream operations for efficient data processing.
- Build a menu-driven application for employee management using file handling and serialization