TITLE

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Likelihood ratio

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test statistic =
$$\frac{\sum_{t=1}^{h} e_t}{\sum_{t=1}^{h} e_t}$$

test statistic =
$$\frac{\sum_{t=1}^{h} e_t^{\top}}{}$$

test statistic =
$$\frac{\sum_{t=1}^{h} \boldsymbol{e}_{t}^{\top}(\hat{\Sigma})^{-1} \boldsymbol{e}_{t}}{h}$$

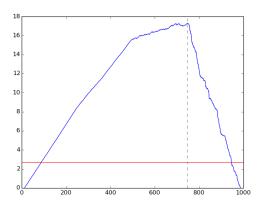
$$\hat{\Sigma} := \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{t=1}^{n} \boldsymbol{e}_{t} \boldsymbol{e}_{t}^{\mathsf{T}}$$

$$\text{test statistic} = \frac{\sum_{t=1}^{h} \boldsymbol{e_t}^{\top}(\hat{\Sigma})^{-1} \boldsymbol{e_t}}{h} - \frac{\sum_{t=1}^{n} \boldsymbol{e_t}^{\top}(\hat{\Sigma})^{-1} \boldsymbol{e_t}}{n}$$

Building the test statistic

test statistic =
$$\frac{h}{\sqrt{2kn}} \left(\frac{\sum_{t=1}^{h} e_t^{\top} (\hat{\Sigma})^{-1} e_t}{h} - \frac{\sum_{t=1}^{n} e_t^{\top} (\hat{\Sigma})^{-1} e_t}{n} \right)$$

FINDING A SINGLE CHANGEPOINT



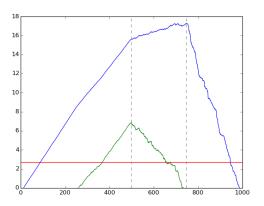
Cusum statistic for a time series with three changepoints.

FINDING A SINGLE CHANGEPOINT

$$\begin{aligned} \max(\text{test statistic}) &= \max \left(\frac{h}{\sqrt{2kn}} \left(\frac{\sum_{t=1}^{h} \boldsymbol{e}_{t}^{\top} (\hat{\Sigma})^{-1} \boldsymbol{e}_{t}}{h} - \frac{\sum_{t=1}^{n} \boldsymbol{e}_{t}^{\top} (\hat{\Sigma})^{-1} \boldsymbol{e}_{t}}{n} \right) \right) \\ &\xrightarrow{D} \sup \left\{ \text{Brownian bridge} \right\}, \end{aligned}$$

which is a known distribution!

FINDING MORE CHANGEPOINTS



Cusum statistic for a time series with three changepoints.

Kernel changepoint detection

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Density ratio estimation

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