

1.

a:

Elements:

- $\text{Gcd}(1,21) = 1$
- $\text{Gcd}(2,21) = 1$
- $\text{Gcd}(3,21) = 3$
- $\text{Gcd}(4,21) = 1$
- $\text{Gcd}(5,21) = 1$
- $\text{Gcd}(6,21) = 3$
- $\text{Gcd}(7,21) = 7$
- $\text{Gcd}(8,21) = 1$
- $\text{Gcd}(9,21) = 9$
- $\text{Gcd}(10,21) = 1$
- $\text{Gcd}(11,21) = 1$
- $\text{Gcd}(12,21) = 3$
- $\text{Gcd}(13,21) = 1$
- $\text{Gcd}(14,21) = 7$
- $\text{Gcd}(15,21) = 3$
- $\text{Gcd}(16,21) = 1$
- $\text{Gcd}(17,21) = 1$
- $\text{Gcd}(18,21) = 3$
- $\text{Gcd}(19,21) = 1$
- $\text{Gcd}(20,21) = 1$

$$\Phi(21) = 12$$

b:

127 is een priemgetal, er zijn dus geen getallen behalve 1 die 127 delen, hierdoor is 127 copriem met alle getallen onder 127.

$$\Phi(127) = 126$$

c:

De priemfactorisatie van 125 =

$$5^3$$

Alle getallen onder 125 die deelbaar zijn door 5 zitten niet in de set  $\mathbb{Z}_{125}^*$ . De rest van de getallen wel, de getallen:

5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60, 65, 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100, 105, 110, 115, 120 zitten niet in de set.

Dit zijn 24 getallen dus:

$$\Phi(125) = 124 - 24 = 100$$

d:

De priemfactorisatie van 1651:

$$13^1 * 127^1$$

Alle getallen deelbaar door 13 of 127 zitten niet in  $Z_{1651}^*$ .

$$\Phi(13) = 13 - 1 = 12.$$

$$\Phi(127) = 127 - 1 = 126.$$

$$\Phi(1651) = \phi(13 * 127) = \phi(13) * \phi(127) = 12 * 126 = 1512$$

2.

a:

$$7^{1202} \bmod 41 = (7^{601} \bmod 41 * 7^{601} \bmod 41) \bmod 41 = 8$$

$$7^{601} \bmod 41 = (7^{300} \bmod 41 * 7^{300} \bmod 41 * 7) \bmod 41 = 7$$

$$7^{300} \bmod 41 = (7^{150} \bmod 41 * 7^{150} \bmod 41) \bmod 41 = 40$$

$$7^{150} \bmod 41 = (7^{75} \bmod 41 * 7^{75} \bmod 41) \bmod 41 = 32$$

$$7^{75} \bmod 41 = (7^{37} \bmod 41 * 7^{37} \bmod 41 * 7) \bmod 41 = 27$$

$$7^{37} \bmod 41 = (7^{18} \bmod 41 * 7^{18} \bmod 41 * 7) \bmod 41 = 11$$

$$7^{18} \bmod 41 = (7^9 \bmod 41 * 7^9 \bmod 41) \bmod 41 = 5$$

$$7^9 \bmod 41 = (7^4 \bmod 41 * 7^4 \bmod 41 * 7) \bmod 41 = 13$$

$$7^4 \bmod 41 = (7^2 \bmod 41 * 7^2 \bmod 41) \bmod 41 = 23$$

$$7^2 \bmod 41 = (7 \bmod 41 * 7 \bmod 41) \bmod 41 = 8$$

b:

$$9^{1202} \bmod 23$$

$$X \equiv Y \bmod \phi(23)$$

$$X = 1202$$

$$\Phi(23) = 23 - 1 = 22$$

$$1202 = Y \bmod 22$$

$$Y = 14$$

$$\text{Dus } 9^{1202} = 9^{14} \bmod 23$$

$$9^{14} \bmod 23 = (9^7 \bmod 23 * 9^7 \bmod 23) \bmod 23 = 16$$

$$9^7 \bmod 23 = (9^6 \bmod 23 * 9) \bmod 23 = 4$$

$$9^6 \bmod 23 = (9^3 \bmod 23 * 9^3 \bmod 23) \bmod 23 = 3$$

$$9^3 \bmod 23 = (9^2 \bmod 23 * 9) \bmod 23 = 16$$

$$9^2 \bmod 23 = (9 \bmod 23 * 9 \bmod 23) \bmod 23 = 12$$

c:

Inverse van 2 mod 13:

$$2^{-1} \bmod 13$$

We hebben een X nodig zodat:

$$2 * X \bmod 13 = 1$$

$$1 = 13 + 2 * -6$$

Dus:

$$13 * 1 + 2 * -6 = 1 \bmod 13$$

$$2 * -6 = 1 \bmod 13$$

-6 mod 13 is de inverse van 2 mod 13

3.

a:

$$n = p * q$$

$$p = 19$$

$$q = 13$$

$$n = 19 * 13 = 247$$

$$\phi(247) = \phi(19 * 13) = \phi(19) * \phi(13) = (19 - 1) * (13 - 1) = 216$$

b:

$$e * d + k * (p - 1)(q - 1) = 1$$

$$e * d + k * (18)(12) = 1$$

$$7 * d + k * 216 = 1$$

$$6 = 216 - 30 * 7$$

$$1 = 7 - 1 * 6$$

$$1 = 7 - (216 - 30 * 7)$$

$$1 = 7 - 216 + 30 * 7$$

$$1 = -1 * 216 + 31 * 7$$

$$d = 31$$

c:

$$m = 20$$

$$c = m^e \bmod n = 20^7 \bmod 247 = 58$$

d:

$$m = c^d \bmod n = 58^{31} \bmod 247 = 20$$

e:

?

f:

$m = 2$

$s = m^d \bmod n = 2^{31} \bmod 247 = 193$